

bill withdrawn

Canberra, October 16.

The Federal Executive of

the Australian Labour Party

Stoday directed the Parliament.

ary Party to withdraw its or-

position to the Government's

antl-Communist bill in the

form in which it is before the

Party's defeat in last year's gea-

terni election, has prevented the

After today's decision, Labour

us expected to abandon its fight

p put the omes of proof on the

where people are pro-

low them to appeal to the High-

tsaid he will go to the country be-

'foday's executive decision was

leanse of the Senate's challenge.

¥5y eight votes to four, an au-

Provitative source said. The bill

Twould empower the Governor-

Beneral to "declare" a person

This ministers consider to be en-

guged or likely to be engaged in

netivities prejudicial to the de-

It would rost with the "du-

clared" person to disprove th:

. The Labour | Party held tha

putting the onus of proof on the

individual and not on the Cov-

ernment was contrary to the

opposition was made, "to test the

sincerity of the Menzies Govern-

ment before the people and give

the lie to its false, slanderous

nilegations against the Labour

Russia massing

troops\_near\_

Turkey, Iran

Russia is massing troops on

on, usually reliable sources

An estimated six divisions from

Leninakan were said to have

drawn up along the Turkish bor-

der just Eart, of Kars. Four of

these divisions, according to in-

telligence reports, are trained it

guerilla fighting, and one com-

pany of light artillery is now

encamped at Erivan, near the

There is no way to confirm

these reports officially, but they

chme from Kars and were also

disclosed by a source which is

This source also said the Rus-

Kurdish revolts in Iran, and re-

-Secretary, for Air, told a Press

"conference here today that Royal

Air Force strength in the Far

East was adequate to meet a

probable air threat from a

Summing up the results of his

Far East, he said that this view

cently sent into Iran enough

instigating

her frontiers with Turkey and

reported lest night.

triangle where Russia,

and Iran join.

seldom wrong.

gians have been

potential enemy.

sions.-Associated Press.

Istanbul, October 16.

The executive statement said

Sence or the maintenance of law.

industrial Jobs.

principles of justice.

Party."-Reuter.

as Communicts and to

The Prime Minister has

becoming law since

tained, its majority after

bill from

October 4.

# 

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#### ENTOWBED PRISANERS RAILWAY Opposition to Australian

# South Koreans race to save 800 Americans

# The Senate, where Labour realued, its majority after the

Tokyo, October 16.

A South Korean mercy patrol tonight sped towards a railway tunnel prison, where 800 American prisoners of war were reported entombed after a 150-mile death march from Seoul.

handful of survivors from the massacre of 500 South Koreans, who tramped almost naked and without food alongside the Americans told a tale of forced marches through bitterly cold nights to keep ahead

of the advancing ROK troops. Reports from the front line said that the survivors reported that the Americans, some too weak to walk without help from their comrades, were walled up in a tunnel 20 miles North of Yonghung on the East coast.

through the dumdum bullet slaying of 500 Southern prisoners in a gully just North of Yonghung.

to the scene of the airocity this "Declared" afternoon by excited villagers persons would lose their Gov. found the victims, many with ernment, trade union or key | heads almost completely inway, lying piled up with hands i tled behind their backs.

The survivors said they were prisoned in Scoul but when the march North began a week before the South Korean capital was freed, they had almost nothling to eat and no clothing. the decision to withdraw Labour

> Guards kept them moving day and night and apparently decided to shoot the Southerners to speed the movement of the column.

Another report from Wonsan said that 170 people had been shot by the retreating Northerners Pyongyang, and their bodies thrown into the

#### Drive\_on

#### Pyongyang

General Douglas MacArthur today threw in an eighth division-the veteran American 24th Division - against the North Korean Reds in a drive to reach Pyongyang, Communist capital, by next week-end, adds United Press.

One South Korean spearhead is already within 38 miles of the

toward the capital around a giant | yang. Still in the lead in the race are stretching. 130 miles from for the Red capital is the South

twin city of Hamhung, the most important industrial transport and commercial area in the Eastern half of North Korea.

With one fifth of the Communand clear the way for a quick Advancing ROK troops, taken ist homeland already in his hands, push North West. General MacArthur buckled down to preparing the final blows against North Korea after his week-end conference with President Truman on Wake island. He flew back to Tokyo on Sunday.

General MacArthur still has in treated tolerably well while im- | reserve at least four more divisions—the U.S. Second, Seventh. 25th and First Marine, There has been speculation he may be planning to use one or more in an amphibious landing for 'a final knackout blow. ..

> The 24th Division—the first American unit to no into action in Korea last July 5-took over the Western end of the massive up speed Buteracker which General Mac-Arthur is tightening around

South of the 38th Parallel fron. below Pyongyang. tler-oly the West-coast-highwayobjective is the key port and North of the frontier and 63 enemy Yonan Ilos 26 miles East Bouth East of Hacju.

#### South Koreans

#### in lead

The 24th Division, commanded by Major-General William Kean, Capitol Division along with the of Dongkhe on September 18. Altogether up to 70,000 Ameri- was moved North from mop-up South Korean Third Division. The collapse of Dongkhe forced can, South Korean, British and duties in Southern Korea for the pushed on up the East coast to- the French to withdraw from one Australian troops were pushing climactic drive toward Pyong- ward Hamhung and Hungnam. fort after another, leaving 225 the South to East of the city. Korean First Division, The South North of Wonsan and only 20 biggest defeat in that depressing Another 10,000 South Koreans Koreans are only 38 miles South

Half a dozen Koreans had |20 miles from Hungnam and its | the outskirts of bombed out Suan. There they collided with a regiment of rearguards-perhaps 3,000 troops—armed with six to .12 light anti-tank tanks. Combined air and ground attacks were expected to reduce this road block

> On the South Koreans' loft fignk, the U.S. First Cavalry Division amashed through Namchonion, on the main Secut -Pyonoyang highway after a vicious six-hour battle with 1,-000 Communist troops entrenched in buildings, bulverts and pillhoxes. At last reports the American vanguards' were. 55 miles South Bouth East of the enemy capital.

#### Should pick

First Cavalry should pick up | Foreign Legionnaires and Morog-Elements of the 24th rolled speed as soon as it works through cans to fall back on a new line into Younn, 48 miles North 10 more miles of hills and just above the Red River delta-

East of Pyongyang and 25 miles North East of Sunn against increasing resistance.

wounded 150 Communist soldiers. -Reuter and United Press.

London, October 16. The following appointments of commanders of three new divicions, forecast by the Prime

Minister's defence debate in the frontier. House of Commons on September 12, were announced by the War Office last night.

Stockwell. Commandant of the Royal Military Academy, Sanda hurst, to be Commander of the Third. Infantry Division and Commander of the East Anglian Colonel, temporary Brigadier

23rd independent Armoured women" who, he said, are valiant-Brigade, to be Commander of the ly aiding the rebel ceuse by re- page 6 Sixth Armoured Division and pairing highways, transporting Commandor of the Sallabury ammunition and other tasks, the Plain district. Colonel, temporary agency andd. Brigadier, H. R. B. Foote, VC. Ho, however, warned that there Page 19. Commander of the Seventh were still numerous obstricles in Armoured Brigado, to be Come the fight to "ahnihilute the French mander of the 11th Armouted inflorialists and oppose the Amo-

# Copenhagen



Mr. Winston Churchill gives his famous V-sign as he and Mrs. Churchill (seen in car) drive through cheering throngs on their way from the airport to Copenhagen's Town Hall. On . this, his first visit to Denmark, Mr. Churchill received the degree of Honorary Doctor of the University of Copenhagen. During their three-day visit the Churchills were the guests of the King and Queen of Denmark. (AP photo).

#### abandon rreach another

Saigon, October 16. French troops pulled back from the frontier fortress of Nacham today to open jungles and mountains to the Communist rebels threatening the big Northern city of Hanoi.

Vietminh rebels moved into Nacham and prepared to press Southward past a string of blockhouses and watch posts evacuated by the outnumbered French.

The Communist forces, believed trained and armed in neighbouring Communist Chine, have achieved numerical superiority apprenching 10 to one in the

An official spokesman said the | They have forced tough French

capital. The Eighth miles to Dongdarg. The with fully "without serious fighting."

Dongdang, a rock-walled for:ress known as "door to China, is only nine nules North of Lang-In their drive along the Pyong- son where the civilian population Tongyang, 67 miles East of the ed to within 100 miles of vital

Front despatches reported they miles of the border with Comhad reached Chowon, 35 miles munist China undefended. The miles from Hamnun. They said series of reverses was the unibush headed up the East coast only East of Pyongyang after reaching the Reds were retreating rapidly of about 2,000 crack French troops Northward behind machine-gun trapped between Dongkhe and

#### Victminh report

Communist quarilla forces rolling South, from the Chinesa border have occupied Nacham, the Red Vietminh radio claim. ed today.

The rebels now hold four important French border garrisons Nachara - stretching | 50. miles from the North West to the South Bust. It also means that hundreds of square miles of Northern Indo-China have been knifed open port of Kachsung infter a run Cormunist China where Chinese

on Nacham's capture did not, mention the fate of the Nachani garrison or the number of French troops engaged The despatch was broadcast by the Chinese Communist Poking redic.

Ho Chi-minh, Moscow-trained

leader of the rebels, congratulated the troops that participated in the recent operations which have resulted in the withdrawal of the French frum the border area. He

ricum Interventionista" Ho cau-

## returns from Korean front

The Commander-in-Chief of Land Forces in the Far East, General Sir John Harding, arrived in Hong Kong by air yesterday from Korea, where he had visited British troops

He reported that the troops were in excellent condition, had conducted themselves well and

Diakarta, October 18. America has promised Indo-

The agreement, providing for economic co-operation between the Indonesian and United States

# Gen. Harding

were a credit to Britain? battle conditions.

returning to Singapore. ...

nesia economic aid under an agreement signed here today, i was officially announced.

said.—Reuter.

on the Korean front.

He added that Hong Kong question, however, that the risk -should-be-very-uproud/opt-thg-log/suchi-ronsequences//iresulting way these troops, who had re- from the crossing of the paralle ceived their training in Hong appeared much; less now that Kong, had carried out their they had two weeks ago. duties in Korea under difficult General Harding will remain

in Hong Kong a few days before

#### U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO INDONESIA

Governments, was signed by the Indonesian Foreign Minister, Mohammed Roem, and, the U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Merle Gochnan. The agreement arose from 'recommendations by the United States economic survey mission. which visited Indonesia in April last year. It outlined the understandings' under which America | would furnish technical and the policy it is following is were economic assistance, requested by far removed from what might be

#### objects to UN forces New Delhi, October 18. Prime Minister Jawaharla

Nehru

Nehru voiced Indian opposition today to a proposal for the raising of special armed forces to serve at United Nations direction.

Such forces, Mr. Nehru told news conference, were likely to lead to a world war than to discourage one.

The proposal, part of a seven nation resolution now before the UN General Assembly in New York, calls for U.N. members to surmark part of men trime forces for use either by thi Security Council or the Assem bly to meet threats of aggression

India, Mr. Nehru said, would object to any part of its Arms seing put under any control bu ts own.

Mr. Nehru said such specis were unnecessary, suice country already - had at

#### Attitude important

India's attitude on the anti

aggression plan, which mow! being sponsored by seven nations in the General Assemi bly, is considered of vital im portance because of the nation's position as a leader, in Asia. The Indian leader also criticis-

ed the crossing by UN forces in Koren of the 38th Parallel, an which the General As4 sembly, authorised in a resolution adopted on October 7. India ab stained in the voting on the re-To cross the parallel without

making an effort at a peaceful colution "appeared to us to b wrong and to involve grave risks of conflict on a much wider scale Mr. Nehru said.

He conceded in answer to

#### On China

Mr. Nehru valomently, del nounced efforts to keep Communist China out of the Unite Nations.

Ching, he declared, is now more united than at any time in history, -- Refusal -- to - recognise -- the Peking Government and give it is sent in the United Nations is at "astounding phenomenon," is responsible for a great deal of the trouble in Asia.

Mr. Nehru told a questioner he was confident the West is grateful for India's role as a "window" to China since the existence d liplomatic relations between New Delhi and Peking gives the West information they could not obtain

Communist China, he observed has a coalition government and announcement, called Communist policy."-Assoclated Press.



This superb Morris has every feature you expect to find in the larger, more costly cars. Engine of 27 horse power. Within the wheelbase senting for four, Independent front wheel suspension. "Controlled ventilation. Lockheed hydraulic brakes. Over 7 cubic feet of luggage accommodation. Basier to steer through traffic. Less costly to operate and maintain. Fuel consumption 35-40 milesper gallon. The worlds biggest small car buyl-

see thom at

# At 0600 GMT (3 p.m. HRST) & depres-

only to the air. Reuter.

alon central over Northern Roncha la moting; Eastwards. South of it a ridge of high pressure extends from the Pacific will-cyclone to Pormout. A stack Englerly almireum covers the China Bod. Tollay's Parcenst 1-Light or moderate.

payerly winds, mainly tale but with noibted, showers. L'Pesterday's Weathersfollmums 88,0 der. Pab. Minimum t'.70.7 ideg. Tah. Manuf 4.0. senthants

Malatality Nil. Total alnes Jan. William 101 f.4 enth em 70, 10 fine he annines an' Average of \$017.2 mmiss 19.43 Inc. 

#### equipment to supply two divi-How farmer Lee's field London, October 16. was cleared of grenades Mr. Aidan Crawley, Under-

British Brigade to the rescue:

With the British Commonwealth Brigade in Northern Korea, October 16, an Australian private risked Fecent 24,000-mile tour of the their lives today, to give n troops were too, busy pursuing

be forescen now, and it applied this winter. The two men, 30-year-old Staff-Sergeant John Scolleid, of 13. Kinghorn Road, Dundee, and Private Alwyn McGrath, 25 of of Spring Creek, Tallangatta. lictoria, spent more than an hour in clearing a rice paddy field of booby trais set by retreating the Third Battallon, of the Aus-North Kerenn troops.

> To 35-yeur-old Leo Che Con, his wife and six shildren, the two nero paddy represented the dif- the Commonwealth Brigado's ference between starvation and ammunition examiner - Scoffeld life for the next nine months. Local began to cut and harvest his crop granades. Holped, by McGrath, two days ago, working against he removed and defuned every time to collect the rice before grennde in the gold with tha first severe winter frost "The worst part of the job

blackons the plants As his sickle cut into the mold. I thank up." McGrath told Lug found a thin, almost invisible. Router. "He hung on our necks, tip wire hidden among the rice embracing us. it got embarras

For two days Lee sat with his children at the side of the road, unable to harvest, waiting pati-A British staff-sergeant and ently, as he explained philosophically today, for the "United Nations to help me." But the was based on a calculation of the North Korean farmer the the Communists to spare the time probable air threat which could chance of feeding his family to help Lee until Scoffeld and

McGrath motored by today. family's plighting 1500

With 25 year old McGrath of tralian Regiment, ha stepped into the paddy to examine the grenades. As explosives expert—ho is decided to dismantly one of the

came afterwards, when Lee begun

Scoffeld, who has a seven year old daugifter, stepped his jeep to hand Loc's children some of his chocolate ration. and learned of the Korean

West of Seoul and six miles bad terrain to Sinmak, 46 miles Indo-China's most precious rice ward in the Reds' big march a The South Korean Sixth and The French dropped back 27 to Pyongyang. Its first major Eighth Divisions also ground out miles to Nacham from the evacunew gains toward Pyongyang ated fortress of Thatkhe, From transport centre of Hacju, just East and South East of the Nachani they fell book a few raced to Munam, 55 miles drawals were carried out success-

> yang highway from the, East is being evacuated. Langson is coast port of Wonsan, elements of the biggest border fortress, still the ROK Capitol Division rolled in French hands. This moans on another 11 miles through that Communist troops had pushcapital. Other elements of the Hanoi since their surprise capture

and small arms fire. A Fifth Air Force communique disclosed ibad weather hampered Allied planes today. Korean based aircraft flow only 30 sortles. in close support of ground troops but claimed to have killed or

#### COMMANDERS OF NEW DIVISIONS

Major-General ... Sir district.

inches from the ground led to a Hephold udded awa swested a The King has approved the tioned against understimating the alin six mon long transmistion bit every lime we dondlog one of grant of the rank of temporary apposition that endurgrandon balanced on a bamboo the grander but we had to clear Major-Clencral to the two last and million enthusiasm and page 14 states driven bito-the earth. Les that held. I could bot leave those bamed officers. The appointments heroism would overcome bit dirlound about a dozen similar trans it links around where king lake expect from January 1951-4 floulties and acidinal recoind page 14 h.

#### Chinese Nationalist military sources in Taipeh confirmed today that their intelligence reports place at least 150,000 crack Chinese Red troops along the Indo-China horder Just in

aide Yunnan and Kwangsi pro-The sources said Red General Chen Keng, who drove Southyear ago and who is now Governor of Yunnan, is (in command One of General Lin Piac's armies is in Kwangsi, according to the

The reports also said that Chinese Red troops under the personal command: of Ceneral Liu Po-cheng reached 50 miles inside Tibet from Sikang province. It is estimated that 50,000 to 60,000 men comprised the 18th Army Group but it is not known how many of this force crossed the border -United Press.

#### Surrender of Communist merchant ships

Taipeh, October 16. Two Communist merchant steamers have been brought to the Nationalist outpost of Quemoy, after surrendering to Nationalist gunboat, 400 miles up the China coast from Hong Kong, according to unofficial reports here today.

The reports said 12 Communist guards, and some rifles and -Dongkhe, Cabbang, Thatkhe and | machineguns were captured apart from the ships crews. Another report and that two 2,000-ton LSTs have docked at the Southern Formstan naval

along the invasion routes from from Hong Kong via Manila. The ships' crews were quoted Communist troops have been as saying that they suspected s reported moving toward the Communist plot to seize them so they slipped anchor secretly and A Victminh news agency report took the ships from Hong Kong. the Mal Ling and Loyu,-Router,

Army officer cashlored. Page 3 Canton open to foreign shipping Page 4

Barciay on Bridge.

French may abandon Langeon. Page-75 Britain, tightons, export controls. Bhilt-of U.B. Interest to West?

Office Increasing a private im-

Finance and Commerce

# z......

PROS

CROSSING 3871 PARALLEL

Miss D. V. Staff, Mrs. Tran That, Mesers, C. Q. C. E. Easton, J. Fauveau, Fung Kin and Long Tu left for Saigon yesterday by Air France.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Deville, Messrs, R. Soelet, E. M. Wright, J. M. Blanken-Heim, G. V. Lampman, E. Zrubeck, A. D. E. Lowe, P. A. Blody, Ha Toan and Luu Doni arrived here from Indo-China yesterday by Air Air France.

Tientsin and Tsingtoo yesterday by the ss. included W. Kirkwood, G. M. Headley, Mrs. M. Y. Headley, D. E. Baille, R. W. C. F. Pow, B. A. Shirazec, Mrs. E. Lewis, R. Bourgery, Mrs. G. M. T. Bourgery, A. Callant, Mrs. S. Callant, U. A. Neukom, Mrs. B. Neukom, E. Egle, L. Goni, Mrs. C. V. Goni, Miss L. Virgona, Miss I. M. Virgona, Mrs. O. Donntello, -M. L. Sur and Hoo Shih-chong.

# Felix Roussel

A cocktail party will be held aboard the mv. Felix Roussel on Saturday evening to mark her first voyage to Hong Kong after reconversion. The 17,100-ton. French liner, sister ship of the La Marselllaise, is due to berth at Kowloon Wharf on Friday on arrival from

Local shipping circles have already been invited to the occasion by Messageries Maritimes, owners of the vessel.

The Felix Roussel (Captain P. Alix) is replacing the Charnpollion on the "MM" Orient run. (The three-funnelled liner left here last August, on her last trip from the East. She is being reconverted into a modern liner for the Mediterranean cruise service.)

This will not be the first visit of the Felix Roussel. She was here on regular schedules before the war in her original design and once after Liberation as a troopship.

Her reconversion (June, 1948) at Dunkirk has incorporated upto-date amenities and latest navigational aids, including motiern security devices providing insurance against fires and other accidents.

A trooper during the war serving the Allied forces. French liner has air-conditioned dining rooms and lounges in the first-class accommodation, besides comfortable and spacious "rooms" for various forms of recreation.

In the way of cargo-loading and unloading facilities, the Felix Roussel has 18 winches from 18ton to five-ton lifts.

#### EXHIBITION OF CHATER COLLECTION

During this week the library and reading room of the British Council will be closed for the exhibition of the Chater Collection of Paintings and Engravings.

Film and gramophone record loan services will also be suspened during this period. Normal services will be resumed on October 24.

The exhibition will be open



Mr. and Mrs. Adrianus Koslewijn shown after their wedding yesterday at St. John's Cathedral. The bride is the former Miss Joan Winifred Gladys Bearley. -- ("China Mail" photo).

# Covernor Monday

The Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, accompanied by Lady Grantham, will return here by the sa. Corfu on Monday. He will be met at Queen's Pler at about 9.15 a.m. by senior officials of Government and their wives, and the members of Executive and Legislative Council and their wives.

As is usual on such occasions, the area in the immediate vicinity of the Pier willbe closed to all'except those invited and the bearers of special passes.

#### Domestic capital in ECAFE area

Mr. M. L. Qureshi, of ECAFE Secretariat, has left for New York and Washington to consult officials of the International Monetary Fund about the mobilisation of domestic capital in the stewardess, were married at the ECAFE region. He will also consult the Food and Agriculture Organisation about, the study on chemical fertilisers which was undertaken jointly by ECAFE and FAO.

He will confer with the United Nations Headquarters about foreign investment laws in ECAFE countries, a report on which was submitted to the last session of the Commission held in Bangkok in May this year.

published for wider circulation, especially for the benefit of prospective foreign-investors.

Mr. Qureshi will also familiarise himself with the working Thursday, October 28. of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank, so as to acquaint himself with the approach of these two institutions son, MA, MEd, of the British to the problems of the ECAFE Council. The time of the lecture

On his return Mr. Qureshi will some to the public from tomorrow to go to Lahore. Pakistan, where he draughtsmen will be given Saturday, from 9 a.m. to 8.30 will deliver a few lectures at A. C. Scott, ARCA on October 30 the Pakistan Training Centre (British Caricaturists, Illustrated which is being jointly organised by Epidiascope); November 6 by the United Nations, the Food (William Hogarih, Illustrated by a and 'Agriculture' Organisation and film-strip); November the Pakistan Government.

> He expects to return to Bangkok early in December.

# Kowloon

double-decker buses will be plying on all bus routes Kowloon, the "China Mail" learned yesterday.

The first 10 of the 30 new Dalmler double-deckers 'ordered by the Kowloon Motor Bus Company, Limited, are expected to arrive here next month, S.T. Louey, Manager of the bus company, said yesterday.

20 is expected to be completed by the end of January. At a Crown Land Auction Sale

bjught a 42,500 - square - foot 8100 cach from Mrs. Lau Chung-luen. depot of the company at Cheung- kit, Mr. The Chiu, Miss Mow. Yuk-han, shawan, Kowloon, Mr. Louey said that it is planned to have the new structure completed in six

months. According to the Conditions of Sale, the company will have to expend HIC\$300,000 in Tratenble improvements on the site, the lease for which is for a term of 78 years, computed from July 1; 1998, with the option of renewal

that the improvised buses Hing and Queen. (converted trucks) in the New Prince Charles, spec 22 months. Teirifories are being steadly re- walked on beard the train

Koolawijn-Scarley

Gladys Scarley, Queen Mary Col. T.H. Phillips, RASC, and Lt. given. It was the accused's duty with one in the list of unplaced to be Hospital nursing sister, be- Col. R.J. Mecch, MBE, RAOC. to hand over what cash he had runners, was also reported to be Hospital nursing sister, the bride of Adrianus Koelewijn, son Mr. Adrianus Koelewijn and Mrs. Teuna Hendrica Koelc-

The bride is the daughter of zabeth Agnes Bearley. The Rt. Rev. R. O. Hall Bishop of Hong Kong, officiated. Given away by Mr. J. Albert

Smith, the bride wore a gown of white corded silk taffeta with lace yoke and sleeves. She held n bouquet of tuber roses. Miss Margaret Douglas was

the bridesinald. She was gowned in pink and blue figured silk with black accessories, carled a bouquet of pink gladioli. Mr. J. Oost performed duties of best man.

The reception was held at the Talkoo Dock Club after th wedding.

The honeymoon will be spent at Repulse Bay. The bride's going-away dress was one of powder blue crepe with white accessories.

#### Matthiassen-Phillips

Andreas Matthlassen, engineer of is. Axel Salen, and Jeanne Phillips nec Danceda, Office, Supremo Registrar's. Court, yesterday,

## Lectures education

A course of seven lectures explaining and commentating on the main features and types of education as it exists at present England will be given weekly at the British Council Centre, the Gloucester Building, starting on

The introductory lecture, "The Democratic Principle in Education" will be given by L. S. Pearis 5.30 p.m.

A course of three lectures British painters (Thomas Rowlandson, Illustrated

by Epidlascope). All the lectures will start 5.30 p.m.

#### DONATIONS ACKNOWLEDGED

The Hon, Treasurer of the Boys' an Girls' Clube Annoclation wishes to knowledge receipt of the fullowing during Beplember:

B. Bernsechf, Esq. (6th contribution) \$50 : Diocrash Boys' School (3rd contribution 1 8200 : Dr. A.P. Guterres . \$19 Hon, J.C. McDountl (3rd contribution) \$40: Roy Farrell Import and Export Co. (6th contribution) \$10; Toc. II, Club (6th contribution) \$35; Sponsors of Ave Clubs in Kowloom: For Clubs expenses \$1,827.05 For Broom Making \$1,000. o Total, \$3,172.00.

The Hong Kong YWCA acknowledges with grateful thanks the following donations for its building fund: \$10,000 from Mrs. Wong Tre-chuen Delivery here of the remaining \$1,000 each from a friend and Mrs. The Thing-pul: \$300 each from Mrs. Phoon Wing-kal and Mesare, Davie, Bong and Co. Ltd.: \$251 from Abdoulally Elraldet bus company Co., and Messre, A.S. Wetson Co., Ltd.; Mes, Chan Ha-man, Miss. Ho Pul-fun, upset price) for a new bus depot. Mr. and Mrs. M.D. Cooper, Mr. Mun Blu-The site adjoins the present him Mr. Mn Ying-yung, Mr. Suen Yun- he also asked Hodgels about the Yden Hing Reithirrant, Tin Po Jewellety, It. Tal Loy Jewellery, Gets. Bros. and Co., and Bidney, J. Jackson. Up to October 16, the total sum of

#### BK\$120,000 has been received. PRINCESS BACK IN LONDON

Balmoral, October 15. Princess Elizabeth, heiress to the Thrane, left for London tofor a further term of 24 years night with her two children and less the last three days of the her sister, Frincess Margaret, less the last three days of the "China day at this Scottish seat of the

## cashiered, sentenced misappropriation charges

Major Eric Hodgets aged 41 of the Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers was sentenced to be cashiered, in addition to 18 months' imprisonment, by a Court Martial sitting a Sandilands Hut yesterday.

Accused, who had pleaded guilty to four out of the five charges against him involving the misappropriation of certain sums of money was found guilty on the fifth charge by the Court.

The sentence is subject to confirmation.

was Mr. P.J. Haycock, a Singa- celved by Hodgets, it was his pore barrister.

G. Taylor, DSO. Commander of of the money, however, was later the Central Police Station at the 28th Infantry Brigade, and found to be not in the bank where about 10 a.m. yesterday. the following Members:-J.t. Col. it should have been. Major Hodgets was defended by Major G.W.P. Hodding of the

Middlesex Regt. The prosecutor was Major A.N. Hicks, RA, of the Legal Dept. HQLF.

Major Hodgets pleaded guilty Mr. Mark Searley and Mrs. Eli- to a charge of fraudulently misapplying \$2,084.50 from the account of the Mechanical and Ennineering Branch, Land Forces, on June 10.

#### False information

The accused also put in a pleat of guilty in answer to the charge of publishing and delivering on March 14 to the Paymster false information that he had been joined by his wife at his duty station, and was entitled as from March 13 to draw married and accommodation overseas allowance totalling \$5,334.

Major Hodgets further pleaded guilty to obtaining on March 14 from the Paymaster, \$480 by falsely pretending he was entitled to draw an allowance on the removal of his wife from the station, well knowing that woman was not his lawful wife.

The last charge to which the accused had pleaded guilty was that on July 13, he falsely misapplied \$12,430 which had belonged to the imprest account (i.e. money paid in advance for expenses to military personnel of the Mechanical and Engineer-

ing Branch, Land Forces. The charge to which Hodgets had pleaded not was fraudulent conversion \$2,664.10 which he received on behalf of REME serving under a consequence of his financial to the police station. the command of the GOC-in-C.

#### Prosecution case

Opening the case for the prosecution in respect of the lastnamed charge, Major Hicks told the Court that the offence in question related to certain monies given to various unit commander: for welfare purposes for the men under them.

Some of this money was allocated to CREME. This was money to be accounted for in due

The presecutor then referred the Court to the bank account in connection with the keeping of such money. He went on to say that when Major (then Colonel) Hodgets was asked by his successor to account for the money, there was none to be

The Paymaster then structed an account from documents which were in the office tween Hainan Island and Canof CREME. It was found that ton. A man was killed and balance due by Hodgets S2.044.10.

In due course, Hodgets presented his own cheque for the travelling trader; Lau Yuk-ming. the account for the balance. "But the case for the prosecu- travelling trader; Tom Kai-ming. tion is that the money was not 30, travelling trader; Wan Chunzin the account at the time he yin, 21, greaser, Kwok Chungwas asked to produce it," Major kwong, 49, coxswain; and Chung Hicks declared.

#### Major's evidence

ing the period in question, as to Nr. S. V. Gittins. the keeping of the account concorned up to the time Lt. Col. . The prosecution is conducted R. L. Finlayson - took over the by Mr. A. Hooten, Crown rounsel duties of the accused. Cross-examined by the fence, witness disclosed

Major Hodgots, had offered to pay him cash at the time when terday. he asked him about the account: Witness said he told the accused that he preferred the money in cheque form. Lt. Col . Finlayron, at REME

then testified on to the relevant events after he succeeded Major Hodgots on July 2. He said welfare account, but did not get

#### Defence submission

dence given by one of the wit- Junic. He took no part in the herses to the celect that Major boarding of the junk. Major Hodding further tonaged 22 months, tended that it was improved to sumber of the crew having been tended that it was improved to sumber of the crew having been to the thin the hectaged in the chiral provide witness. He od roborate terday silve a seriefly hear, and the period with the Larrony provide witness. He od roborate terday silve a seriefly hear, and the period of the crew having the od roborate terday silve a seriefly hear, and the period of the crew having witness. He od roborate terday silve a seriefly hear, and the period of the crew having witness. He was a now that the period of the crew having been as the conversion of the crew having the conversion of the crew having the c

mirsion, the prosecutor told the stolen. The Judge Advocate yesterday Court that as to the money reduty to expend it for the men one Police Constable made the The Court comprised Brigadier under his command. The balance report to the Charge Room of

> in this connection immediately he was asked for it, and not to delay over it.

The prosecution alleges that the reason for his delay was becausa the money was improperly removed from the bank, the prosector told the Court.

#### Case to answer Hearing was then briefly ad-

journed for the Members to deeide whether or not the accused had a case to answer. They came to the conclusion in the affirmative, and Court reassembled.

Hodgets had nothing to say for himself in defence. Major Hodding submitted the

that the prosecution had not proved beyond reasonable doubt that the accused was guilty of After the verdict had been delivered by the Court President

to clarify some of the relevant months' imprisonment by Mr. events surrounding the offence. In a plea of mitigation, the yesterday. defence counsel told the Court

that as early in 1944, the accused Cheung Wah, aged 23, Lung was had tried to get a divorce from further charged his wife. She had, however, re- gambling. fused to grant it to him despite his many efforts. Last year, Major Hodgets ar-

He paid the passage for her. A was arresting a gang of street child was subsequently born to gamblers at Ma Tau Kok Rond. leniency on behalf of accused, duced a \$10 note from his pocket

ed a hardened criminal, but only accept it on the condition that very foolish. The offence was as defendants were not to be taken difficulties.

served 10 years in the Army, and by the policeman that he was to had shown himself very efficient be charged with bribling a police

#### Winning sweep ticket missing

The winning ticket in the Kwangtung Handicap which would give its owners the first prize of \$929,966 in cash, was Replying to the defence sub- reported to have been lost or

Five police station cooks and

E.F.R. Stack, RE, 24 Field En- As to the offer of cash Together with the first prize At St. John's Cathedral yes- gineers Regt.; Lt. Col. F.M. made by Hodgets, Major Hicks ticket, another sweep ticket, the Miss Joan Winifred Hobson, DSO, Royal Signals; Lt. said this was only offered, not number of which corresponds 11

Both tickets were said to be !! the property of the six men. According to a source close to the six persons, the. "lucky" tickets were jointly purchased by. the men some time ago. One of them was told to hold the tickets until the day of drawing.

The other five men each kept a list of the ticket numbers. The same source said that the men discovered their two "lucky" tickets to be missing on Sunday o afternoon.

Charged with bribing a following consultation with the police officer, Lung Fei, aged Members, the prosecutor went on | 20, was sentenced to two R. W. S. Winter at Kowloun

Together with another man,

For gambling they were each fined: \$50.

Facts against the men were ranged with a certain lady from that on Sunday, they were ar-England to come to Hong Kong, rested by a police constable who While being taken to a police and Major Hodding asked for station second defendant prowhom, he said, could not be call- and urged the police constable to

Defendant attempted accused had bribery twice before he was told

## Hearing of piracy concluded

Hearing of piracy charges against seven men concluded before the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr. T. J. Gould, yesterday. Counsel will make their submissions this morning.

The men are charged with taking part in the piracy of the trading junk "Kwong Hai Lee" on May 29, midway beanother wounded as a result:

The accused are Lam Hau, 34, 39. inemployed: Him Kon. 49 Chuen. 27. cook.

All pleaded not guilty. The Evidence was then given by first second, third and fourth ac-Major R. J. Broad, who was cused pre defended by Mr. Charserving under the accused dur- les Loseby KC. and the others by

> assisted by Detective Sub-Inspecde-I tor W. H. Summer. Evidence was given by the sixth and seventh accused yes-

> > commandeared by the Nationa-

pureire the Kwong Hol' Lac. stopped, and the Man! Tat War Hodding. defence counsel, rose liol Lee, and the Man Tat was out a sufficiently "strong case, and other members of the knew, away. and that the accused had thus went to sleep. Next morning, He was ordered by Mr. no case to answer. when to awoke, he saw the pas- d'Almada to be expelled from Counsel referred to the evi- sengers going akhore from the Colony.

Hodgets lind offered the money Church, the seventh acback in cash, which was refused. cured, sold he was the rook on

# Court

Eric Douglas Vladimir Mexon... aged 23, merchant, was remanded for a further week by Mr. Hinshing Lo at Central yesterday, Defendant was charged with dangerous and careless driving He was alleged to have committed the offence while driving y his car along Hannessy Road or A Chinese was seriously inlured during the accident. The

man has since died. Defendant is on ball of \$500. had A 32 calibre Colt automatical

pistol with 90 rounds of ammuni-da tion for the same type of gundan was ordered to be confiscated by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Kowloon yesterday. Detective Sub-Inspector J. H.

The sixth accused. Kwok Evans, who applied for confis-re Chung-kwong said he was the cation, told the court that the coxewain of the steam launch arms and ammunition were Man Tat. After his thip was picked up by a Sanitary Depart-Pang Island he was propred to A Shanghallander who got to

the United States as a stownway on board the President Cleveland After a short chase the junk on August 31, was returned here of recently by the same vessel one Stopped a short distance away. A orders from the United States After further withesses had boutloud of people, some in uni- Immigration Department. given their evidence, Major form, then boarded the Kweng Kort Au-ngoon, aged 26, unemployed, was charged before and submitted to the Court that ordered to tow the junk back to Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Kowloon the prosecution had not made Nam Pang Island. On arrival he yesterday with being a stoway



# Canton officially open to foreign shipping



#### Today

HK Rolary Club, luncheon, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.30 p.m. NAAFI Club, Kowloon, table tennis tournament, 8 p.m.

Nine Dragons Services Club, whist Services Club, Whist Drive, 8 p.m.

YWCA, English-Speaking Group, lecture on Flower Arranging. Street, 3 p.m.

Tennis, 8 p.m.

IK Reel Club, practice at Helena May Institute, 5.30 p.m. St. John's Cathedral hall.

Cafe Wiseman. 30 p.m.

#### Coming events

TOMORROW oe H meeting, 50, Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m. Union Jack Club, Whist Drive

NAAFI Club, Kowloon, darts, Dragons Services Club, dancing class, 6 p.m.; boxing classes, 7 p.m.; film "Heart Bent", 8.30 p.m. Cheero Services Club, whist drive

8 p.m.

## Baroda tacing defeat

Baroda, October 15. At the end of the second lay's play in the Commonvealth versus Baroda cricket natch here today the home idle in Heng Kong, said. ide, 89 runs behind on the rst innings, had scored 79 for

The Commonwealth were all it in their first innings soon ter lunch for 248 in reply to aroda's 159.

A feature of the Commonealth batting was the 84 of ank Worrell, the West Indian. imblett, 40 not out overnight, as beaten by Vijay Hazare thin 15 minutes of the start ny, but then Worrell was ed by Ken Grieves and they med 82 in 62 minutes, Grieves coring very fast.

Worrell played a masterly nnings hitting out whenever pportunity offered.

The new ball had been taken it 161 and the fourth wicket tand was soon broken. In fact lijny Hazare caused a collapse, he last seven wickets falling or 79 runs; with Hazare claiming five of them for 43 in 10.5 vers with the new ball.

Hazare did not get Worrell. however, this distinction falling o Gul Mohammed, a former lest player.

Hazare helped by making the atch, and the latter returned he compliment by taking Barlow If Hazare's bowling to complete he dismissal of the Commonvenlth.

Baroda made a bad start to heir second innings, losing their pening pair with only: 17 on he board, but Gackwad and lazaro then engaged in a so far nbroken stand of 02 to improve natters.-Reuter.

#### ·Second innings

Baroda, October 16. buring team dismissed Baroda be required. or 1204 in their second innings, minutes after lunch, on the fird and last day of their match bre. Baroda's overnight total an 79 for two.

In the first innings, Baroda cored 159 and thus the Comlonwealth who scored 248, need 6 runs to win.—Router.

#### PLASTIC SPRAY

retects, surface, the modern way ar protoctive conting . . . derible ... repolient. . quick dering.

s protection to your drawing phototesta artwests tools leather wil liners Ibwartechine. ... parts - brase con chrosse lines of vot beautidappliance. THAP THE ADL IN TLABTIC WITH

Chinese Communist authorities have for the first time since they took over control of the Chinese continent officially declared open an inland river port to foreign vessels.

authorities in Canton promulgated on Sunday a ruling on fareign vessels calling at the Pearl River port.

The regulation, providing that the passenger list as well as other shipping certificates should be forwarded to the port authorities within 24 Bridge Drive, European YMCA, hours of the vessel's arrival in Canton, implies that passenger ships flying foreign flags would drive, (Cash Prizes) 7.30 p.m. be permitted to navigate the Pearl River estuary.

vessels calling at Canton, Chinese Customs facilities at ment was chosen in elections that by Mrs. R. P. Newell, Duddell Tachat Island, off the Pearl River were considered to apply only to estuary just outside Hong Kong the part of the country South of

VAAFI Club, Kowloon, Table waters, have been expanded. New spacious buildings have He said: "When the elections been erected and more personnel took place we were endorsing IK Football Association, Council and patro! boats have been meeting, Prince's Bidg., 5:15 transfered to this main check Commission that they reflected

Reports from Canton further revealed that with a view to faci-IK Light Orchestra, rehearsal, litate the freight transportation between Hong Kong and Canton by ships, the Communist authori-More Association, ties, in a recent ruling, have dis-7. | pensed with the complicated procedure of inspecting at Tachan. the cargo carried to Canton by vessels of more than 200 tons.

These vessels, in leaving the as State officials, artists and port of departure, should have scientists, from November 1, the the helds containing cargo destin- Communist newspaper, "Borba," ert for Canton sealed up. When announced teday. they reach the check station at Tachan, only import manifest i would be required to be shown to the Customs officers there.

#### Local reaction

Local shipping circles, who have been hoping that the Chirese authorities would relax the hitherto stringent ruling forbidding foreign vessels to call at a Chinese Inland river port, yesterday reacted favour ably to the latest Communist announcement.

However, while local shipping seurces expect a full-scale freight service between the two ports to ling be resumed sooner than they had thought before, they did not think that the resunntion of passenger service would be easy.

One source, who owns a number of foreign-flagged ships lying would be glad to have our ships running again between Hong Kong and Canton, as in prene loss of two second innings Liberation days. But we are still highly sceptical whether the immigration restrictions in Hong Kong and the over-prudent attitude of the Chinese Communists in preventing unreliable elements from infiltrating into China woulddelay resumption of passenger

> Other sources contacted likewise reserved their optimism on the prospect of an early resumption of passenger service between the two ports and confined themselves to a wait-and-see attitude.

#### Entry permit

According to the latest ruling on foreign vessels 'calling at Canton, as announced by the Harkour Bureau there, a forsign vessel must apply for an entry permit, a pliot, and furnish a foreign vessel entry report before entering the port.

Navigation log book, engine room diary, fumigation cortificate, crew list, passenger list, import manifest and other shipping fugee accommodation and feeddocuments must be handed in ing for some 6,900 : Nationalist within 24 hours of the vessel's soldier refugees. arrival in port, or within 48 tours of the vessel's mooring outside the nort.

with the Hurbour Bureau 24 Commandant Mr. Fong and his hours before the departure of the small staff. A Medical Officer and vessel, the moster or the vessel's a heath officer are tesident in the agent should furnish a detailed | Camp and regular weekly visits exit report, passenger ilst, expert are paid by a squad of Malarial manifest, customs clearance, post control Workers. The number of certificate and other shipping daily patients attending the clinic documents. The local pilet should has fallen from over 200 a day be on board, the vessel when she in July to less than 100 a day by leaves the port.

The exit permit would be valid only for 24" hours, and if the vessel fails to leave port within 24 hours after the permit has been issued, a new one-would

forbidden to hire tugs other than those hired through the Harbour

#### SUPER-COMETS FORECAST

New York, October 14. Dr. Fred Whipple, Harvard amongst other activities.

# opposes

London, October 16. Britain today , opposed any claim by President Syngman Rhee's South Korean Govern-North Korea.

The Foreign Office spokesman said the South Korean Governthe 38th Parallel.

the view of the United Nations the valid expression of Southern Korea and were related only to that country. This is still the view of His Majesty's Government."-United Press.

#### TITO REFORMS RATIONING

Belgrade, October 15. Yugoslavia will abolish ration privileges for special classes, such

After that date no one will get higger shares of food or industrial goods than the top category of workers-miners and rollwaymen. States. Restrictions on motor cars, 30 save petrol, will apply impartial-Office furnishings are among goods in which strict economy has been fordered.-Reuter.

#### REDS ARRESTED IN COLOMBIA

Bogota, Colombia, October 14. The police arrested 40 Communists holding a secret meeting last night at Ibaque, capital of the province of Tolima, accordthe newspaper

The meeting had the charac teristics of a conspiracy of nation-wide scope, the paper leged.-Reuter.

#### Sunday from Korean waters. to jurisdiction over No Peking

ernment of China has decided to follow a policy of nonarmed intervention Korean conflict, said the local independent vernacular "Wah-Kiu Yat Po" yesterday.

in Korea

The newspaper reported this in message from Peking and accredited the statement to an im-"Democratic person." portant

that the question of Formosa is of HMS Jamaica. more important to China than the question of Korea and that a cold war would be more advantageous to China in view of the 'internal confusion" in the United dockyard for refit,

The big problem in taking an ly to the highest public officials. active part in the Korean war lis China's inadequate military power and military supplies in the event of a third world war.

> The report said that the Soviet Union's peace offensive aims at localising the Korean war to enable the North Koreans to hold on to a strip of the country in the

offensive may force the United attacker. States to withdraw her fleet from the Formosa Straits and even recognise the Peking Government, thus opening the way for Peking to liberate Formosa,

# Juliai

daily average of 1,291 persons, each receiving a meal a day, were fed during July-September at six Social Welfare Centres in the Colony, according to the quarterly report of the Social Welfare Office.

addition, 200 women and children, dependents of workers thrown out of work as a result of the closing of the Fung Keong Rubber Works, were fed two meals daily during the last, 12 days of the quarter under review.

The report said that in all Camp and normally some cases of free feeding, it is es- pregnant women are accommosential to prove Hong Kong birth or a long residence in the Colony before such free feed-

Camp continued to provide re-

This camp, from being a rather higgledy-piggledy organisation in the first few weeks is now well In applying for exit permit organised and run by the Camp September.

#### Huts and motsheds

providing accommodation and Welfere Associations. others used as a clinic, women's guild and staff office, which taken up. have been supplied by the Re- With effect from October 1 the notice for preparations

of crection; these will be used for crection costs of these houses ganise and register voters for kindergarten, reading rooms, have been fully subscribed by general and Presidential elecschools and headquarters of the the occupants these tenants will from Router.

University astronomer, bolloves Binte mid-August the refugees ables. Fire victims and squatters that the world may see comets rations have been besides most in the area are being given first. Vatican City, October 14. for more speciacurar than Hal- and vegetable atc. alternate mosts preference to run the shops and loy's which last appeared in 1910 of rice and bread. This bread market stalld. and scared the wits out of a lot ration is much appreciated by the the hoped, by charging a

dated in North Point Camp.

#### Homuntin houses

A further 86 houses have been erected at Homuntin by the Rollof and Rehabilitation Committee. As all the fund contributed by the public in aid (namely \$185,165.54) were used not been subjected to further air in the erection of the first 152 houses (which have been cented out at \$50 a month to fire victima), and in order to pay for the erection of these further 85 houses it was necessary to call for payment of erection expenses for these houses by the pocupants on taking pos-

As a result of this requirement only 18 families of fire victims were able to avail themselves of in the meantime all victims had official opposition candidates. found alternative accommodation; thus the Committee aranged to There are now 988 blyoung offer these houses to families

rent of the 153 houses first erect- made. A further 23, simple-type ed, is to be reduced from \$50 a . The parish boards are politicwooden buildings are in course house a month to \$40. When the ally important because they orcontinue to occupy at a nominal This Refugee Committee main- administrative for of \$5 a month. toins its own vigilance corps, fire Plans are now in hand to profighting squad and sanitary squad vide 20 shops, and a temporary market for most, fish and veget-

whipple told the National Northernors.

Academy of Sciences there are probably 100,000,000,000,000 forms the Advances of the Solar probably 100,000,000,000,000 forms to probably 100,000,000,000,000 forms to probably 100,000,000,000 forms to probably 100,000,000 pilgrims will have world since the conductive colleges from the houses and christmas of the Catholia Church's probably 100,000,000 forms to probably 100,000,000 pilgrims will have world since the conductive colleges from the houses and christmas of the Catholia Church's along to provide funds to eract above to provide funds to eract and the probably to provide funds to eract and the probably to provide funds to eract and the provide funds to e

# Stormovik described

Stormovik-type North Korean aircraft in Inchon waters on September 17, she made the first score for the Royal Navy, according to

man Godsall), who died three days 'later in a hospital from wounds, and two seamen slightly wounded and certain material damage to the ship's port bulkhead.

education

The Hong Kong Government

had previously stated that it is

result, if possible, in obtaining

Government warned, however,

In either case, the Education

Mr. Fisher's visit here is the

Sir Man-kam had suggested

that the time had come when

concept of education as between

LIFE SENTENCES

APPROVED

vice Command.—Associated Press.

Tokyo, October 14.

nil\_non-Government schools.

outcome of a suggestion made

Fisher's findings.

tion Estimates.

hoped that the inquiry will

conditions.

Only a wheel of the enemy aircraft was recovered. report added that the plane disintegrated some 10 to Peking Government has decided 20 yards off the starboard bow

> HMS Jamaica arrived here on Sunday afternoon and is now berthed alongside the naval

September 17, the spokesman said BOAC to conduct an inquiry that an enemy plane made a sneak into Hong Kong's educational attack on an American' naval craft. (He declined to identify the craft. It was reported earlier that she was the flagship of Admiral Struble, USN).

the same expenditure. about 300 yards off the port side that it might well be that Mr of the British cruiser. A bom-Fisher will consider the present dropped wide of the target, HMS allocation to be the best possible It added that the Soviet's peace Jamaica opened fire at the lone in present circumstances. Department will welcome Mr.

> other Stormovik-type aircraft by Sir Man-kam Lo at a Legisappeared and made a run for the lative Council meeting on March American ship," the informant 22 when referring to the Educacontinued.

The American craft was again inscathed.

taliatory fire at the first enemy cation generally should be re-

and must have hit her," he said flying low-from 80 to 100 feet-

"She raked our port side with her machineguns in that sweep. But we got her and she disintegrated in the water be. Milburn has approved life senrelated.

wounds and was transferred to a Stewart, aged 29, and Corporal USN hospital ship. He died three Jesse J. Edwards, aged 23. loys later. Two other ratings who were slightly wounded have

for Korean waters on June took an active part in bombarding enemy shore intallations. neldent was an isolated attack. Since that day, HMS Jamaica has

leaving for Korean waters again during the week-end, it was

Portugal held parochial elections · today-but without . any The opposition nowspaper, "Republica." said that they had boycotted the elections because they did not have the mecessory orhute and 25 matcheds, some approved by any of the Kal-fong ganisation, and because the three weeks between the Government's All these houses have now been announcement of the elections and the" poll was too short a

The Vatican's chief Holy Xear

# Shown above is the British cruiser, HMS Jamaica, which returned Jamaica's victory over When HMS Jamaica shot down an attacking

a spokesman yesterday. The cost of that action was one rating (Able Sea-

Inquiry into Hong Kong

Recalling the incident, which

more educational facilities for The American paval craft war

#### Second run

"About 30-seconds later, an-

Government expenditure on eduplane, the second raider made for best equitable allocation in accordance with the best modern

"We let loose all our artillers The North Korean aircraft was and swerved from port across the cruiser between the bridge and

tween 10 to 20 yards off our tences imposed on two American starboard bow," the spokesmare soldiers convicted of raping a 10year-old Japanese girl

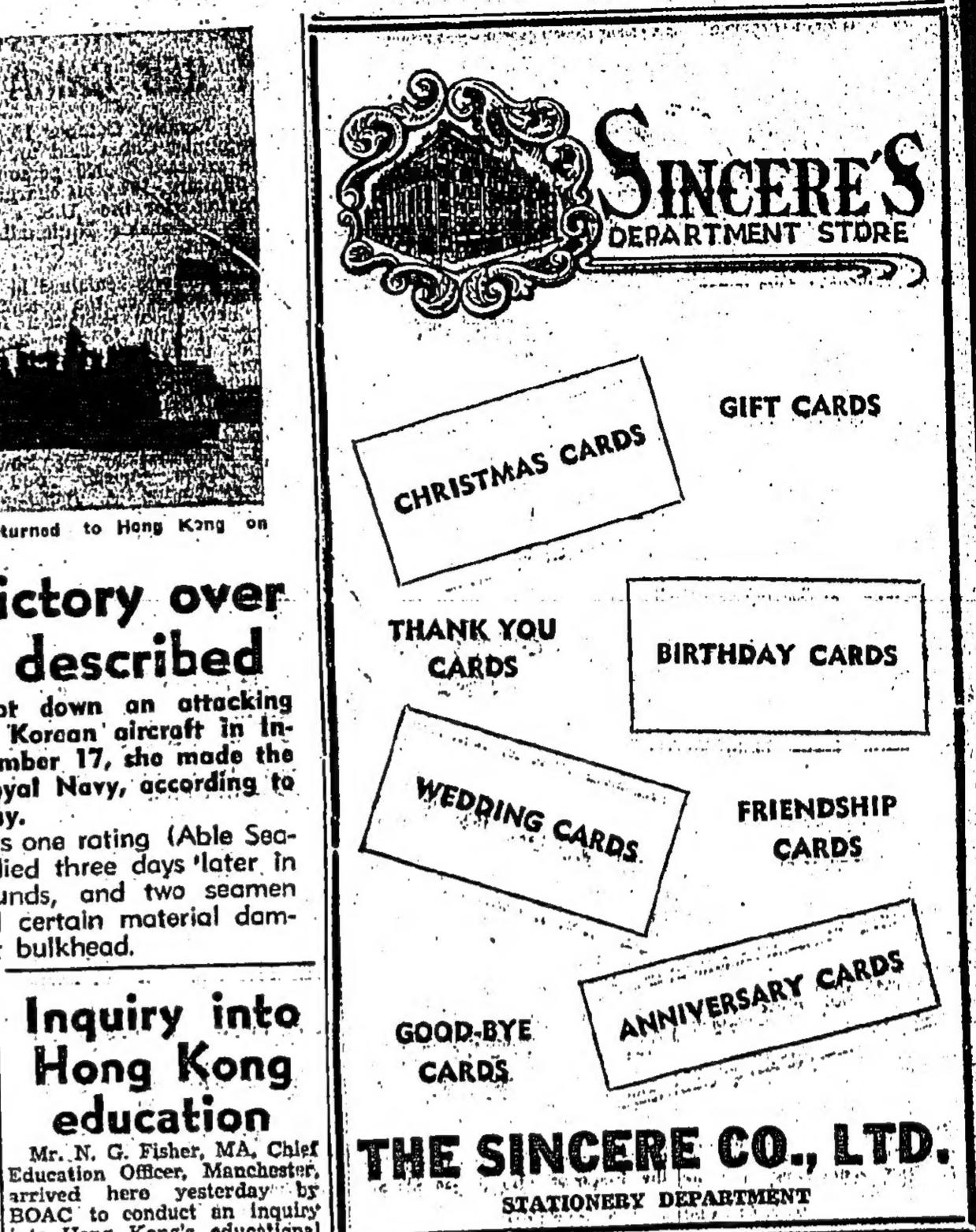
General Headquarters and Serrecovered. HMS Jamaica left the Colony During her operations, she The spokesman added that the

British cruiser may be

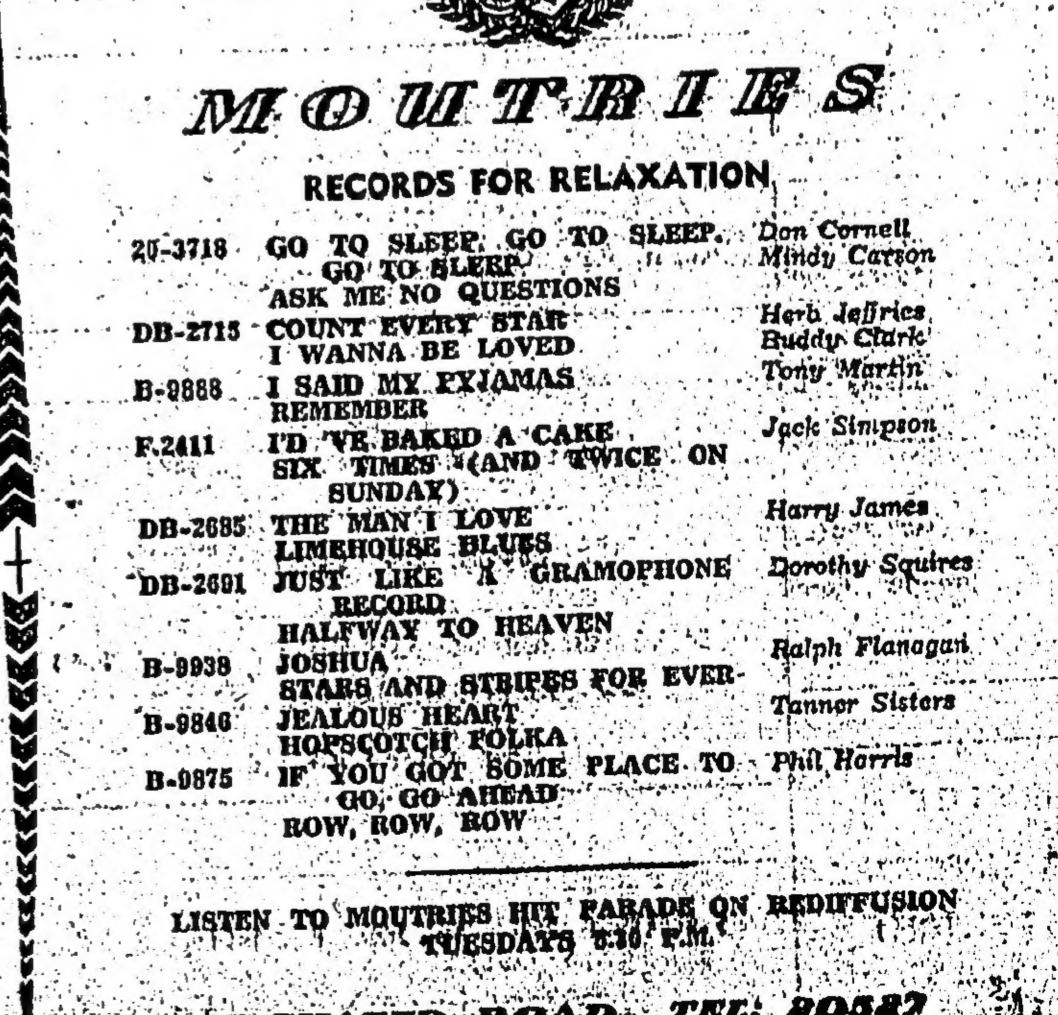
#### ELECTIONS IN PORTUGAL

Lisbon, October 15.

refugees who hare mainly Goodwill fee to each shop that by the end of this month librariors. Respon of 10 per cent more than 3,000,000 pilgrims will have







## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS.

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion \$1 for every additional insertion 10 cents every additional word per insertion (Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

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Replies for the Pollowing Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertisers' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

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requested to submit to the Dc-

partment of Commerce and

Industry, Supplies Branch, by

24th October at the latest, da-

tails of their requirements of |

refined and brown sugar for

each of the months November.

1950, to April, 1951, in order

that arrangements may be

2. Where the applicant is

3. Details should also be

given of the quantity of sugar

1950, with supporting evidence

where possible. If present re-

quirements are in excess of

these quantities, reasons for

ARTHUR CLARKE,

Commerce & Industry

THE TEACHING OF

PORTUGUESE IN

HONG KONG

NOTICE

REV. A. HENRIQUES

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG CLUB

Members of the Hong Kong

By Order of the Committee,

K. W. KIRBY,

Secretary.

Director,

the increase should be stated.

manufacturing purposes

made for distribution.

#### POSITIONS WANTED

EXCELLENT Shanghal cookboy with wife wash amah and honest hardworker experiences many years European cooking with best References seeks employment. Apply Box 631 "China Mail".

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GRAPHO-ANALYSIS offers you an impartial character reading of your REAL SELF! Simply send a member of a trade associa-In a sample of your ordinary tion, the application should handwriting with HK\$10.- and a where possible be endorsed by Confidential Character Analysis the association. will be sent to you from JOE PENN, Grapho-Analyst contributor to "The Sunday Herald."

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LADIES, we have at your service October 16, 1950. all specialized operations for Helene Curtise cool waves, mischineless oil perms, hairdyes & manleure----ROSE MARIE Beauty Parlour-Phone 50384-49. Han. Row Road, Kowloon,

PEKING ART RUG CO., 2017 Nathan Rd., Kowloon, sell exslusively carpets and rugs. Please drop in and have a look.

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TO LET in English Home one Club are reminded that an Exlarge room, sultable for married business couple or one batchelor traordinary General Meeting (two batchelors if willing to share will be held in the Club House room). Meals and laundry by at 5.30 p.m. on Thursday, 9th arrangement. Telephone and other November, 1950. modern conveniences. Apply Box 629 "Sunday Herald"

#### ACCOMODATION WANTED

REGULAR Army Warrant Officer. wife and child urgently require accomodation, with garden or verandah, Rent \$300-\$500. Kowloon, Box 630 "China Mail".

#### FOR SALE

CONVENIENT EASY Way to own B New Pilot Radio- Whether you need a bedside midget, large table mod I, or luxury radiogram,-wo have a "Pliot" to suit. Terms as low as only \$20 per month. Colonial Agencies, Szehol Building, 14 Queen' Road, Phone 26810.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Rowised edition) at \$3.00 per copy. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China' Mali" Office

SCRIBBLING PADS-100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mall" Office, Windsor Mouse, Tel. 82812.

#### NOTICE

## DOLLAR DIRECTORY

WILL ALL FIRMS, CLUBS, schools, etc., kindly REVISE THEIR COPIES AND BETURN TO THE NEWS-Paper Enterprise Ltd. WINDSOR HOUSE, WITHOUT EURTHER DELAY.

# SPYING ARRESTS

London, October 15. Communist China said today had arrested 28,000 persons since January, 1949, on charges of spying (for the U.S. an Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist Government.

The figure was contained in a broadcast report on the opening of a new photo exhibition in Peking purporting to show how "U. S. imperialists had been working hand in glove with Kuomintang (Nationalist) secre agents in counter-revolutionary activities against the Chinese

The broadcasst by the New News Agency said "Photos showing the espionage activities of Douglas S. Mackiernan, Vice-Consul at the former U. S. Consulate in Tihun (Sinklang · province, China) are drawing particular interest thousands who go to the exhibi-

Mr. Macklernan was killed last April 13 when his party, attempting to cross into Tibet on its flight from China, was fired on | dents who were riding in a 1950 by Tibetan border guards in the Himalayan mountains. for bandits or Communist raiders. -Associated Press.

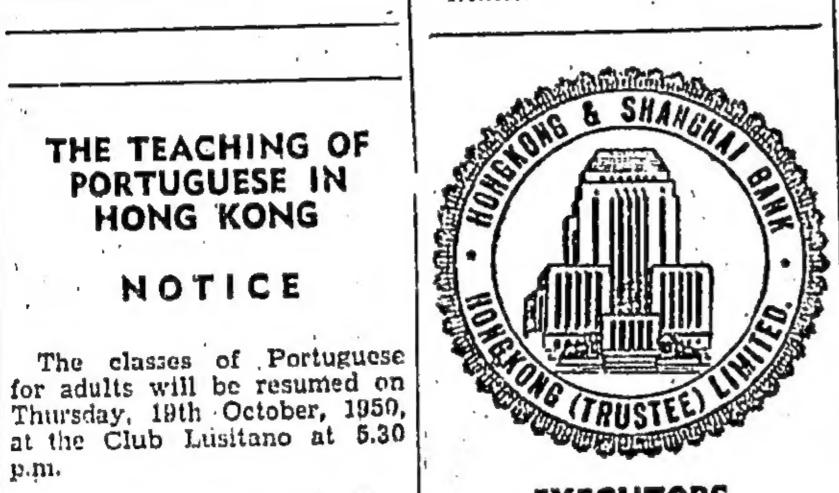
#### ABOLITION OF PROSTITUTION

Rome, October 15. The International Federation for the Abolition of Prostitution will this month hold its annual congress in Rome. ..

It will discuss, among other items, the worldwide abolition of legalised prostitution, which has been a busing problem in Italy consumed during the month; sirer the Senate last December passed a Bill abolishing legal

The Italian feminist leader Signorina Angeline Merlin-who was chiefly responsible for piloting the Bill through Parliament -will be one of the leading figures

at the congress. So for, the Italian Government has closed some licensed brothels under the "Mertin Law," but there are still many in operation. -Renter.



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As from Monday, 18th October, 1950, we have opened an Office at our North Point Godowns, to which direct application should be made for delivery of cargo.

#### FAR EAST MOTORS LIMITED

CHANGE OF TELEPHONE

EFFECTIVE WEDNESDAY 11TH OCTOBER 1950 OUR TELEPHONE NUMBER WILL BE

52029

## (1951 EDITION)

King's Building (2nd floor) 9 Connaught Rd. Hong Kong. Tolegrame

CHANGE OF TELEPHONE Roal Estate NUMBER Brokers. litens note that our telephone number and is non \$1546. Valueta

# ordered confiscated

private motor cars were ordered confiscated by Mr. F. X. d'Almada and Mr. R. W. S. Winter at Kowloon Magistracy yesterday morning as the vehicles were involved in two cases of breach of Revenue Department rules and regulations.

The two cases in which the | car and driving a car which had vehicles were involved were u case of possession of dutiable Chinese tobacco and another of attempted export of motor

Two Chinese men, a travelling tradesman and a private in the British Army, were defendants in the first case.

They were Lee Lui and Private Lee Ling. Lee Lui was additionally charged with obstructing revenue officer while the latter was carrying out his duty. The Lees were arrested by re-

venue detectives who, acting on

information, intercepted defenmodel Mercury car.

able Chinese tobacco - were dis- Press. covered. The additional charge preferred against Lee Lui referred to an incident when revenue detectives were searching the car. Lee Lui attempt to escape while the car was being searched. He was later

cought by the revenue detective

#### Admit offence

with whom he had a scuffle.

Before Mr. d'Almada yesterday. Lee Lui admitted that he was the owner of the tobacco whereas Lee Ling denied that he had any knowledge of the tobacco being in the car he was driving. He later admitted the offence after repeated questions put to him by the Court.

The men were each fined \$500. The 365 pounds of tobacco were ordered to be confiscated. The defendant in the case of the attempted export of motor

petrol was Lee Yee, aged 23 driver. Taipo Road on Monday.

petrol tank which was filled with mina and the yacht, escorted by He was also charged with headed for Egypt .- Associated

having insufficient brakes on his Press.

The man was fined \$275 for the three offences. The petrol was ordered to be confiscated.

#### CHURCH STEEPLE CRASHES .

Verona, October 15. The 55-metre high church steeple at nearby Arcole sudenly crumpled and crashed to the

ground at 8 a m. today. Miraculously rone of the village's 4,500 inhabitants were injured when the steeple, topped with a statue of St. George and the dragon, crashed to the cobblestone streets.

Many villagers and children Lee Ling, at the time of the in- had left the church a short while said in apologising to the U. S. | terception was the driver of the | before the crash and were out of that the guards mistook the party | car in which 365 pounds of duti- | the danger zone -- Associated

#### JAP PRISONERS MANCHURIA

Moji, October 14. There are at least 50,000 Japanese nationals being held soner in Manchuria by the Chinese Communists, according to a repatriate who returned here.

Masatro Ocudera, of Hokkaldo. sald most of them are technicians who were captured by the Eighth Route Army and are now working in mines. Ocudera and others were repatriated aboard a Panamanian freighter which came to Kyushu with Manchurian coal. -United Press.

#### FAROUK IN SICILY

Trormina, October 15. King Farouk of Egypt, on board shoulder high in his Throne achis personal yacht escorted by two Emptian destroyers, arrived Peter's and Into the Besilica in the harbour here today. Forouk visted the little town at Lee was arrested by the police | the foot of Mount Etna and had the four-mile stone on lunch with his party in one of the town's hotels. In the evening | sion were 12 Cardinals and 105 In his car he had an extra Farouk and his party left Tror- | Bishops.

the warships, weighed anchor and

## Flying saucers again make the front pages

London, October 15. Britain's mass-circulation of Sunday newspapers broke out today with a severe rash of flying saucer-itis.

Four of the weeklies with a combined circulation of nearly 7,000,000 devoted much of their front puges to a debate on this already muchdebated subject.

Both Lord Beaverbrook's "Sunday Express" - and the "Sunday Dispatch" - continued independent series of articles they started last week, in which they warned that other planets "may be spying on us" from this mysterious phenomena of modern times:

On the opposite tack, "Reynolds News" and the "Bunday Chronicle" gave equal space to what the former galled . "the Great Flying Saucer Myth."

The "Sunday Express" bannered its flying saucer story under the signature of Gerald Heard, a British science writer. The other supporter of the theory that the odd flying machines are real, used an article by Donald Keyhoe, former information chief of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Information Branch.

Both centred today's version of flying saucers on the unexplained death of a fighter pilot, Captain Thomas Mantell, while chasing a "mysterious object" over Fort Knox, Kentucky, on January 7

The "Express" added a cartoon to its handling of the subject. I showed a woman and her daugh ter coming home from a shopping trip, laden with packages—and

"If these people are watching from another world," she tells her husband, "you; wouldn't like them to see us in our last year's hats and costumes, would you,

#### "Mass hystoria"

"Roynolds News", printed statements from British scientlats and agronautical expects debunking the flying saucer

The "Sunday Chronicle" spreud over its front page 'n photo of a "real" flying saucer in full flight. Turn to page three for an explanation of this mystery," said the caption. Page three showed how the

photo was actually obtained. The photographer "had que assistant slide a saucepan cover down slanting troutline, prapped his photo as the cover mayed past. Bir Harold Spencer Jones, the Autronomer Royal, had today inni say on the subject.
"I am still waiting potiently for reports to come in ot a flying rancer having landed anywhere,"

he told the Brighton and Hove

"Harriman"

"It is very significant that most of the reports of flying saucers appear to have emanated from a country where mass hysteria, is

## Nine persons killed in

Singapore, October 16. Eight police and one civilian were killed on a rubberestate road in Johore yesterday when the lorry, in which they were travelling, was ambushed by terrorists.

The lorry was brought to a halt by an electrically detonated mine in the road. Those killed were six regular and two extra constables and a civilian telecommunications Department lines-

Seven members of the police force and two civilian linesmen were wounded. A security force patrol from a nearby estate arrived on the scene and drove the terrorists off, killing one.-

#### PEACE PALACE BURGLARY

The Hague, October 45. Four burglars were caught early today trying to force the safe of the Peace Palace, seat of the International Court of Justice,

Police said two of the men were well-known Hague burgiars and one a former Palace messen-

A Palace official said that owing to the alarm system in the Palace, the thieves were caught red-handed and had no time to touch anything in the safe, which contained only small amounts of eash for paying the Palace staff. One of the burglars was a man who had been occasionally employed, but who was never a member of the regular staff .--

#### POPE ACCLAIMED

Associated Press.

Vatican City, October 15. Over 100,000 people acclaimed the Pope tonight as he roce ross the Great Square of St. venerate the Blessed Anne Marie Javouhey, a French nun who was beatified last spring.

In the Pope's splendid proces-

Javouhey, who died 96 years ago, founded the missionary Order of the Sisters of St. Joseph of Cluny, which now has 269 hospitals. schools and charitable institutions in France and in French possessions in Africa and Asia.-Reuter.

#### BERLIN ARRESTS

Berlin, October 14. West Berlin police today arrested six East Berlin Communist youths. The arrests were made when the police broke up an attempt by about 400 Communists to distribute leaflets in the Ame-

The police reported that the Communists, crossing from the Soviet sector, tried to start a demonstration but were \_\_quickly.

dispersed. The police added that they had stopped an attempted Communist propaganda drive near the Geaundbrunken station on rather prevalent." - Associated Franco-Soviet sector boundary in North Berlin,-Reuter,

#### HONG KONG JOCKEY NOTICE TO MEMBERS NINTH RACE MEETING Saturday, 21st October, 1950

There are ten races, the First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race will be run at 2.00 p.m. Through Tickets (10 Races-\$20) may be obtained at the Compradore Office of the Treasurers, 1st, Floor, Telephone House,

also tickets for the Cash Sweep on the last race. To avoid congestion at the Club's Officers at Telephone House, non-members are requested to purchase their sweep tickets at the Club's Branch Offices at:-

6, D'Agullar Street, Hong Kong

' 382, Nathan Road, Kowloon, MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE. Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or

Scason tickets and gentlemen, non-members of the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10.00 per day including tax, for tadics or gentlemen are obtainable through the Becretary on the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment

Badges admitting to Members Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Branch offices and the Treasurers' Compradore Office will close at 11.00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. The Treasurers' Compradore Office and the Scoretary's Office ar situated at 1st Floor, Telephone House. A limited number of tiffine will be obtainable at the Club

House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27818). NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

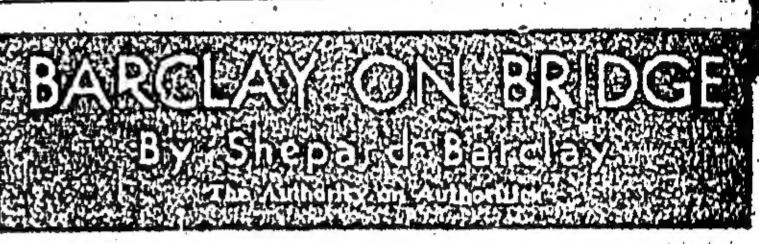
PUBLIC ENCLOSURE, The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3.00 including tax for all persons including ladles, and is payable at the Gato.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN ETC. WILL NOT BE PER-MITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCTS OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING. MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL DE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURES

CERVANTE PASSES Corvents' passes will be issues to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to andorse: their names on the passes. Holeurs of suph passes are not pormitted in the Members' Enclosur except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers stands BY ORDER,

# By Dick Turner

"Mom, let's see you do that trick Dad says you're so good! at-making the jack disappear!"



ASSERT YOUR FREEDOM

COPR. 1945 BY HER CHRYSCE, INC. Y.M. HOO. U. S. PAY. OFF.

THAT little band, of patriots, who launched the greatest of all dummy contained whatever, pro nations 174 years ago today, would not have been bound by rely upon in spades. brittle conventions if they had played bridge. When one of those doughty chaps noted that departure from a standard lead was sound tactics, he would have an- and not the Ace, the lack lead serted his independence to the confusion of the enemy. Such is the standard lead from a sul the case with an opening lead when your reading of the opthrough their bidding, shows you a promising way to thwart theh

HAKOR DAKQJ7 SAGE SBJ9 H 9 7 5 W E D 1085 S S 10.3 H J 10 2 D 6 3

CKQ9852 (Dealer: East, North-South vul-

nerante	rubies.			1		
East Pass Pass	Souti Pass 1 NT			-2		
Pass	3 C		Pass		N'	

hand before selecting his opening lead. With all other suits bid, he felt that the entire hope of the defenders hinged upon the card he chose in spades. North shown the predominant strength, with his opening, next

1 weak 1-No Trump, and his even tual willingness to play at N Trumps. So he felt that th mising stopper the declarer mus

With that diagnosis, he the

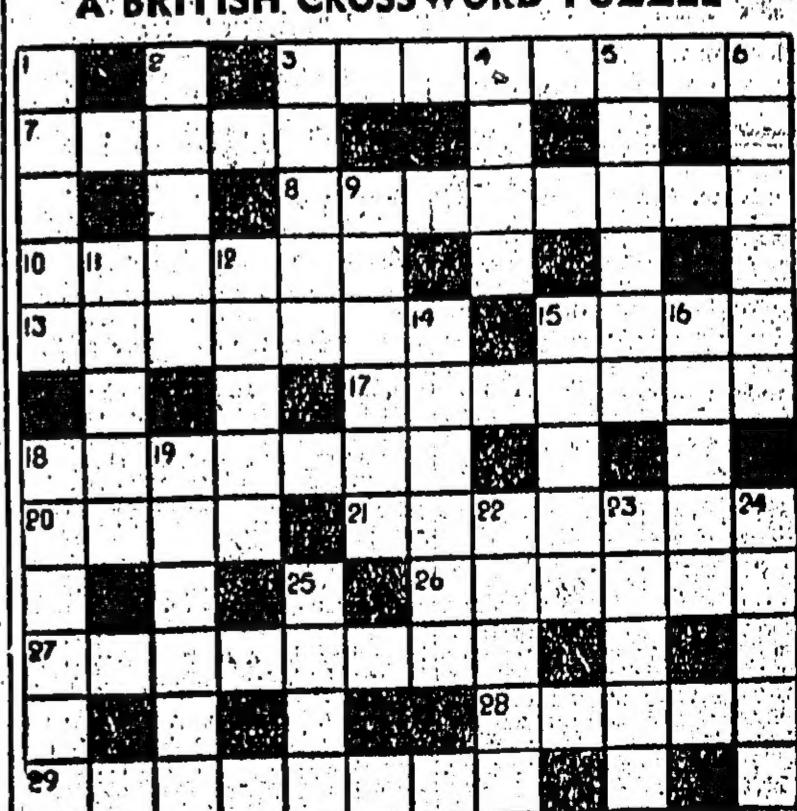
proceeded to the prognosis, the doctors call it. If the stop W per happened to be the queel would ruin South. So, though like this, without any "touching" honours, would be the fourth holdings, best 7, he led the J. Now study the result and you will see that regardless of whether South played the Q or not on that trick the defenders would run thi whole suit. Also notice that, i West had led any other card. in his hand, the declarer would have taken at least ten tricki The lead of the 7 of spades would have made the Q a third-round stopper. And of course any car of any other suit would had given South all thirteen tricks.

Tomorrow's Problem

HA76.42 1..... DAKJ92  $CJ_3$ TS J 10 8 HQ HJ 10 9 D 10.7 3 WED 8 6.5 C K Q 10 S KQ97432.

West. North-Sout If West, nfraid to lead t clubs which his partner bid, open his reverse bid of the higher- the heart J, how should Soul ranking hearts -- ofter South's play for 6-Spades?

#### A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



"18 Bentified 20 Indian a nurse. 8 Repeats. .21 Tarnished. 10 Phantom. 13 Ordained. 20 Kine. 27, Unlidy. 16 Unsubstan-28 Lounges.

#### Yesterday's Crossword

17 Interferes.

20. Mocking.

ACROSS: 1 Memoir, & Plied 8 Nacre, 9 Tyrant, 10 Event, 11 Stave, 12 Lois, 13 Acrie, 219 time, 8 Inne, 4 Rattics, D. Provall. Demler, 18 | Morally 20 Creps, 22 0 Lovees, 7 Ennul, 14 Relegate. Zero, 28 Ident, 0:25 Berng, 26 15 Exponent 10 Dredger, 112

15 Grown-up. 1. Multitude, 16 Jollification. 3. Colour: 3 Join. 4 Change. 5 Recount.

18 Narrative !! poem. 19 Festivater 22- Spoon. :8 Attempts. 23 Country. 9 Subjects. 24 Stupid. W 11 Answer. 25 Disorder. 12 Hibernian.

Down

DOWN:--1 Metallic. 2 Maris

Carate, 27 Tenet, 28 Order, 20 Menaced, 10 Oplate, 21 Recur.

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FOR YOU THIS AUTUMN

HAIR THAT IS SOFT AND SHINING BEAUTIFULLY STYLED TO SUIT YOUR PERSONALITY

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the finest obtainable here.

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J. A. Windsor and Company

have recently received a large

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wine sets are among the best.

Made of the best cut glass, the

Webb Corbett's beer jug and

glass, cocktail shakers and sets

Silverware sets are also obtain-

call at J. A. Windsor and Com-

Ladies wear

that spells magic in ladies wear

Ladies' handbags of plastic in

News for Christmas gift parcel

seekers! Glamour proudly an-

nounces that they will send your

Christmas parcels to Old Coun-

For mutual convenience, Glam-

our further announces that the

mail for home is open from today

to October 26. Place an order

now with Glamour. Your gift

parcels will travel to the Ol

Country on the steamship Corfu.

Better nylon stockings for

longer wear are what the Oriens

tal Silk Store can offer -- you.

Place your orders with the

Oriental Silk Store now before

the Christmas rush hour is here.

You can now obtain better

Chinese handwork linen at the

Nan Kwong Trading Company at

chieves, Peking porcelain and

cloisonne are among the variety

of Chinese handwork goods

Also obtainable are varieties

of children's hand-embroidered

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Do you know that you can

engage photographers for any

dresses of numerous designs.

obtainable there.

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ILLUMINATED SPECIAL BOX

MAYFAIR STUDIOS WILL DEVELOP

AND DELIVER TO YOUR HOME

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PRINTING AND COLOUR PHOTOGRAPHY

ETC., ETC

reasonable prices. Handker-

Autumn shades and children's

For replacements in wine sets

They will satisfy your

Austumn is here and as usual it is the best time for shopping. As you walk down the main thoroughfare on the mainland you will notice that shop windows have recently been re-decorated for autumn shopping.

New goods for this season and the winter are already on display. Goods of every description and make which have been recently unpacked now await your inspection and selection.

Christmas gifts have ap- | brocades and silks are among peared in many shops. At Tal Wo Compradore special Christmas gifts, carefully selected for export to England are ou display in the store's spacious

windows. It is true Christmas still seems a long way off but why wait for the rush hour when you can pick your choicest presents at a reasonable price now?

Mee Kwong and Company wish are among the large selection. to notify customers that a new consignment of electric appliances able. has arrived at the well-known mainland store.

Electric kettles, which save so much time for housewives, are wants. among high-grade domestic electric equipment recently unpacked. Others include perculators, manufactured by celebrated electric appliances manufacturers, electric irons of the most up-todate models, lamps and lampshades that will help to brighten up your homes.

A long-time dealer in electric appliances, Mee Kwong and Company wish to assure customers that everything electrical is obtainable there.

#### Glamour

One of the many ways in which womenfolk obtain their glamour is through a good hair-dresser's. Where, then, is a better hair- for your Christmas gift parcel dresser's? Why, Beten's,

For better culting, styling and the new L'Oriel. French cold wave, yes, Beten's is the right

Visit Beten's the next time you want your hair to have that glamorous look and I am sure you will agree with me that Beten's experts really know their

The other day, a friend of mine recently arrived from North China was strolling along Nathan Road with me and we walked into North China Industries.

Being an expert on Chinese products, especially those from North China, my friend pointed out to me that the Peking gauze sold at North China Industries is one of the very few genuine Peking products he has come across during his stay in the Colony. I know why North China In- social function from Mayfair dustries has made itself a good Studio? Just notify the studio name here. Their Chinese fancy and a photographer will be pre-

192, Nathan Rd., Kowloon.

where in the Colony. Also for your information, case the studio is closed a spe- of 1914. cial lighted box on the studio's doors is there for you to drop vested about \$1,000,000 to reyour roll of film in. Just drop claim the area. These men-Ho the roll into the box with your | Kai, Au Kai-yien, Cheung Sumname written on it, Mayfair ming and Ng Ting-fang-formed Studio will do the rest for you a syndicate for the reclamation including sending the developed film and prints to your home.

sent at any social function, any

There are a few things which are unobtainable in England, the place where these things manufactured, and yet obtainable here in the Colony.

Glamour proudly announces that new corduroy, gaberdines and other choice materials for clothing which are unobtainable in England are obtainable at

Glamour further wishes notify its customers that dresses and clothes of any material can be made to order in 24 hours!

Glamour, though the name suggests that it is an exclusive store for ladies, also deals men's wear. Men's shirts, socks, pyjamas, dressing gowns and other clothes that make a welldressed man are obtainable there.

#### Food parcels.

Chenille dressing gowns for ladies and children can now be Food parcels for United Kingobtained at Bon Ton-the name dom can best be had at the Cheong Hing Stores who specialise in provisions, wines and spirits and foodstuffs. knitted wear are also sold at Bon

Cheong Hing Stores also has daily large selection of fresh vegetables and fruits. Good news for hockey players Hockey sticks for ladies and gentlemen have just arrived from

England at E. C. Fincher's. For plastic toys for boys an girls of all ages National Toy Company is the mainland's stronghold of better Mechanical - minded youngsters will find National Toy Company's mechanical toys just the kind

they were looking forward to. Besides toys, games for both in and outdoors are also sold

A large selection of morning, afternoon and evening wear o the latest fashion and best shades are now on display at Excella.

#### DEFENCE PLANS

London, October 14. Mr. Leon Henderson, United States wartime Price Control Adninistrator, forecast here that Canada, the United States and to handle defence production.

also allocate strategic raw woman.

Mr. Henderson was speaking yesterday at a university meeting.-Reuter.

#### KAI TAK'S HISTORY

The piece of land now most-ly occupied by the Colony's airport was formerly part of Kowloon Bay.

The vast stretch of water was reclaimed during the early part

Four wealthy local Chinese in-

Ho Kai was elected chairman of the syndicate which soon after the project had begun faced serious difficulties in obtaining a sufficient supply of materials due to the outbreak of the First

World War. The reciamation project had to be suspended until shortly after the end of the wor.

Soon three of the five planned districts of newly reclaimed land were added to the adjoining hilly lands (Wong Tal Hsien and Ngau Chi Wan districts) which were later levelled.

'A wealthy Chinese merchant named Chao Sang was said to be the first to make use of the newly reclaimed land by creeting a residential villa. . It was due to the presence of

Chảo's villa that roads, power and waterlines were built into the new district.

Soon the district had scattered tenement buildings and even a vernacular school.

As the district grew, together with other sectors on the mainland, public vehicles extended their route into the newly reclaimed area thus aiding the quick growth of the Kai Tak district, as it was then called.

According to some old Kowloon City residents, the area was named Kai Tak after two of the Chinese merchants who contributed so much in reclaiming the arca-Ho Kai and Au Tak.

Chiu Lung Tal Contractors of Wing On Bank Building had the task of reclaiming the vast Kal

During the Japanese occupation, the area occupied by the Colony's airport was expanded considerably. Today Kai Tak airport occupies most of the land which was reclaimed in 1914.

#### BEATIFICATION OF NUN

Rume, October 14. Pope Plus XII will tomorrow proclaim the beatification of French nun who died 99 years ago, Sister Anne Marie Javouhey Britain would set up a joint body whem King Louis Philippe once called "a great mun" because her lians and Chiefs of Staff, would than the strength of an ordinary

> The Solemn beatification ceremony in St. Peter's Basilica will be the seventh of this Holy Year -Reuter.

## This body, composed of civi- benevolent work needed more

## PEKING GAUZE

PASTEL SHADES

# FANCY BROCADE

NEW DESIGNS - COLOURS

236, NATHAN BOAD

ARRIVED

SPALDING HOCKEY STICKS

ALL ENGLAND FOR LADIES

"TOP FLITE" FOR MEN

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GLAMOUR SILK STORE

DEXDALE, MOJUD, IDOL & DUPONT NYLONS ALWAYS IN STOCK COMPARE OUR PRICES WITH ALL OTHER MAIN STORES BEFORE YOU BUY POSTAGE & PACKING FREE FOR ALL

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TABLE LINEN . HANDKERCHIEFS CHILDRENS FROCKS UNDERWEAR

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## CHENILLE DRESSING GOWNS

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LAST SHIPMENT FOR U.K.

#### PARCELS CHRISTMAS

OCTOBER

21 TUESDAY

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Cnr. Halphong & Nathan Road. Opposite Dairy Farm.

Tol. 58944.

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Tel; 58818.

Hanoi, October 12, (Delayed) Most recurrent of rumours filtering through Hanoi is a report that the hardpressed French are preparing to evacuate Langson, North Vietnam's largest military base outside Hanoi. ...

There is no official confirmation of this or other reports from the battle area, 100 miles to the North. The Army for two weeks has refused to release information in Hanoi and issued all communiques in Saigon 700 miles to the South.

made Hanoi a hotbed of wild were free to shuttle back and stories and speculation. The forth. Vietnam Government censors or missing, including some of have not allowed local news- France's toughest warriors—the papers to mention the serious the Foreign Legion veterans of

INDO-CHINA RUMOURS

trouble the French have run added to the mystery and fear. French military planes roaring
This week, two senior French Northward over the city from the Colonial officials fly in from fighting along the China border.

blocked correspondents from cable Italian campaign commander, and was given Correspondent Likes. A poth of broken bodies and

broken fertresses today marked what were once the strongest links in the French defences along the border of Indo-China and Communist China. How many French corpses lie

on the sun-scorehed rocks of Indo-China's Northern frontier no one yet knows, but it is believed here France may have suffered her most serious single military defeat since World War II.

Attack expected

The oncoming battalions nowly-trained and freshly equipned in the South of Red China, in the past month have pounded the French back from the defence wall facing China. The French authorities were well aware that some 30,000 Vietminh guerillas were being armed and grouped into modern infantry and artillery units inside China and warned repeatedly last summer that a new refel offensive could be expected in October or November.

However, the Moscow-recognised Vietminh leader, Ho Chi-minh, struck earlier than expected and with unprecedent-

ed fury. The French withdrawals have left some 225 miles of border unguarded and officials here no longer existed. The implica-I safely through the Vietminh am-

Lack of official news has tion was that men and supplies

Well over 2,000 men are dead the last war and the North into in the North and that has African Arab Goums, turbaned professional soldiers whose cour-

nearby sirfield were the only Parls on an information mission real indication here in the last ordered by the French Cabinet, three days of French-Victininh to map urgent new strategy. General Alphonse Juin, Resident-The unannounced censorshir General in Morocco and France's communication outside Indo- a Cabinet member, M. Jean China. Telegraph authorities noti- Letourneau, Minister in charge of

fied the Associated Press 10 days relations with the Associated after one cable was filed that States of Indo-China, leave it was never sent. No explanation | Paris on Bunday and arrive here on Tuesday. . The Frenchsupported Emperor Bao Dai will rush this week from his vacation villa on the French Riviera. Here is the situation they must face: The situation

Big Communist 105 mm cannon battered the clay walls of the strategic fortress of Dongkhe to bits after a 60-hour artillery duel with the bodies of nearly citadel. Only a handful escaped were under sporadic attack. hand last-stand fight at the tersely tonight:

Southern end of the fort. With the loss of Dongkhe and "tens of thousands" of rebels sighted advancing across jagged hills and gorges of the North, the French commanders in Salgon procred evacuation of isolated Cachang, Northernmost stronghold about 18 miles above Dongkhe,

The commander of Caobang, Lieutenant-Colonel Antoine Charveteran of the Foreign Legion, led some 1,200 troops and an unknown number of civilians out of Caobang after destroying the citadel on the night of October 2. Tough, graying Colonel Marcel le Page headed North acknowledge that new Vietminh from Thatkhe with over 2,000 blows may be expected. In one | men to protect Colonel Charton's month, the Communists have perilous overland withdrawal wreaked such havoc that a French | Both columns were shot to pieces military spokesman was forced to by rebel -artillery, mortars and admit that the legal boundary machine guns. Of the 3.500 between Indo-China and China trapped only about 700 escaped

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#### American arms arrive for Indo-China

Salgon, October 15. An American freighter carrying arms for the hardpressed French and Victnamese forces arrived today off the Southern Indo-China coast. The captain signalled he would lie off-shore until morning.

A second freighter is expected within a week, bearing more equipment under the accolerated American ald programme to strengthen the forces battling the Communist Vietminh.—United Press.

bushes and the five-day slaughterhouse battle. .. The fate of the others is still unknown.

Then the French announced starting at dawn on September | that Thatkhe also was abandoned 16. Dongkhe fell on the 18th and the bulk of its garrison had 200 reached the fortrees at Nacham, Legionnaires sprawled over the 30 miles to the South East, but smoking guns of the flaming that rear elements of the columns black-uniformed Vietminh rebels, butchery in the savage hand-to- military spokesman announced news. ·

> In between, the French also disclosed at their military headquarters here that the frontier posts of Pakha and Haongsuphte had fallen to the Communists and two others, unidentified, between Thatkhe and Langson, had been evacuated. The rough terrain has aided the rebel attackers. The jungle and swamp provide ideal ambush cover, and make cross-country marches and communications extremely difficult.-Associated Press and United

#### Assurances France

Washington, October 15. A highly authoritative diplematic source said today that the French Defence Minister, M. Jules Moch, was well satisfied the assurances he had Executive. received from United States defence officials that shipments of arms to Indo-China would receive - high-priority.----

The source said that in most cases this meant that Indo-China would receive No. 1 priority as many of the types of arms required there were not needed urgently in Korea and some were not needed at all. In a few cases, however, Korea apparently still takes precedence over Indo-China.

United States cabinet officer personally assured M. Moch that think or speak of differences of everything possible would be done to rush arms to Indo-China and this made M. Moch feel that any written reply to his note asking for increased arms would be superfluous.

M. Moch has communicated his satisfaction to the French Cabinet.

Regarding the deficit in the new French budget, the source said Mr. Maurice Petsche, the French Finance Minister, had been impressed with the friendly co-operation the U. S. Secretary. of the Treasury, Mr. John Snyder, and other high American officials gave to him. M. Petsche emphasised that he had done everything possible to reduce civil expenses so as to keep the rearmament programme within the limits of France's conomic and financial capacity.-United Press.

#### FRANCE UNABLE TO WIN ALONE

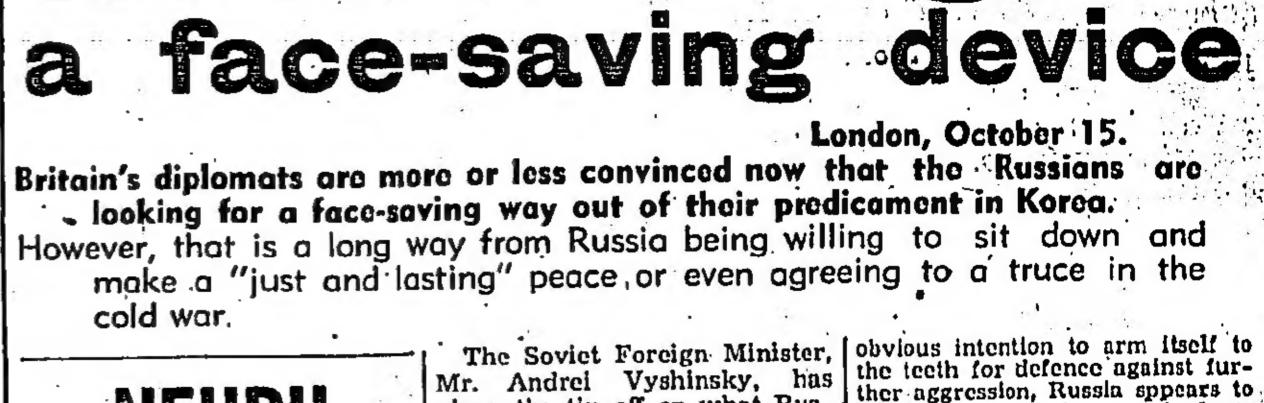
Marseilles, October 15. Guy Mollet, Secretaryseemed improbable, that France would be able to beat the Victminh guerillas in Indo-China

"Mao, Tro-tung's China would not have the same fears regarding Indo-China that a tatrained her in the case of Koren," M. Molles, declared in an address to the Socialist Federation, of the Bouches de Rhone Department.

ties must be considered ecclously,"

nal ald if the was unable to settle bolna's isolation, the radio is the UN appeal for a cease-fire, conthe Indo-China cituation. "If not, only bource of information on tending the Moluccan cituation we must consider applying an inthe situation there.

is their own internal affair. They
is their own internal affair. They
is their own internal affair. They
claim the Moluceas as part of the
claim the Moluceas as part of the
national problem. he added.— sent of the Bouth Molucean govnational problem. he added.— sent of the Bouth Molucean govciated Press.



# NEHRU

cold war.

New Delhi, October 15... Premier, Jawaharlal Nehru, has agreed to join the Executive of the Congress Party, P. D. Tandon, Congress President, told newsmen here tonight.

Since Mr. , Tandon's election to the Congress Presidency in September, Mr. Nehru has been announcing his intention to keep away from the Party Executive, "so I may serve the Congress organisation better."

Even as late as Friday Mr. Nehru wrote to Mr. Tandon a Russia must take some position final letter regretting his in- and friendly action first. ability to accept an invitation to Mr. Vyshinsky's increasingly join the Executive.

resolve has been due mostly to through the process of negotiation the efforts of the Deputy Prime not only appear as evidence to Minister, Sardar Patel, Presi- the Westerners that the Russians dent Rajendra Prasad, the former do want a way out on Korea, but Governor-General and present as an admission that the Kremlin Minister without Portfolio C. is now aware it might have gone Rajagopalachari. Mr. Tandon's too far in Korea. announcement tonight was made at Mr. Patel's house where leading Congressmen had met to induce Mr. Nehru to join the lies behind Mr. Vyshinsky's

The Congress Executive will consist of 22 persons of whom under the Party's Constitution, not more than six can be Ministers of the Government Mr. Tandon said that besides' Mr. Mr. Patel Rajagopalachari, the other three are Mr. Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, Education Minister; Jagjivan Nam, Labour Minister, and G. B. Pant, Prime Minister of Ettar Pradesh State (the former

·United Provinces). The other 16 members of the Executive have not yet been an-The source reported that one nounced, Mr. Tandon told newsmen, "This is not the time to outlook and approach among

> "The country needs undivided attention, first in view of the tense international situation, secondly to fight anti-social elements inside, (he meant black marketeers and hoarders), and thirdly to win the general elections by a thumping majority India's attitude towards the next year against the Socialists Korean and Communists, who all will set Press.

now. He has been showing off that it will dilute the Western the "new look" at the United determination to rearm, which is Nations for a month and last now at a post war high. week he came right out and said it-let's go back to the wartime system of big power still wants the fruits of war withcollaboration, and then, he out it. added, things will change.

"Sorry we can't stop; the lights are with us!"

Soviet searching for

None of the men who represented Russia abroad since the war is more able at invective or more violent in abuse than Ma Vyshinsky-when the Kremlin's in the past, hesitated to heap insult upon insult on the Western kia and Poland. delegates at the conference.

However, Mr. Vyshinsky is also very able at playing his present game. He can smile and joke and appear conciliatory. The West is in no mood to sit down at a table with Russia now to attempt "reconciliation." More than Russian words are needed to prove to the West that the Kremlin is sincere.

open bids for "another chance" to The reversal of Mr. Nehru's sit down with the West and

#### Loss of face

Authoritative quarters summarise the situation look" as follows:

ence that the Kremiin was completely surprised by the deter- strong Western defences capable mined reaction of the Westespecially the United States—to tions,—United Press. the Korean invasion. What it obviously expected to be a quick, cheap victory has turned into an expensive loss-of-face

evidence that the Kremlin is now prepared to write off her former not leave too much damage to for medical observation.—United the Orient.

3. To counter the West's now

up candidates and make common cause against Congress as happened in some recent byelections.' Mr. Nehru is to explain his reasons for reversing his original decision at a Press confer-

ence on Monday. He is also expected to clarify situation. - Associated

# appeal for foreign aid

Moluccan Republic, beset by carthquakes, tidal waves and are igorant of the day to day nulltary conflict, appealed to developments.

Australia today for support in its struggle for freedom.

Radio Amboina disclosed on The South Moluccan Secre-

away. No casualty figures have freedom. been given by Radio Amboins, The South Moluccan students and Indonesia has imposed a corps appealed to American

monts there-in / The last large quake in area coccurred; in- 1808, when

Jakarta, October 15. erations are entirely in the hands of the territorial commander,

## Troops restiye

Saturday night that last Sunday's tariat in Jakarta, in a message to carthquake and subsequent tidal the Australian Parliament on bece wave in Amboina also hit the small islands of Saparua Haruku and Nusa Laut to the South.

Damage on Saparua was reported as totalling 500,000 guilders and 60 houses were washed ers and 60 houses were washed

news black-out on develop- students to send aid to Amboina. South Moluccan Secrethe tariat informed the United Nations Commission here of the ex-"Moreover, Russia, after the scores perished in floods, but plosive situation in Ambolnese scores perished in floods, but army camps on Java. It said army camps on Java. It said pensatory success. These possibilities of worse. The work Amboling radio, as former Notherlands Army in monitored here gave only a Secrabala were prepared for He wondered if France could cast, interlaced with remantic order is proclaimed on Ambolian rely on rapid and sufficient external aid if the was unable to settle

given the tip-off on what Rus-sia seems to be looking for zag in its foreign policy, hoping

4. Most Westerners have always agreed that Russia does not want to risk general war. Show

#### Communist China

5. Russia is not too certain of the extent of Communist China's: loyalty. There is a great deal of evidence that Communist China is not prepared to become a policy calls for it. He has never, Soviet satellite such as Bulgarla, Rumania, Hungary, Czechoslova-

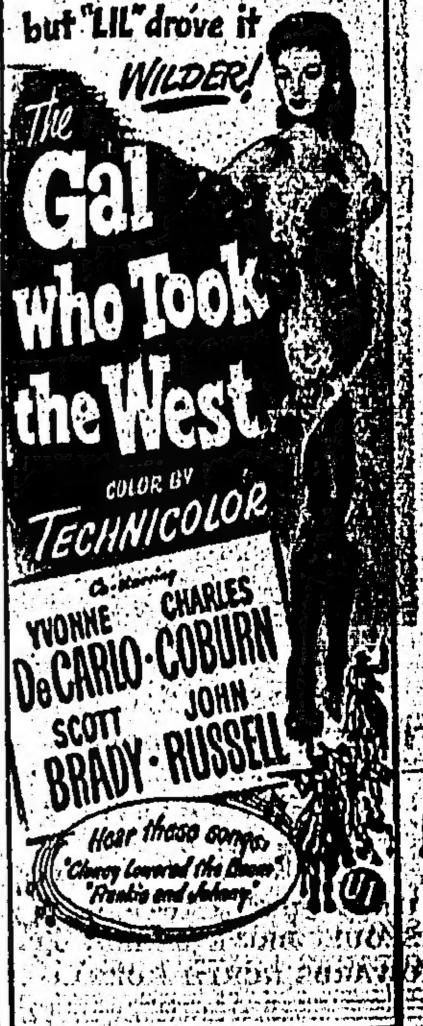
Despite all these factors, however, there has been no shred of evidence, according to Western officials, that Russian long-range objectives have changed. She still anticipates economic collapse of the capitalistic West which will make the West easy prey for Communism. Ultimately, she expects extension of Communism throughout the world.

In the meantime, the Kremlin seeks "cheap" victories - those short of general war-and is always prepared to reverse its policies, as it did in the Berlin blockade and is trying to do now in Korea, if it is to the advantage of long-range in contrast to shortrange objectives. All Soviet shortrange objectives are expendable the minute they interfere with long-range ones. Western diplomats think that is what has happened in the Kremlin now-realisation that the Korean experiment has touched off just what 1. There is increasing evid. Russia did not want from the long-range view: creation of of coping with future provoca-

London, October 16. Admitting in -Marlborough Street Court that she tossed a brick through a window of Broadcasting House, Florence Jean Hardy, aged 28, said she did it because "I felt the BBC satellites of North Korea and is wanted livening up a bit! She looking for a way out that will was remanded for seven days;

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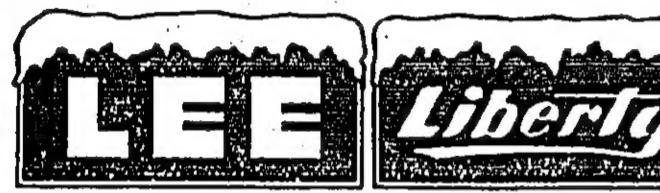


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TOWARDS NORTH KOREA

## Russia may be ready one year

New York, October 16. Russia may be ready for total war by the end of 1951, according to Nicholas Nyaradi, Hungary's former Finance Minister, writing in Fortune Magazine.

"Eugene E. Varga, a 70-year-

Moscow expert of world econo-

mics, illuminated an underlying

have postponed the crash by two

measures. They maintained war

controls over the economy and

they did not shift from war to

peace production. Thus they prevented large-scale unemployment,

the first sympton of the collapse

of capitalism. No capitalist econo-

my will be able to stand the

heavy drain of growing armament

costs. The constant worsening of

the world situation will finally

result in an economic crash in the

United States'. Perhaps, then, the

Kremlin actually conceived the

Korean enterprise as an accelera-

tor of capitalist collapse through

Marxists, but in the Kremlin al

over early successes in Korea,

creates a new danger: rather than

walt for the newly aroused U.S.

consider stepping up its time-

the choice

before the

Philippines

radio broadcast last night told

Filipinos they must decide

"once and for all whether we

"We can no longer countenance

the continued doflance of the

dissidents by name in his speech,

the Assembly discussions because

the "Democracies are eager, will-

the United Nations policy of uni-

versal peace."-Associated Press

are for Democracy or for en-

slavement."

continued.

loving nation."

Manila, October 16.

try to be Marxists. As such, they

"This may seen cockeyed to non-

increased military costs.

table."--United Press.

"Varga said, 'The Americans

Nyaradi writes, "Late in October, 1948, I was told by Zoltan Vas, a leading member of the Politburo of the Hungarian Workers (Communist) Party, that a secret Cominform conference had just been held in the. Crimea. There a decision was made to prepare for war.

London, October 15. Britain today tightened its conirols over the export o molybuenum and other materials vital to national defence. It announced that export quired for the ahipment from Britain of molybdenum, nickel spent oxide, sulphur, and certain sulphur mixtures.

The order, effective on October 18, followed the disclosure that a quantity of molybdenum-used in the production of high quality steels-had been bought from the United States, then trans-shipped

to Soviet Russin via Britain. The U.S. Government announced on August 24 that it had halted a shipment of molybdenum to Britain because it learned the first 50 tens of the purchase had been sent to Russia.

Washington did not disclose the identity of the American firm which handled the sale.

Britain's Government held at the time that there was nothing illegal about the transaction under Pritish law. The new order was, however, an obvious move to plug loopholes through which materials vital to defence or armament production could reach ron curtain countries.—Associated Press.

#### DEWEY WANTS IKE FOR PRESIDENT

New York, October 15. New York's Governor Thomas E. Dewey, twice defeated Republican candidate for the U.S. Presidency, said flatly today he was backing General Dwight Elsenhower for President in 1952 and would not be a candidate himself. Mr. Dewey made the statement during an interview on the Na-Broadcasting Company's

"Meet The Press" television show. He added "I do not believe a man should be nominated more than twice for the Presidency." There had been speculation that Mr. Dewey, defeated in 1944 and 1948, might have decided to run for re-election as Governor with an eye on the 1952 Presidential

election.-Associated Press. London, October 15. Seven Poles were sentenced to death and three others to prison terms of from 12 years to life combed with comptrollers, audiyesterday after being found guilty by a Warsaw military court of spying for the United States, the official Polish news PAP reported today .--United Press.

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"Soon I began to get from of old Hungarian who is the leading the Hungarian Ministry. Defence, the Planning Office, and the Supreme Economic Council information of timeand production strategic materials. me to conclude that the Russians hoped to achieve maximum military and economic preparedness cby the end of

"Preparations are financed the expense of the popular standard of living. The method is no new: Goering called it 'Guns not butter'. According to my information from the Soviet Ministry of Foreign Trade, only about onesixth of production goes to civi-

"The Soviet Government planned to achieve production of 25,believe war inevitable. This pre-000,000 tons of steel in 1950, only judice, plus a feeling of elation one-fourth of U.S. production. But since Soviet and satellite steel is reserved largely for military purposes, the Soviet war machine to get ready, the Kremlin may has had more steel at its disposal since 1948 than any Western army-perhaps more than all the Western armies."

Nyaradi says that in 1948 the Soviet suffered severe shortages in such essential items as petrol, rubber, ball-bearings and railroad equipment. "European rallway passengers are, still amazed by the antiquated equipment and low enpacity of Russia's railroad system...90 per cent of all locomotives are pre-World War I.... European railways under Russian control are, on the whole, in better shape than those of Russia.

#### Crippling effect

"The effect of the U.S. export ban has been most crippling in the machine-tool field. Soviets ordered satellite industries, which have greater skill and better equipment than Russia's have established with great pains to turn out the greatest possible and expectations," Mr. Quirino number of machine tools for Russian war industry...But the satellites were not a sufficient source. So Russia has been smuggling Western machine tools."

"To draw conclusions as to the extent of Russian military preparedness from the Soviet budget, as several Western observers have tried to do is difficult For instance, major allotment for bases, airports and barracks appear as vague items of the ministries of Public Training costs go under educa-

"In Russia—as well as in Hungary today—the lives of plant managers resemble those of hunted-animals. The system is honeytors, spies. Every man in a responsible position is in terror of regulations. Almost three years after the equipment of the Hatvan, Hungary, power plant was dismantled by the Red Army, I saw it rusting in a Moscow freight yard. Red tape had obscured authority and no agency dared move

"I see the major obstacles to system rather than the lack of Bureaucratism, plus the scarcity of consumer goods, has produced vast corruption ... Fear complements corruption. Although few workers can or will meet their production quotas, plant reports to higher authorities show quotas fulfilled. Released Hungarian prisoners who were employed on construction say they were ordered to set apart one-fourth of all lumber for the superviser. He shared the lot with the auditors of the Ministry of Public Works, who fixed the books. Ultimately false statistics come to the Ministry concerned, which then includes them in national statistics."

#### " Pathetic "

"In any free country the low Soviet standard of living would prevent the government from risking armed aggression. But few Soviet people have over experienced a better life...Of course, Red Army men who saw the West-or even got a glimpse of Bucharest-had their eyes opened But police measures, such as internment in 'reorientation campa were taken when they got back to Russia in order to shut their mouths. Such pathetic improvements in the standard of living as are sporadically granted via new consumer goods or limited price cuts are accompanied by such fanfares of propaganda as to con-vince many Soviet subjects that the Communist masters of Russia have created there an earthly

"Consequently, it would be wrong to think that shortages and inefficiencies can bar Soviet aggression. Although Russian potential cannot match that of the U.S., Russian preparedness in many respects for surpasses the free world's actual military strength. But if, he I think, Russia does not want to use her military power until she reaches a higher economic potential at the end of 1951, what lay behind the North Korean

## workers better fed'

A delegation of 16 British woman, visiting the Soviet Union, has found the average worker here much better fed than his counterpart in Britain, it announced in a state. ment here today.

Winding up a three-week visit made at the invitation of the Anti-Fascist Committee of Soviet Women, the Britons gave a Press conference to Soviet newspapermen and British and American correspondents at the Moscow House of Journalists.

Asked why they stressed food in comparing living standards, Miss Muriet Coult. delegation's secretary. sald that it was because food played such an important part in British fife today .---

# TIBET

New Delhi, October 15. The Government of India said today that its representatives in Peking and in Lhasa have not confirmed reports of a Chinese invasion of Tibet.

The Government press note said: "In particular, no information has been received of alleged clash between Tibetan troops and Communist forces in Eastern Tibet."

The Government statemen added, however: "It is possible that invasion reports might refer to an incident in July when Tibotan official with 50 troops encountered Khampa marauders and was killed in action."

The Indian. Government, the Chinese Embassy here and Tibetan delegation have all been denying Press reports from Hong Kong and Kalimpong of a Chinese invasion in North and East President Elpidio Quirino in

The Press note, today, was based on reports from Indian representative in Peking and Lhasa who were specifically asked by the Foreign Ministry to check invasion stories after reinquiries by journalists and in view of stories of an invasion featured in Indian papers. Democratic institutions which we | -Associated Press.

#### MALAYAN TRAINS "We must eradicate Com-DERAILED munism from our land if we expect to survive as a free, liberty-

Singapore, October 15. Guerillas derailed two trains The President did not mention and filred at another in Malaya the Communist-led Hukbalahap in the past 24 hours without causing casualties.

but he left no doubt to whom he The pilot train of the night mail from Kuala Lumpur to Mr. Quirino also told his peo- Penang was derailed in Selangor State last night and today another ple that the United Nations has Works and Reconstruction. the initiative in Korea as well in train was derailed in Negri Sem-

Yesterday five constables were killed when terrorists attacked ing and determined to implement security forces escorting a survey party in Perak. In addition three of the survey party and one constable were wounded.

Rome, October 15.

Silvano Trinani, an amateur

He jumped from 3,000 feet,

#### CIVIL LORD'S RETURN AMATEUR'S FATE

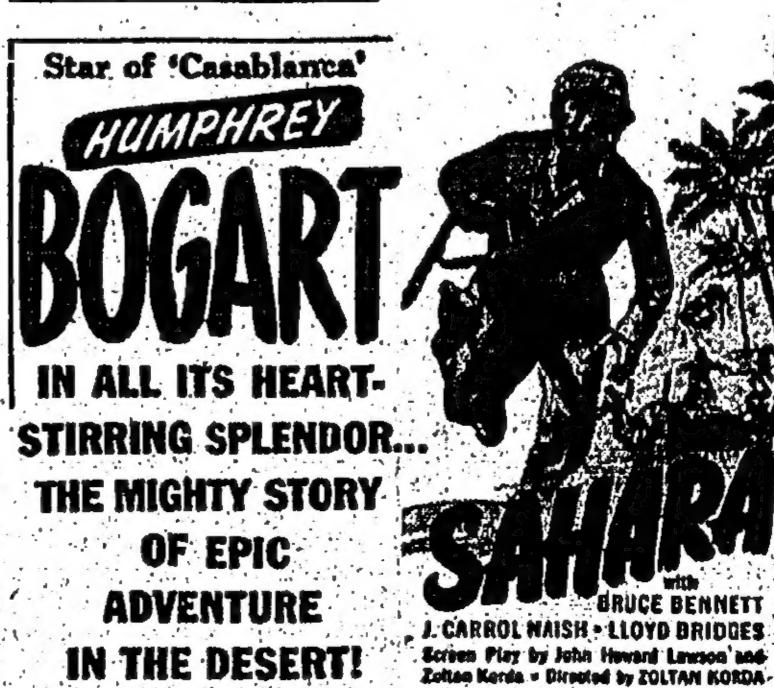
London, October 15. Mr. Walter James Edwards, Civil Lord of the Admiralty, ar-Italian parachutist, watching an rived in London from Hong Kong exhibition by Italian Air Force by air today.

personnel today, asked to be al-Mr. Edwards, who is a Labour Member of Parliament, has been lowed to jump. general defects of the economic on a tour of inspection of British opened his parachute 25 feet naval establishments in from the ground and was killed certain machinery or materials. Far East, including Singapore. instantly.—Reuter.

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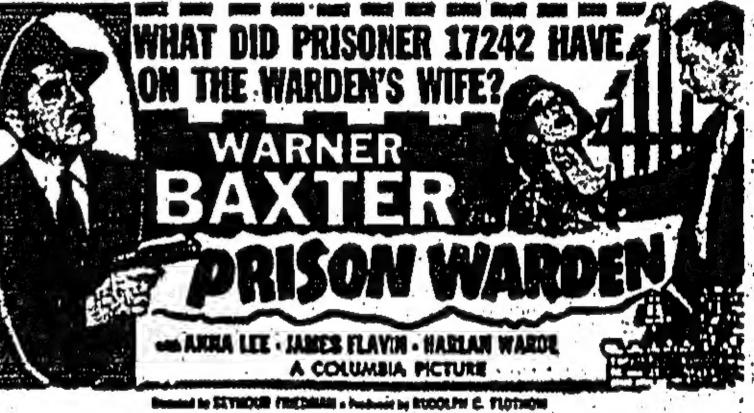
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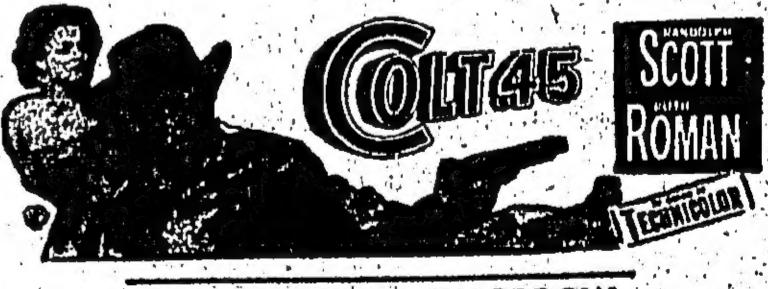


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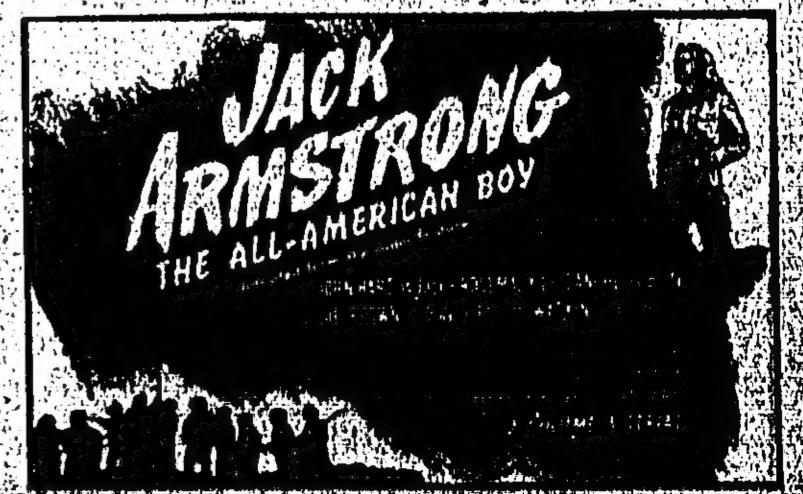
COMMENCING TOMORROW ALWAYS LEAVE THEM LAUGHING"

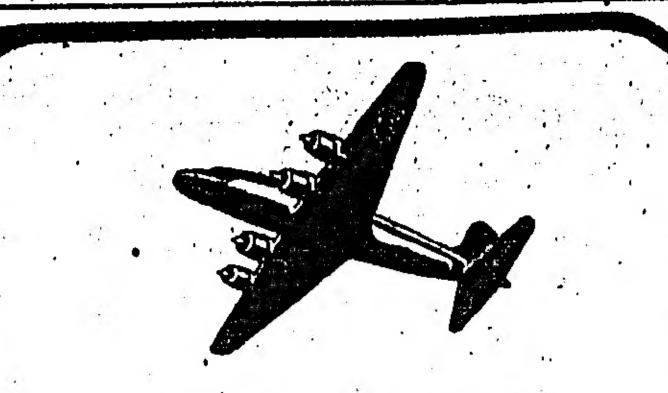


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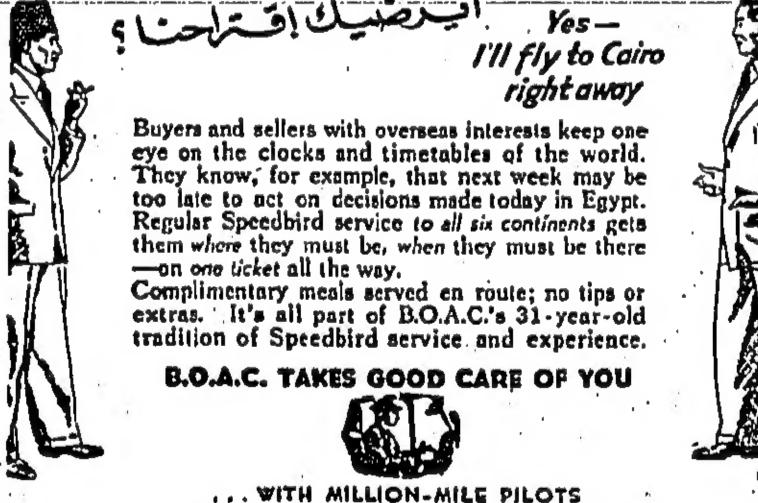


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#### THE MEETING AT WAKE

Correspondents on the lookout for "hot" copy may have been a trifle hurt by the astonishing brevity of the conference at Wake: all the more so since the story was told in detail by the President himself. But no others on our side of the fence should feel aggrieved. It was, in a sense, a meeting of two great head, General MacArthur the The fact that the Supreme Commander is also agent of many other masters by virtue of the role the United Nations Korea, merely emphasises the relationship between who frame policy and

those who execute it. It was neither the time nor the occasion for academic jousting on Oriental reactions. It is true that Asians, like others, rally better to strong and forceful leadership. It is also true that they also rally to conciliatory leader- i all. ship. But they rally to neither ilone. The best results are attained when there is a proper balance between the two, and the next stage must consist largely of efforts to attáin that balance.

The keynotes of the Prestatement were sident's given in the enunciation of the three assets with which the dangers ahead are to be surmounted. They are (1) an ninle No. 4" French troops fightunqualified devotion to peace; | ing there over the past two years (2) unity with other peaceloving members of the United | with justification. Nations; and (3) "our determentioned in the Presidential statement. That does not down into three phases. In

Philippines. mination that it shall be con- end with the withdrawal for peace in Asia is a problem United Nations.

more vital than ever. no territorial ambitions or political party.

The only complaint that the at Fonn, the seat of the German any desire for bases in Korea The President will be tell- Austrians have against British government. Last week the 'Gerand that the purpose of the ing the world more about the tourists seems to be that they man Union" was responsible for military occupation of North matter in his broadcast from tourist has been spending £20 on parliament with its own design Korea is to establish peace | San Francisco; tonight. For his Austrian holiday. American, of green hanger, and for hanging and security; so that the the moment it is sufficient to French, and Italian tourists, say similar emblems from town halls Koreans themselves may solve know that the talks at Wake the Austrians, spend at least twice and public buildings; all ever

# IS THIS A NEW KOREA?

Within 36 hours of the U.S. landings at Inchon which marked the turning point of the Korean campaign, the Langson and Caobang. It runs side, or organise an ambush near Vietnam rebels of Ho Chi for most of its length inside a some of the bridges. The latter Minh launched a full scale cover, mostly between high ridges each convoy takes along bridgeborder.

For French Intelligence officers engaged in this murderous guerilla war, the logical connection between these two events is only too apparent. Thwarted in Korea Stalin's minions are attacking elsewhere. The Soviet plan for the conquest of Asia is working like clockwork. One war ends, another threatens to grow worse.

It is exactly five years since the war between France, former ruler of the whole of Vietnam, and the rebels of Ho Chi Minh started in this forgotten corner of South East Asia.

During these five years, France has spent there almost as much as she has received in Marshall Ald from America. Her armed power has risen to 150,000 fully-trained, full-equipped men including units of the Foreign Legion. Her losses in this pitiless war of jungle and swamp now reach 30,000 killed, wounded and missing.

#### A high price

Indeed, a high price has been powers. But both belong to paid to prevent this rich riceone State, of which President | producing country of Vietnam Truman happens to be the from falling completely under Communist control.

> This latest attack took place in a highly vulnerable area, the wild, mountainous region bordering on Communist China. For some months now the rebels have been supplied with arms by the Peking Government. It was to prevent this from developing into a fully blown aid system that the French built Dong-Khe, the fort which the rebels captured last month.

the East, was captured by the re- and horderline "semi - illegal bels after three days' fighting, and groups' which are worrying retaken by the French during a British and U.S. security officials vast counter-attack involving the who fear any one might crystalise use of paratroops, tanks, armoured into a new "Fuehrer" cult. trains and air support. This time, the blow fell without warning at

lieved, was the start of a plan to icans throw the whole Chinese frontier wide open to help from the North.

long, and in parts less than 120 secret Society activities—which miles from Hanoi, the capital of so far have been mostly limited the French-sponsored state Vietnam, is very hard to defend. public buildings, scrawling slogans,

From South East to North West runs a road, a thin, pot-holed ribbon of a road which, on French maps is simply called 'Route Colocall it "The Road of Death" - and

About 130 miles long, it is the growing only direct link between the two strength." Formosa was not main posts on the Chinese border,

mean it was not discussed as the first security considerapart of the general picture, tions will be paramount and They have names like the "League dain powerful Ruhr interests Indeed, a very brief statement General MacArthur will be of Youth", the "Brotherhood", the backing the Bonn government, by General MacArthur in- the supreme authority. It will "Searchlight", the "Hedler Youth" the same groups whom a senior "Searchlight", the "Hedler Youth" British official recently described dicates that it was, but this be a period of relief, establish- Hitier Youth), the "German Na- in an off-the record talk as time in relation not to Korea ment of law and order and the tional Party", the "Friends of band of dangerous and felonious but to the security of the creation of local government. Otto Strasser" (the former Nazi men." This phase, it is hoped, will be The Supreme Commander's brief. The second phase men between the ages of 18 and historic triumph in Korea in would last until the elections 30, seem to be led by a hidden many ways solved the major are held and a national gov- "guiding hand", their utterances part of the Formosan pro- ernment takes over respon- basic lines. Here are some of the blem as it had presented it- sibility for a unified country. current propaganda slogans:self during the Korean crisis. During the third and final But the shift of ground does phase of the military occupanot imply at the moment any tion, the Government of unimaterial change in principle. fied Korea should assume au-The meeting does, as General thority, and only a minimum MacArthur said, symbolise of United Nations troops Britain, long regarded as an Today the plutures are coupled the determination that peace would remain, consistent with international tourist centre, is with assurances that no German shall be secured in the Pacific. | the objectives of the United It also symbolises the deter- Nations. This phase would reading end-of-the summer re- of German public opinion note solidated by statesmanship, all non-Korean forces of the

of many facets, of which the Meanwhile, the Interim constructive aspects are now Committee has already decided that the authority of British tourist "Invasion" has man's mind. The President and the the existing Government of broken all records. Before the In Frankfurt on Main a group Supreme Commander went to the Republic of Korda shall war, writes Ralph Hewins, British of ex-soldiers tormed a "League the meeting fully primed and be confined to the South—a rethe meeting fully primed and be confined to the South—a re- ed more than 21,000 a year. Last aim is to represent like "social prepared. Mr. Truman made solution accepted by President year they totalled 45,000 out- and moral interests of former it clear that he had carefully Syngmann Rhee under pro- numbering even American tourists front line soldiers." digested all the reports sent test. Any changes in land by more than 5,000. Now, the laudable enough aim. But in the in by the General, who had reform and nationalisation summer's British visitors totalled second paragraph, the founders also, no doubt, received de- measures introduced by the more than 60,000. tailed statements on the Communists in North Korea Freed from earlier currency respolicies of his Government, are to be left to the Korean trictions, the Britons crowded to This included the statement people themselves, after uni-presented oil Friday to the firstion. War originals was presented on Friday to the fication. War criminals may coast, and Rattvik in the cultural UN Interim Committee on be tried by proper tribunals, heart of the country. UN Interim Committee on be tried by proper tribunals, Meanwhile in Austria, the State Another group of conspirators Meanwhile in Austria, the State Another group of conspirators Tourist Department has just an which claims to have the most nounced that more than 75,000 peaceful aims until one talks to John C. Ross. This formed the simply because of service in Britons spent their holidays in major basis of discussion at the armed forces or adminis- Austria this summer-four times major pasis of discussion at the armed forces of duffiliality as last year. Ten though organisation was formed that the United States has bership of any particular 1,500 by air, and the rest by train, who now holds a leading position

their problems with the aid were highly satisfactory and But, the Austrians do admit sector of Berlin.

of the United Nations.

The problem was broken unanimity of views."

## By John Larraine

attack against the French- or rock over some 43 small building material for use along the held posts along the Chinese bridges. Next to the road is a route. single track rallway which once led into the Chinese province of

> train and with each vehicle hard to replace. covered with steel plating down to the wheel base, are used to supply the dozen forts strung along its

the ever-present mines laid by be brought to bear. the guerillas.

Last August, in one stretch of less than three miles, these men detected no less than 129 mines. Each time, of course, the convoy must halt and walt.

Press gangs

Attacks are frequent along the road. A small force of guerillas may come firing down the hill- there are signs that the French fensive.

All the French can do is to keep Yunnan and now stops at the the road open whenever it is needed. To cut across the jungle and force the guerillas to a fight Only by day, and then only in is useless and dangerous; many large numbers, can French troops men have been lost in these vain move along Route No. 4. Long attempts. And for the French convoys, headed by three or four with long lines of communications armoured cars or an armoured and costly transport, losses are

The guerillas, who now number about 140,000 up and down the country, have no such problem. The hills of the back country are Ahead of the armoured cars go thickly populated, and if Commujeep patrols of sappers and en- nist indoctrination fails to rustle glacers, whose job is to remove up volunteers the Press gang can

> This extreme North of the peninsula is, strategically speaking, the most important part of Victnam and it is there that the French are weakest: The forts, strong stockades made of cement mud walls and wooden barracks, can usually stand up to attack. But in between lies danger.

in this slow-burning war.

deed, millions of adherents.

nised by all Russla's satellites.

The war in Vietnam will cer- advice. tainly grow more serious in the next few weeks, for it rages in one of Asia's weak points. And weak point is what the strategists houses at noisy Tory confab." of the Kremlin like best. It can perhaps be grabbed while the a prefab. West is not looking.

Whether Vicinam . will develop I to f. into another Korea depends entirely on how quickly the Western Allies - and especially the United States - can act to contain and Elsewhere in Vietnam, however, repulse this new Communist of-

Nazis convicted at Nuremberg.

barons who helped 'Hitler's war

machine, and arguments for

allowing Germany "the right

to conduct her own affairs free

Ray of humour

same group of ex-Wehrmacht

officers who started the "German,

"Brotherhood" of former Naz

generals who now advocate a new

German Wehrmacht of 30 divi-

sions, the "shape of things to

membership of associations like

the "German Union". Probably

they are smaller than their or-

ganisers like to suggest. But

Allied Officials estimate that well

ever a million Germans are

members of one or other of these

groups which pander to the

Teutonic love of secret societies.

Fortunately a ray of humour

has been brought into all this

plotting by a West Berlin music

hall comedian Werner Finck.

Finck, who was often in trouble

during the war years for his

caustic quips about Goering and

other Nazi leaders, has formed a

"Party of the Radical Centre".

Its emblem is a white sheet with

a hole in the middle held together

by a safety pin. This, Finck says,

is a suitably nonsensical party

symbol to make every German realise that politics are only really

But the flual humourless result

came from the East German

Communist government. They

ordered the secret police in the

Soviet zone to arrest a member

of the "Radical Centre" for being

a number of a "subversive poli-

tical association simed at sabotag-

ing the peaceful reconstruction of

East Germany, on orders of the

British and American imperi-

worth a good laught

No one knows exactly

come" begins to appear.

When one discovers that the

is also behind

Terry from Eritish control."

ard finally gaining the upper hand

The main cities of Hanoi, Salgon, Hue and Nam-Dinh are strongly held, and in most of the rich coastal areas which run from South China to Slam, the Government of the ex-Emperor Bao Dai —to which France has granted the opportunity for some equivalent of Dominion status- war-time friends to help him functions well. In the past four explaining how they manage years the guerillas have fost many escape paying it in Hong Kong important strong-points, and, in-

mountains and the backward vil- the USSR. lages of the interior. Their Thus exchanging the welfs "state," the People's Republic of state for the, well, unfair state, Victminh, with Ho Chi Minh at its head, makes the laws and collects the taxes. That it is a fullyblown Communist regime there is won \$132,825 in the sweep, little doubt. It has been recog-

But today they still hold the refugees in Britain to return

Hirohito is now being told

must pay income tax.

This would, seem

An amuh is reported to ha doesn't know what to do with . I understand several volunte have come forward with help

"4,000 shout demand for me What they were really after w

Judging by the decommunic Messrs, Truman and MacArth reached complete unanimitydeciding to get away from es other at the earliest possi mement.

Seems as if the UN troops h not the slightest hesitation Suan the bankrupt North Kory No. Myrtle, it wasn't a

heads of the security gur following the second burglary a royal residence.

carpet they put down for

co-operation and peace. This is all due to Stalin Good, who wrote the plays Shakespeare and invent penicillin.

in the streets is increasing. By leaps and bounds?

Don't know how you feel. when I hear about a dentist be allowed to "practice," it is little shivers running up down my molars:

What the L

has announced severing of all connection

can't afford to take chances with J. Parnell Tho out on parole.



But, really, Mrs. Harriden. when I said 'it's time we went to the country " I didn't intend a slight against your hotel."

## SECRET SOCIETIES GERMANY More than a million young! 1. Britain and U.S. are trying | subscribers by Baron Hans von

unless Germans are allowed

3. Britain is Germany's bitter

enemy in the trade field and will

stop at nothing to steal her mar-

kets, using her position as un

occupying power to gain an unfair

Anglo-American-French garrison

Where the money coines from

It is also evident that much of

German newspapers and perio-

'good old days" when German

armies were advancing vic-

toriously all over Europe.

their slogan painting and

advantage over poor, helpless,

4. Germany cannot possibly

hamstring Germany.

island.

command it.

Germans have started again to get Germany to form an army Staustenberg, one of the founders to indulge in the favourite which is to be used as cannon of the "German Union". Week by Teutonic pastime which led fodder to defend Western Europe week it contains veiled accusa-Teutonic pastime which led while the Americans get away tions against Britain and Amertheir fathers into such trouble and the British retreat onto their ica, exculpations of leading only a few years ago.

They are joining and forming 2. No German will agree to elaborate whitewashing of Krupps May, when Phalu, a few miles to dozens of secret political societies join any European defence force and other German industrial Some are even known to toy

with the idea of an alliance with the Communists as the price for "unitying Germany" behind the The Dong-Khe attack, they be- back of the British and Amer-While Allied troops remain

there is no chance of such a plan being mere than a dream. But This frontier, some 400 miles the young plotters continue their of to hanging banners and flags from on walls after the fashion of the asked to contribute any more Communists, issuing tendentious towards occupation costs arising anti-British "newsletters" and out of the projected increased throughout the Western zones.

in the Western zones because the troops are only there to protect Security officials who watched "British and American interests" in vain for signs of Nazi "werewolves" after the collapse of the and not to defend Germany. Hitler regime are afraid the to support these "pressure groups" present growth of cabalistic actiis not clear. That they must be vities are a delayed-action result of plotting by the Communists. financed from sources outside their membership fees is obvious.

#### **Nationalistic**

Most of the associations have pagandising follows along lines outwardly nationalistic dennings, not altogether unwelcome to cer-

dicals in various parts of the Their members, mostly young British and U.S. zones are also behind the propagands with every method of persuasion. No week passes without front-page pictures of German soldiers in uniform, former Nazi leaders, and other reminders to their readers of the

#### Britain is travel-minded

travel-minded country. After British officials who keep a poli ports from our correspondents as that constant repetition of pictures far afield as Sweden and Austria, of soldiers and airmen in their there is little doubt, that more smart warting uniforms and Britons than ever before are wearing Iron Crosses and other going abroad for their holidays. | decorations tend to have the op-In Sweden this summer, the posite effect on the average Ger-

latest records show that this laudable enough aim. But in the

Assurances

"continue; the litradition of the Stablhelm." the militaristic "Steel Helmet League" of between-wars which formed the basis for Hitler's Wehrmacht and was tho

one of its organisers—is the "German Union"

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# Decision said made at Wake Island meeting FUTURE OF FORMOSA

Washington, October 15:

President Harry Truman and General Douglas MacArthur apparently have agreed on plans for shifting the bulk of American military power from the Far East to Western Europe immediately after the United Nations victory in Korea is completed.

That is one of the future lines of action clearly indicated by the President's. statement on the Wake Island conference this week-end. General MacArthur initialled the document, thereby lending his backing to it.

Along with the emphasis on getting United States forces out of Korea, there appeared heavy stress on United Nations action, as distinguished from moves by this country on its own, on problems of the Western Pacific.

Truman-MacArthur discussion over the highly controversial question of the future of For-For if President Truman followed the line which has been laid down by his advisers here, he undoubtedly Md General MacArthur that the United States intends to seek a peaceful settlement of the United Nations, does not European forces. intend to involve United States forces any more deeply in defence of the island, and will rely on United Nations protection to dissuade, the Chinese It also avoided any specific state-Reds from trying to take For-

mosa by force. There was no immediate clue to ljust how close together the conferces were on this point, though their statement referred to "the very complete unanimity of view! which speeded up their talks. - General MacArthur has taken

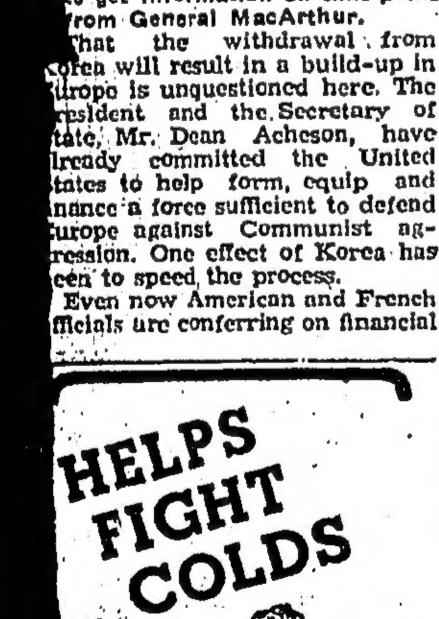
hands is vital to U.S. security. The key\_sentence on American deployment as between tial statement, was this:

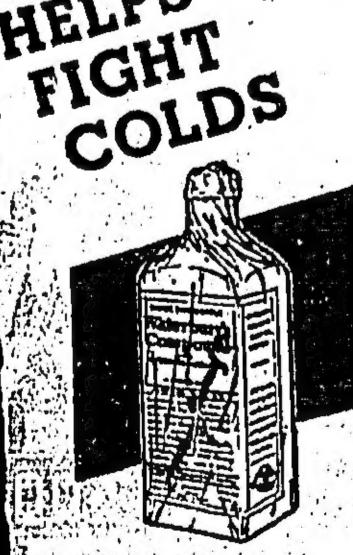
"We discussed the steps necessary to bring peace and security [rlendly to the area (Korea) as rapidly as through the UN, for measures possible in accordance with the which United States has taken or ntent of the resolution of the may take in the Pacific area and United Nations General Assembly 2, The use of the prestige of nd in order to get our armed the United Nations as a shield for heir United Nations mission is Communist pressure.

Europe build-up

which this might be accomfrom General MacArthur. that the withdrawal from on October 24.

turope is unquestioned here. The resident and the Secretary of ression. One effect of Korea has





When coughs, colds, or bronchitis attack, the system,... reliable tonic is needed. Waterbury's Compound builds up run-down vitality atrongthens body and nerves. Pleasant to take.

Sole Agents

main point of the which will eventually run into is said to indicate an anti-Ameribillions for the United States. In can feeling and little is said to little more than a week, defence show the contrary." chiefs of all the Atlantic treaty | The overriding motif of powers will gather here for a de- general Asian theme was, how-

tails of the force. is more than usually alarmed by gain the lost confidence and the trend of fighting in Indo- goodwill of all Asiatic peoples. to pull back some of their own approaches:the Formosan issue through best troops to strengthen their

ments of importance on matters other hand, said in the Chicago ciated Press. without which they may have reached some new agreement.

Link with UN

Throughout the document, however, ron a suggestion that President Truman repeatedly emphasised to General MacArthur that United States policy in the the stand that Formosa in friendly Far Pacific would be closely linked to the United Nations.

This apparently means that in a practical sense President Tru-Europe and Asia, in the Presiden- | man is anxious to accomplish two

1. The approval expressed prees out of Korer as soon as areas which are or may be under

Point number two would apply particularly to Formosa. The way to Europe via Asia, that. It is further realised that whole question has been thrown militarily, the Far Eastern battle though the Security Council has The wording suggested that into the United Nations and the the President and his Far Eas. United States takes the position those of Western Europe. tern Commander had agreed that so long as it is there-which that it was necessary to get "our would be for years in one form or armed forces out of Korea" another the Chinese Communists | Wake Island parleys, it was gen- might conceivably have an imand that the talk had really cannot attack without in effect centred on the timetable by assaulting the United Nations.

This country's increasing renlished. President Truman left liance on the UN is expected Washington particularly anxious be developed fully by President to get information on that point Truman when he addresses the world organisation in New York

Dominant topic

ing those of Europe, in front Eastern question, linked to Compage importance as President munism, its main election cry. Truman prepared to make his General MacArthur.

Foreign Ministers in New York preserved for democracy?" created a more intense interest! mestic party politics on the other. topic, as it has been pictured here all along that the American. President and his Far Eastern commander (and greater expert on East Asian affairs) have clashed on the question of handling

Whereas a few weeks ago stories with an Asian angle could about as easily be found in the voluminous American Press as a needle in a haystack, today the position is different. Problem posed by Asia to the United Nations and to the United States now hit one in the eye from the the newspapers.

blems, Koren had receded in im- policy. portance as well as interest. Instead, Indo-China and India have Senate Foreign Relations Combut it was already published. He

claborately annotated maps of the Eastern regions to emphasis President Truman after the hisby President Truman with Gen- conference was very satisfactory. eral MacArthur would have ranged from relations with Nehru to the Japanese peace treaty.

Search for goodwill The emphasis on Asian ques- a rift between Mr. Truman and ing.

tions was further heightened by General MacArthur. the day-to-day notice taken of Pacific | Relations conference in Island as highly satisfactory Lucknow, backed by the opinion General MacArthur has differed that the speakers for the most with the President on Far Eastern part seemed to reflect the policies policy issues, particularly as red before the conference that Preof their Governments.

This may provide the clue details of European rearmament and that, generally, "everything

cision on the size and other de- ever, in a different key. It war "America must now lead One of the reasons Washington United Nations in trying to re-

Mr. Dean Acheson and General Korea." The Wake Island statement George Marshall, was said to bemade no mention of any dif- lieve that force alone, including Soviet assertion that a "soferences of view which might atom bombs, could not stop called majority" in the UN rehave arisen between the two men. Communism, particularly in Asia. presents, in fact, only a minority

speech which President Truman unsuccessfully "banned" that the United States Administration it this way: although the Korean mistook the Asian mind, that adventure went well, "peace" Oriental peoples rallied better to there will be precarious without strong and forceful leadership the sincere support of Russia, that the Communists must be China and India, representing met with force wherever they half of the world's population.

Europe first

threatened.

President Truman and his advisors were said to believe that Western Europe, as comcold war, that Aslan problems least, of China and India. must not be permitted to ham- These two countries keep courage Asian democracies.

Communism plans to blast its ist China to the United Nations.

Depending upon the degree of nesses after November 15. accord established during the Trumhn - MacArthur erally predicted that Presiden! pact on this question. Truman's pronouncement Tuesday would have an appeal of the appointment of a new Sefor Asia even more significant cretary-General of the United

than the wartime agreements of Nations. Soviet Russia is dead Yalta and Teheran. victory in Korea, is more than North Korea an "aggressor" even ever the hero of the Republican before the Security Council did Party which in the Congressional so. Asian matters displaced other elections, now only three weekpolitical subjects, not exclud- away, is to make the general Far

The Republican horror of Comfirst policy statement after his munism is reflected in the com- But strict interpretation of the Wake Island conference with ment, "Shall Asia, the cradle of Charter may come in the way. the world's six great religions, bo It is here that a neutral like In-This conference, though much dominated by Communism? Will dia is being privately mentioned. briefer than the recent week- the lands that gave birth to Con- Mr. Lie is still the likeliest long meetings of the Atlantic fucious, Krishna and Gandhi be condidate but if for some reason

But Asia is now the dominant nounce on Tuesday. They figure Press and Reuter.

#### Resignation of Israel Government

Jarusalam, October 15. The farcol Government under Premier David Ben Qurion resigned today.

Religious bloc members of the Coalition Cabinet notified Mr. Ben Gurion after a heated party causus that they were unwilling to accept the Premier's proposed Cabinet changes and that they wore therefore withdrawing from the Government.

Mr. Ben Gurion immediate. ly drave from Jerusalem 30 miles to the Presidential seat in Rehoveth where he handed in his resignation to President Chaim Weizmann .-- Associated Press.

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#### Moscow on Wake Island meeting

Moscow, October 15. "Izvestia," organ of the Soviet Government, declared today that the Truman-MacArthur meeting in the Pacific was arranged to work out plans to "expand American aggression" in the Far

In its first editorial comment on President Harry Truman's conference with General Douglas MacArthur, the paper said the U. 15. Government was making use of the United Nations' resolutions on Korea to extend aggression there, and thereby raise a

wave of war psychosis. In such a psychosis, the paper added, it will be easier to carry out measures and preparations for a new world war.

"Izvestia" said the real mean-China is that it may delay the The search for Asian goodwill ing of UN resolutions on Korea time when the French can begin was, however, marked by these are "to sanctify, with the authority of the UN, the spreading President Truman, backed by American occupation over all

editorial repeated the General MacArthur, on the of the world's population.-Asso-

#### China and India

The objective of removing Western troops from Korea and pared to the Far East, was the Far East would be unattainmuch the greater "prize" of the able without the goodwill, at

per United States leadership coming into every discussion at from attending to Europe first the present time, especially after and that the best way to pro- India preferred to risk losing mote such policies was to en- "Western grace" over Korea rather than abandon her stand The opposite view, again, was: over the admission of Commun-

lines are no less important than decided to welcome 'Communist Chinese representatives as witmeeting

Finally, there is the question set against Mr. Trygve Lie. ap-General MacArthur, by his parently because he declared

The United States and other countries are more than ever determined to have Mr. Lie as Secretary-General, if only for a partial extension of his term. The Democrats, with large General after February, 1951, i in the public mind as it affected purposeful plans for Eurasia will is generally believed that an In-

he is not to be the Secretary-America's cold war policy on the also hang on to the words which dian enjoying the confidence of one side and the future of do- the orchitect of the United Na- all the delegations would have tions action in Korea will pro- the best chance,-Associated

## No serious rift on Orient policy

Washington, October 15. In spite of its immediate pro- two over the U.S. Far Eastern tory to a potential enemy.

cun't speeches at the conference Kat-shok At

The difference came to a head Senator Theodore Green (De- in August when General Macmocrat) said today that Pre- Arthur sent a statement to the sident Truman's meeting with vention asserting that failure to General MacArthur should defend Formosa against a Chinese front to the editorial pages of reassure the people that there Communist attack would turn is no serious rift between the over the fruits of our Pacific vic-

Most newspapers publish bers of Congress now in the capilaborately annotated maps of tal, said the statement issued by But in aunquacing plans for his

visit with the General, President He said, The President appears Truman had only praise for Gento have accomplished what he went for. The people should have a feeling of relief that the state-ment should quiet the reports of ing.

The President did not say In his statement, the President specifically whether the Formodiscussions at the Instituto of described the conference on Wake san question was discussed, but presumably it was.

State Department officials said gard to the present "hands-off" sident Truman wanted to thrush American readers learnt that attitude toward Formora and the out the whole range of United there were a lot of "anti-Ameri- Chinese Nationalist leader, Chiang States" anti-Communist strategy.

# MacArthur won over to Mr. Truman's view?

Honolulu, October 15. Correspondents travelling with President Truman arrived back in Honolulu early today, still bewildered by the brevity of the Wake Island conference between President Truman and General Douglas MacArthur, which scarcely lasted two hours.

The meeting, which brought President Truman and his chief aides over 7,500 miles, was expected to have been spun out in lengthy discussion of differences between the Truman Administration and General MacArthur on United States Far Eastern policy.

Observers thought it possible that General MacArthur had been won over to the Administration's policy on Formosa, which has been a focal point of difference between the Government and the Far Eastern Commander.

Though Formesa was not mentioned in the President's statement after the meeting, it was considered highly improbable that Mr. Truman would have missed the opportunity, either at the conference or in private, of stressing to General MacArthur that he would brook no interference foreign policy matters.

It was believed possible the President, with the backing of his nides had been to convince General MacArthur of the dangers inherent in his advocacy of American intervention in Formosa.

'Significantly, the President's statement did stress that the conference was characterised by very complete unanimity of view. General MacArthur declined to

comment to correspondents at the end of the conference.

#### No friction

Observers believed that foremost in Mr. Truman's mind on meeting General MacArthur would have been the General's message last August to the Veterans of Foreign Wars advocating American intervention to hold Formosa against the Communists-a message which the President ordered suppressed.

At that time, the Administra- of air attacks and they may do so tion had unequivocally laid down the policy that the United States was only interested in neutralising Nations.

cordial meeting with no hint of war."

fact, been reconciled to the Gov- ter said. ernment's policy, it would reflect greatly to Mr. Truman's credit in to join those who have already his handling of a delicate situa- started training."-Reuter.

. The President will fly . to San Francisco early on Monday and is expected to spend his stay there working on a speech for the night | 62, considered one of the world's of-October-17 in which he -- pro-- greatest contemporary\_archaeolomised to report on the Wake gists, died here today.-United Island conference.—Reuter.

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# ATTLEE'S APPEAL TO BRITAIN

London, October 15. Britain must be ready to defend herself against an attack which might come without warning, the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, said in a broadcust tonight.

He was appealing for more volunteers for the Civil Defence Organisation.

The Prime Minister said, "We are, in concert with many other free and democratic countries, building up our defences so as to deter any would-be aggressor from breaking the peace.

"We all know from experience -events in Korea are the most recent example—that an attack by the strong on the weak may take place suddenly and without warning.

"Unless there are defence forces available the aggressor may be tempted to attack in the hope of a swift and easy success."

Mr. Attlee recalled that civit defence measures in the last war showed how much could be done in mitigation of bombing attacks. "It is worth recalling that the experts over-estimated the effects

again," he said. "If war should ever come again, which God forbid, we must be Formosa pending a settlement of ready. We must do our utmost its future status under a Japanese to prevent war reaching theso peace tready or by the United shores, but should it do so we must be prepared to meet it with The Wake Island conference the same spirit and the same appears to have passed off as a skill that was shown in the last

It was insufficient to wait for If General MacArthur has, in the emergency, the Prime Minis-

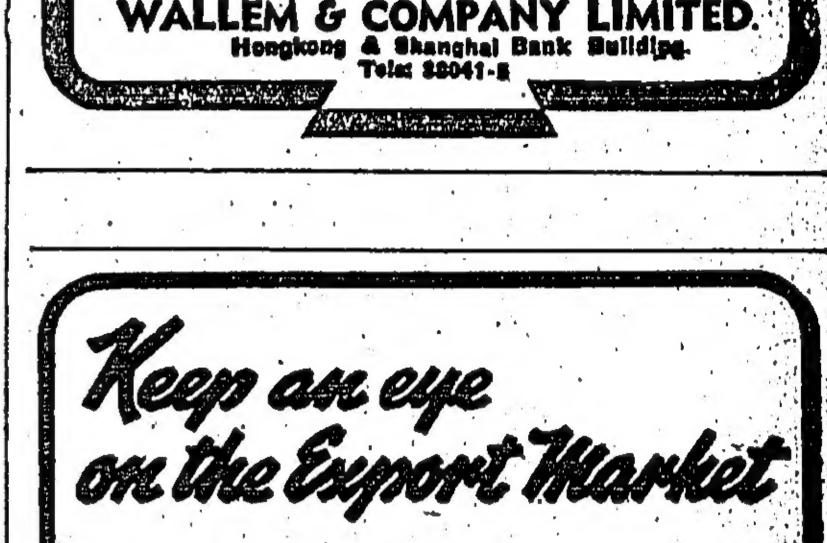
"We must have volunteers now

Milan, October 15. Professor Carlo Algizzati, aged

a holiday

paradise

In Southern Hamlephere



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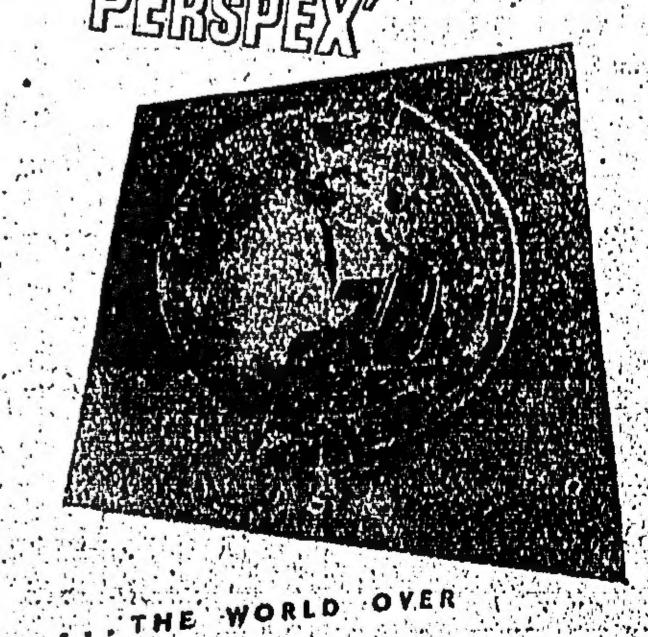
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## Near East next danger area?

London, October 14. Diplomatic quarters said today that there was evidence that following the disappointing appraisal of military realities in the Far East, Russia was switching signals to the Near East to find other means of tackling the Western nations' superior air and sea power.

The Soviet programme in areas bordering Iran, Afghanistan and Pakistan is being prosecuted with sufficient determination to cause the Atlantic treaty powers to regard the area as of equal, if not greater danger than that of simmering Eastern Europe or Indo-China.

Woman's

harrowing

Nice, October 13.

40 - year - old French

It was capable of strangling

On Menday she went with

Labattut to the bank still wear-

ing the cord around her neck but

concealed by a scarf. He forced

her to withdraw her whole for-

tune of 1,200,000 francs (£1,200)

and hand it over to him, she said

He then took her to a restaur-

ed a word of the affair, she al-

leged. She, nevertheless, got in

Late on Monday night they

arrested Labattut and confronted

which they had found in a garage together with Madame Kubler's

Yesterday, Labattut hung his

cell the police found Labattut

hiding behind the door ready for

They chained and handcuffed

him but when they entered the cell later they found him dead. He had managed, despite his bonds, to hang himself with strips

torn from a blanket.—Reuter.

from now on

It is not official, but the war

correspondents - Genc

is over at Eighth Army Head-

Symonds and Jack Bury of the

ner of the New York Times-

A military policeman mel

them with upraised hand and

eyebrows, and after surveying

the correspondents' jeep, said

"I'm corry, air, but I have

orders from the Deputy Chief

of Staff not to let any unwash-

correspondents

The military policeman admitted with a grin that he had no

orders to keep out unwashed war

"ELECTIONS"

IN RUMANIA

to approve the policy of the

Democratic Front" in elections to the People's Council on December

The Front launched its election

campaign by issuing a manifesto

praising the "great" political,

economic, agratian, cultural and social reforms achieved by the People's democratic regime."—United Press.

Anchorago, Alaska, October 14.

The Army revealed today that

a giant new airbase was built here secretly in the past year which will allow a doubling of

military personnel defending this

strategie area.

Communist-dominated

Rumanian voters will be asked

Bucharest, October 14.

correspondents.--United Press.

the street to Fifth Air

Headquarters and parked

trio then walked into

drove

ed Jeeps onto the ares."

Eighth Army Headquarters.

Eighth Army HQ, Korea,

an escape attempt.

screamed or tried to escape.

woman told reporters today

steel cord.

The strategic significance of Iran is considered by the Western powers to be greater than any other area of the

"A strong power occupying Iran cculd establish cortrol over the entire Middle East," one source soid. "It could cutflank Turkey, the Arnb States and Israel to the West and Afghanistan and Pakistan to the East. Submarines basca on the Persian Gulf could harass the sea route to the Far East and to the West as far as the the that she was forced to wear a

Diplomatic quarters said Soviet Government's widely pub- "strangling apparatus" by lished decision to develop the man who robbed her, kept her lities of the Kara Kum Desert in finally hanged himself. Central Asia was seen as part of a plan to coerce the of Iran. Afghanistan and Pakis · a villa from her, locked her up in licar in Peking.—Reuter. tan down to the Indian Ocean. a garage from Saturday to Mon-These plans tie up with the Rus- day and forced ther to wear an side purpose in the current nego- apparatus consisting of r slip. tiation in Teheran for access knot attached to the magazine of to the oilfields in Northern Iran a Thompson machine-gun by a

#### In Afghanistan

fran is rich in oil, which her in a few seconds had she would be of immense, value to industries and the lifeblood of the war machine which Russia is in a process of building up in Central Aula.

In Afghanistan, there was said to have been quiet infiltration of Soviet influence which was making itself manitest in recurrent incidents on the Pakistani border. Also for the first time known to ant in Nice made her sign a official records, Soviet broadcasts paper handing her car over to last week attacked the Govern- him and let her go after threatenment of Pakistan for "brutal sup- it g her with death if she breath-

pression" of peasant uprisings. Other Soviet broadcasts refertouch with the Nice police. red to Afghanistan's border raids as "peasant revolts" against the Pakistani burgeoisic and urged the North West Frontier tribesmer to unite in a fight for free- him with the strangling apparatus

From these and other important developments, diplomats said, it car. was evident that the position of had attracted Russian attention as bedding on the wall of his cell, an area where the Soviets could making the warder suspect he strike indirect but damaging blows at the Western nations .--United Press.

Communists Spit and polish have demoted the Mayor of Soochow, Wang Tung-nian and discharged his deputy because of a shooting incident 'early this month.

According to the Shanghai controlled newspaper "Sin Wen Jih Wang was entering a theatre when his bodyguard's gun quarters. accidentally went off, killing one bystander and wounding another. The Chairman of the Chinese United Press and Charles Grutz-Red's investigation commission agreed that the Mayor had done drove to Eighth Army Headquarthe right thing in rushing the ters on Saturday and started to victims to a hospital in his own turn in through an impressive car, but decreed that Wang had shown "callous indifference" by staying behind to see the movie. -Associated Press.

#### TURKEY, SPAIN AND THE WEST

New York, October 14. "New York Journal-American", in an editorial today, there. applauded the inclusion of Turkey in the North Atlantic alliance and urged that Spain likewise be included.

The editorial said that Turkey overlooking the Black Sea with her frontier on Russia near the Caspian oil fields, could immediately supply 2,000,000 ready. Turkish participation would protect the Eastern side of the Mediterranean.

Declaring that Spain could contribute nearly 3,000,000 soldiers, the editorial said the two nations together can have 5,000,000 soldiers available. It added that the there was virtually no Communist "fifth column" in either T country.—United Press.

#### **NEW WORK BY** SHOSTAKOVITCH

London, October 14. The Soviet composer, Dmitri Shosinkovitch is composing a work inspired by the giant Rus-sian hydro-electric and canal projects in Turkhenia, the Crimes and at Kulbysnev, according to a message from Tans, the Soviet news agency, received in London today. Shostakovitch, who in 1948 was

criticised by the Communist Party for his "cormalism and anti-popular devices" wrote in the Journal of Boviet Art that he square miles adjoining the city of the Journal of Boviet Art that he square miles adjoining the city of was "stirred to the depths of his Anchorage and is hidden in thick heart" by the announcement of forests, how residents were sware the schemes.—Router of its existence.—Upited Press.

#### Cardinal Griffin sees Pope

Castel Gandelfo, Ogtober 15.

The Pope today granted a special audience in his summer place at Castel Gandelfo, near Rome, to Cardinal Bernard Griffin, Archbishop of Westminster, and 10 British Catholic Bishops, who have come to Rome to pay the Pope their homage after the celebration in London of the centenary of the restors. tion of the Catholic Hierarchy in Britain.

Last night, over 2,000 British pligrims, who scoompanied the Cardinal to Rome, were among those received by the Pope in the Basilica of St. Peter,-Router.

#### PEKING VARSITY TAKEN OVER

experience Peking, October 14. The Chinese Communist Government today took over the 40year-old American Roman Catholie university in Peking.

The Chinese Education Ministry said the action ended a twotheir Chinese professors over the irrigation and industrial possibi- prisoner for three days and university's role under the Communist regime.

His victim, Mademe Sermain Near East. The area embraced Kutler of Villefranche-sur-Mer. German and Chinese missionaries. by the Soviet development plans near Nice, said that a man named | The mission still operates the dominates the craggy vastnesses Andre Labattut, who had rented Yer. Ching University, also Amer-

# PRIVATE IMPORTS The East China Foreign Trade Control Bureau has

granted a total of US\$8,000,000 in foreign exchange for private imports for the quarter ending September, arrivals from the North told Router.

These informants said that this allotment is 10 times higher than that for the previous threemonth period.

to receive applications for greater scope. foreign exchange by private importers for the October-De-

cember quarter. and raw materials to keep the Dairen. wheels of industry turning. Not a single cargo of "unneces-

goods, such as canned goods, plastic articles, nylon stockings or cosmetics has enthe Chinese mainland legally during the past year.

Catholic mission authorities and is officially claimed that the now been drawn between items chemistry professor and com-

most of this foreign trade went fats, furs and skins will be un- and Toulouse Academics .- Asso State-owned corpora-lider a sort of semi-monopoly-clated Press.

Line drawn

CHRAINCREASING

For the purpose of helping both State and private concerns to Nearly all imports into China solve their problems, a Foreign since the People's Government Trade Research Institute is bewas established have been con- ing established with its head- and raw materials of "secondary fined to machinery and equip- quarters in Peking and branches importance" and allowed to ment for the restoration and ex- in the country's major ports of handle part of the equipment and panalon of the nation's industries Shanghai, Tientsin, Tsingtao and materials required by private

The Institute's tasks include the collection and analysis of all data regarding imports and exports, such as demand, supply, price trends, exchange controls and Government restrictions. A more or less rigid line has

volume of China's foreign trade which State-owned and private poser, was announced tonight. for the first nine months since enterprises may handle. Among The Czechoslovak news agency the establishment of the People's exports, bristles, soyabeans, said he died here on Wednesday Republic exceeded that for a metals and ores come under com- aged 78. The cause of death was students was staffed mainly by similar period of any year since plete Government monopoly, not given. while the other main exports, Dr. Votocek held honorary doc It is admitted, however, that such as salt, coal, silk, tea, oils, torates from Padua, Nancy, Pari

private enterprises to be permitted to handle some of these exports if they are financially, able to do 50.

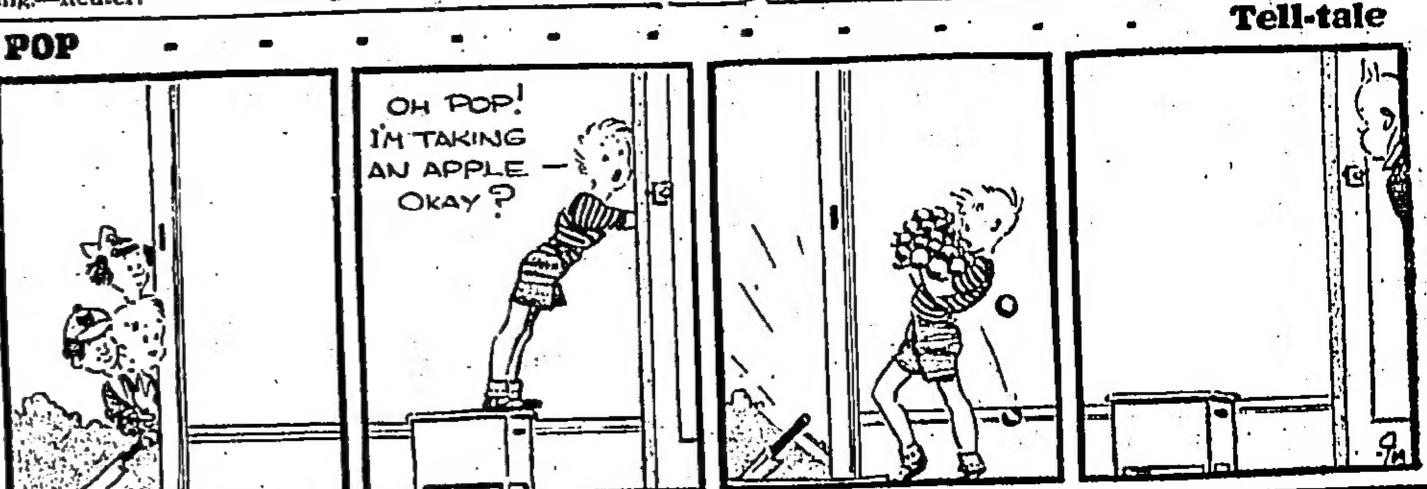
.The only way in which private traders can have an interest in deals in "monopoly" commodities is to get an appointment as: the Government's exporting

In mutters of imports all md Meanwhile, the Bureau has | tions, although efforts are now chinery, equipment and rai announced that it is prepared being made to give private traders materials required by Govern ment organs can be handled only by State concerns which also assume responsibility for part of such requirement for privately

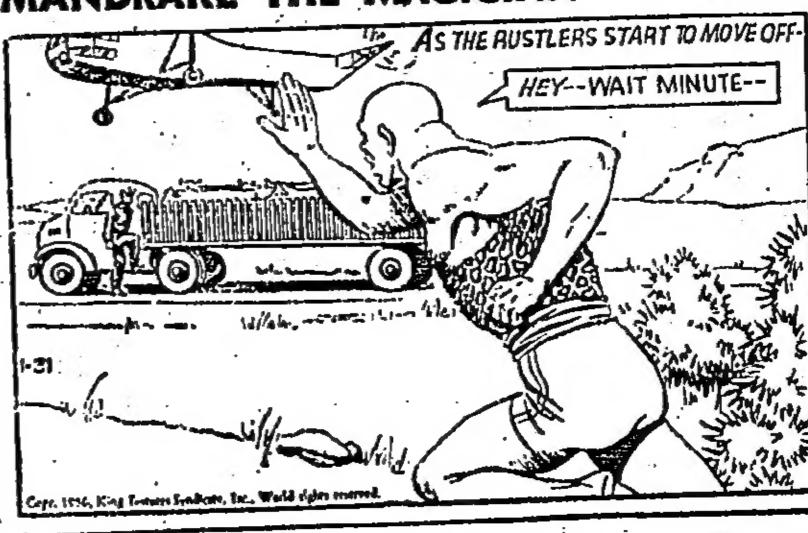
owned factories. Private establishments are given a free field in equipment plants.—Reuter.

#### DEATH OF CZECH COMPOSER

Prague, October 14. The death of Dr. Emil Votocek,



#### MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

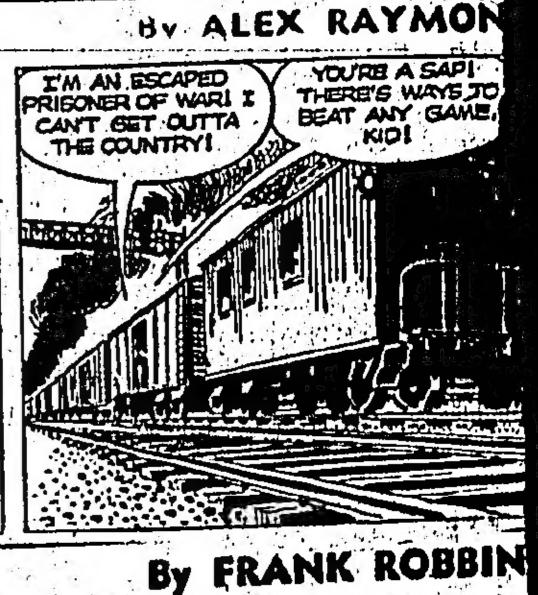


By Lee Falk and Phil Davis SAY--WHUT IS THIS-?

#### RIP KIRBY







#### HAZARD YMMHOL







YEAH YEAH ... GUT YOU KNOW COMETHING CAN'T FIGURE HOW THEY MANAGED TO HALF BAD! GUYS "MUG"ME ON THOSE "WANTED" POSTERG. REAL MYSTERY ... T









#### JANE







#### CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD. SAILINGS TO

HENGKING" Keelung	the little water
OCHOW" Tientsin	5 p.m. 17th Oct.*
INKIANG" Singapore, Djakarta,	
Cheribon, Sama-	· <del>-</del>
rang, Sourabaya	
& Macassar	3 p.m. 19th Oct.
IUNAN"	
tsin	5 p.m. 20th Oct."
HENGKING" Keelung	5 p.m. 23rd Oct."
ATTION NOTOUR	
'AKHOI'' Yokohamu, Nagoya, 'Osaka & Kobe	3 p.m. 22nd Oct.
HANSI" Bangkok	5 p.m. 24th Oct.
NKING" Singapore & Penang	3 p.m. 2nd Nov.

#### · Salls from Custedian Wharf.

•	ARRIVALS: FROM		
кног	Bangkok	19th	
EIYANG" .	Bangkok & Saigon.	19th/20th	
ENGKING"	Keelung	22nd	C
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Schoduled	Sailings	to	Europe	via	Port	Said

STYANAX" Tangier, Casablanca, Dublin & Liverpool	25th Oct.
ALCHAS" London, Holland & Hamburg.	27th Oct.
NCHISES" Liverpool & Glasgow via Manila	7th Nov.
Clasgow Genoa, Marseilles, Liverpool &	8th Nov.

#### Scheduled Sailings from Europe.

#### Sails Liverpool. Sails Rotterdam Arrives H.K.

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"PELEUS" 13 Sept.	17 Sept.	In Port
"AGAPENOR" 21 Sept.	-	26 Oct.
"ANCHISES" 28 Sept.		2 Nov.
"AENEAS" 4 Oct.		8 · Nov.
"PATROCLUS" 13 Oct.	17 Oct	15 Nov.
"AUTOMEDON" 21 Oct.		24 Nov.
"ULYSSES" 28 Oct.		2 Dec.
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Berlin, October 15. East Germany's Red governnt announced tonight that ofly 95 per cent of voters in hisoviet zone endorsed the hpposed . Communist National prittin today's election. It was final count,

rai estimated 13,000,000 East mans, under the close scruting Russian troops and Communist convent to the pulls in a "Ja" Michiel unprecedented since

itaffilldr's resime. he voters preturned to office. a-Your-year term a Perliament W.per cent Communists and 30 cent collaborators. The Parhent had been set up by the sions just a year ago without.

keigetlert. a closed at 8.00 p.m. Since hospital.

nan. Democratic Republic the bedside of the Duke of Brunswick mid Cumberland, who was
swick mid Cumberland, who was
splitted before Rienday or
fon Friday morning, suffering
from pleurisy.

Hospital tuthorities and the
Duke hid slightly improved this
morning. His condition is still
effection was sure to his advanced age. He is do
the Communist yoke even
to Cumberly on the shoulders of the Duke's hunting lodge near
of Cumberly approximately Comunden. Cimienau Castle.

Twenty Russian divisions and 195,000 "People's Police" stood guard as Soviet Zone masses paraded belind Communist banners and brass bands to vote for single picked list of Parliamentary cardidates.

Beneath the list was the single statement, "For peace and the five-year plan." There was no place to mark a "no" vote. In fuct, the voters were instructed not to mark the ballot at all .--Associated Press.

Wels, Austria, October 15. The King and Queen of Zone appropries of the Zone appropries of the Zone appropries the tabulation of the this morning to see the Queen's this morning to see the Queen's father, seriously ill in a local

he single list ticket, participa- dericka were met at the U. S. in the election meant a vote Army airport near here by heceurrent Communist Parcent. A, headquarters an non stop flight from Athens in an icement paid never before the last police escort they were rushed to the bedside of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side of the Duke of Brundard and the flight fabrication will not be side.

# BRITAIN'S SHORTAGE DEFENCE FORCES

#### TURKISH FRONTIER CLOSURE

Ankara, October 15. Turkey will keep her frontier with Bulgaria closed until a satisfactory understanding i reached on the return of the Turkish minority settled Bulgaria, a usually well-informed source said here today.

Turkish Government's closing of the frontier a week ago marked the' heightened tension over the Bulgarian threat to expel 250,000 Turks settled in Bulgaria os their homeland.

The source said that the decision to keep the frontier closed Turkish note to Bulgaria, which had now been drafted, if not

He added that the note desuch number of Immigrants as we can accommodate satisfactorily." Such a working would apparently constitute a clear rejection. 'of the Bulgarian attempt to 'expel the 250,000 Turks in the threethis year.

seriously and had simply been managuvring in an attempt to geinto a position from which she could denounce the 1925 Emigration Convention and make Turke; look responsible for the breach.-

#### JOHN RASKOB DEAD

Centreville, Maryland,

October 15. Mr. Jeho J. Raskob, who helped teach "America how to buy cars on the instalment plan and was one-time Democratic National chairman, died cearly on Sunday. He was 71.

The former Chaliman of the Firance Committee of General of Wilmington, friend of Al Smith and one of the nation's leading industrialists, suffered a heart attack at his Eastern Shore estate near here --- Associated Press.

#### REDS' LATEST

Prague, October 15. ious countries, sending delegates men. Tied to this is: to the World Peace Congress in ing point.

France.-Reuter.

Vocabulary:

453. gui(3)

452. jing(3)

454. serng(3)

455. fook(1)

456. ying(2)

Combinations:

6. Jing(3) (1)ming.

11. Ying(2) serng(2).

Ying(2) serng(2) gay(1).

13. Ying(2) serng poh(3).

IDENTIFICATION: (Continued).

(2)Kui ning(1) foong(1)

(3)mun Jerng(1) seen(1)-

"Nec(1)-foong(1) son(3)

Jerng(1) seen(1)-shaang(1)

daap(3) (3) wah: "(2) Moh-

"(1)M-goy(1) (2)nay bay(2)

son(3) choot(1)-(1)lai

(3)hai (2)nay- geh(3)

Gaw(3) cch(2)-jee(2)

15, (2) Nay yeeoo (3) (2) yau

(3) wah: :"(1) M duk(1)

jing(3)-gul(3) jing(3)-(1)ming (2)nay (3)hai Jerng(1) (2)Loh Saam(1)

jee(3) ((3)dzoh)-duk(1)

baw(3)." 1 12 11.

16. Jorng(1) seen(1)-shaang(1)

(3)dzau hul(3) yut(1)

gaan(1) ying(2)-serng(2)

(2)Kul ying(2)-doh(3)

yut(1)fook(1) gerng(2).

(2)Kui ning(1) fook(1)

serng(2) hul(8) (1) yau-

jing(3)-(3)gook bay(2)

gaw(3) sch(2)-jee(2) tal(2)... (2)Nul (3)mun (8) wah:

man(3) 7"
Gaw(3) sch(2)-joo(3) tol(2)(2) hab fook(1) serng(2)
(3) yab (3) mong-(2) hab
(2) kul (3) dzoù (3) wab:
"(3) Moh-tanw(8) lok(8)
Neo(1) Yaw(8) (8) dzoù

(8)hai (2)nay lok(8). Niog(1) foong(1) son(8).

"Neg(1)-fook(1)sorbg(2) hnw(2)-(2)yed ling(3)-(1)ming (2)ngaw (3)hni Jarng(1) (2)Loh Sham(1)

shuang(1) (3) wah:

tsaw(3) lok(3);

Jing(3) shue(1).

gui(3).

Yut(1) fook(1) serng(2).

London, October 16. Britain has often been accused during the past few months of not pulling her weight in international security. She was little and late in sending help to Korea, her critics say.

The reason, according to official sources here, is: "You can't fill a quart bottle from a pint jug" -there just aren't enough defence forces to go around.

earnings, even if free keep is

3. National Service. The

draft has been a liability in

fighting the cold war, even

trough it builds a potential

reserve for the hot war. Twelve

of the draftees' 18 months are

spent in training, and a major

part of the Regular Army must

Hence the Regulars' "strategie

reserve" - troops which would

have been available for Korea-

is almost non-existent. Extension

of the druft to two years, effec-

in six months, 100,000 by the end

all 20 fighter squadrons are con-

verted to jet. Jet bombers are

now in preduction, but the RAF

The new defence programme.

error

A British scientist said today

he had confirmation from both

United States and Swedish ex-

perts of his discovery that the

accepted speed of light was in

error by il" miles in nearly

was 180,282 miles a second. The

Dr. Essen said independent ex-

periments by Carl Aslakson of the

- Dr. Essen and - Dr. Aslakson

both used radlo waves in their

experiments while the Swedish

The correction, Dr. Essen said

at 192,000 miles per second,-As-

hushed up

Two well-known Italian

families have tacitly agreed to

groom" who said "No" out of

The bridegroom, 33-year-old.

Vittorio Janitti-Piromallo, walted

until the very last moment before

changing his mind about marry-

ing 22-year-old pretty Cinudia

When the priest asked him:

"Will you take this woman?" he

million lire speht on the wedding

clinic, I would not have entrust-

replied emphatically "No,"

rushed out of the church.

the reception afterwards.

keep "the affair of the bride

Rome, October 15.

sociated Press.

Rome's courts.

Costante.

measurements, Dr. Essen said.

been 186,271 miles per second.

had confirmed his findings.

London, October 15.

semi-obsolete Lancaster,

pint jug.-United Press.

he employed as instructors,

taken inte account.

The approximately 4,500 sol- | cannot compete with civilian diers which she finally contributed in August came from Hong Kong, where they were badly missed. Kong Garrison was replaced by reserves called from Britain, and all-regular-army-personnel must stay in service indefinitely.

The Royal Navy has been in would be 'the main point of a the Korean battle since 12 hours after the invasion and for some time had more ships on the already communicated to But- scene than the Americans. The British Far Eastern Air Force has sent, a squadron of Sunderclared: "We should accept only land Flying Boats for reconnais, sauce. The United States command would like more, but realises that Britain's war in Mulaya has first priority. of a year.

Officials here declared bluntly that the strongest forces, parmonth period starting August 10 I ticularly in the air, must remain near home to defend Europe. port and other reer units will Some commentators believe that . "If we disperse our strength too Bulgaria never meant this threat widely, we play into the Russians' hands," a Government off-

cial said. Strategy pulls 'two ways at has on active service at the moonce. To fight a cold war, you ment only 70 U.S. B-29's and the need large forces dispersed over a wide area. To prepare for a hot war, you must build up concentrated reserves, ready to be ber, will go along toward increasdespatched to battle anywhere. ing Britain's strength to match Britain's resources are too small her commitments. to fight one kind of war while preparing for another, according making a quart bottle out of a to officials.

#### Severe ration

Men, money and guns are rationed here as severely as beef or butter, and must be spread to cover the Malayan hot war, plus the cold war in Germany, Aus-Motors, associate of the Du Ponts tria, Hong Kong and the Middle East, plus the "normal" functions of defending the Empire and shipping routes.

For these jobs, officials say, the armed forces are already inadequate, for the following rea-

1. Full employment. Few men will join the Army if they It was announced here tonight can do as well "on the outside." that a "peace rally race" would Britain has enjoyed full employbe held, whose participants will ment since the war, and the start from the capital of the var- Forces do not attract qualified

2. Fay. A new pay-scale be-Sheffleld, which will be the finish- came operative on Cclober 1, which gave a recruit 40 shillings The longest run will be from per week, a big improvement Sofia, in Bulgaria, to Sheffield via over his former 28 shillings weekly pay. The Forces stil

To witness. To prove. To testify.

Countenance. Appearance.

A photograph.

To certify.

Evidence. Proof.

One photograph.

A certificate.

A witness.

A camera.

studio).

photographs, etc.

To reflect. A shadow.

To prove. To testify.

To take a photograph.

To be photographed.

letter yours?"

According to. Evidence. Proof.

Classifier for maps, pictures,

A photographer's (shop or

He takes the letter out and

Mr. Cheung answers: "That's

The clerk says: "It can't be

You must have evidence to prove that you are Cheung Lo Sam that can be done."

Mr. Cheung then goes to

He has a photograph taken.

He takes the photograph to the

post office and gives it to the

clerk to examine.

"Does this photograph prove that I am Cheung Lo Sum?"

The clerk glances at the photograph then looks at him, and

says: "That's right."

photographer's.

"Please give it to me."

asks Mr. Cheung: "Is this

CANTONESE BYRADO

BYSKALEE

Lesson 43 (B)

# at end

tions, including the United States, drew high praise from Mr. Henderson at the close of "Operation Emperor," designed to test both Britain's defences against atom attack and the efficiency of new bombing techniques,

drove through Britain's defence ring to deliver their theoretical loads of atom bombs. But the defenders claimed a high percentage of successful interceptions.

"There is still a great deal to be done," Mr. Henderson told newsmen, "but when the task of modernisation is completed the air defence organisation will stand up well to the changed

tive on October 1, will give tho Army 50,000 more usable troops 4. Economies on new equipment. The Royal Air Force was hardest hit in this respect Trans-Norway, and Denmark. remain stationary this year while

their final night by plane collision which killed at least six British airmen. Two Belgian pilots are missing.—Associated Press.

passed by Parliament in Septem-Royal Family.-Reuter. But they may not succeed in

# Speed of

the 31 metre band: H.K.T.

12.10-"Hong Kong Calling"-Programme Summary. 12.32-Tommy Dorsey and His Orch.

(Vocal) 1.15-News; Weather Report and Au-

1.30-The New Concert Orch. The scientist, Dr. Louis Essen 2.00-Close Down. of the Government-controlled National Physical Laboratory, said me Summary. his figure for the speed of light

6.25-Organ Solo by George Thalbenaccepted figure since 1935 has 6.30-Cantonese by Radio-Civen by Miss Log Wal Lun & S. K. Lee.

6.50-BRC Theatre Orch. U. S. Coast and Geodedic Survey 7.15-"Letter from America" - By and a Swedish scientist named Alistair Cooke (London Rolay) Dr. Eriks Beriks Bergstrand 7.30 Blage and Bereen Favourites By Swedish Government Geodecist,

Atleen Woods, (Studio) 8.00-World News and News Analysis. (London Relay) B.15-"Box 200"-Bert Gillette at the Hammond Organ.

8.30-Talk on the Chater Collection by scientist used a system of optical Austin Contra, (Studio) 8.40-A Light Spanish Programme, 9.00-"From the Editorials." (London will be of special value in radar

surveying and mapping as well as in astronomical calculations, Calculation, of the speed of (Studio) light was first attempted in 1670 p.30-Boyd Neel Strings. when early scientists estimated it

> cial Life.-A Feature Programme Edited by Professor B, Zuckerman C.B., F.R.S. (BBCTS)

God Save the King. 11,30-Close Down.

7.00-Up With The Sun. 7.30-Musical Clock. 7.45-Siffice Time.

8.00-News & Weather Forecast. 1.15-Salon Concert Players. 8.36-Redlffision's 'Breakfast Bession. 9.00-Morning Music.

It was later-reported that the 9.30-Relay. family of the lilted bride would 10.00-News. 16.15-Relay. sue the bridegroom for damages

11.15-Relay. ceremony and preparations for

Rome newspaper, "Il Messaggero," | 12.02-Light Musle ." f thut the family would not take the case to court. Had I known that the bridegroom had once spent some time in a psychiatric 1.15-News.

ed him with my daughter," she 5.00-Music Makers, Sho added that he had never 5.30-Children's Corner. 5.45-The Mindy Carson Show. mentioned this fact to the bride's family -- Router.

#### SWISS TAKING NO CHANCES

Borno, October 14. "Switzerland is laying in liugo stocks of food, buying modern weapons and building air raid shotters because the wants to

take no chances, according to a superioral set waits take no chances, according to a superioral set waits think army official.

It is difficult to say whether 10.10—Local News, our traditional moutrality is a 10.16—Rymphonette think of the part, but it is better 10.48—Light Music, not 10.7617 off it any more than 12.00—Receive and Moont on divine providence to keep the 11.80—Bardes and Moont values out? De said—Reutse 12.40—Chee Dogs. 11.80—Chee Dogs. 11.80—Che

# British air games

London, October, 15. Britain's biggest post-war air games ended today in what the Air Minister, Arthur Henderson, said was a demonstration of the machine-like integration of Western air power.

Airmen from six Western na-

There was no public announcement of the success of the exercise beyond Mr. Henderson's statement that "preliminary assessments of the results are en-

conditions of modern warfare."

Joining with Britain in the busy week of attack and defence were B-50 bomber squadrons and F-84 jet fighters from the United States and jet fighter squadrons from the Netherlands, Beigium, The games were marred on

Baghdad, October 15. King Abdullah of Jordan will come to Baghdad next Saturday for a week's visit to the Iraql

Radio Hong Kong broadcasts on frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.52 megacycles per second in

12.15-Morning Prayers. (Studio)

12,45-Frank Devol and His Orch Hildegrade and Kenny Beker

6.00-"Hong Kong Calling"-Program-

6.02-Waltsen and Tangors.

Studio

Relay) 9.10-Weather Report.

9.11-Plano Recital by Caroline Braga.

9.40-"The Enjoyment of Music"--A Talk by the Rev. Father T. P. Ryan, &. J. (Studio) 10.10-The London Promenade Orth. 10.30-"The Animal World"-Their Bo-Wedding scandal

11.00-Radio News Reel, (London Relay) 11.15-Weather Report. 11.16-"Goodnight Music."

## Rediffusion

11.00-News. -among other things for the two

12:00-H.K. Stock Exchange. But Claudin's mother teld the 12.15-Tune Time.

1.30-From The Bhows .... 2.00-Variety Calls The Tone, 4.00-B.B.C. News.

4.10-Tropleans. 6,15-The Vie Damone Ebny.

5.00-Radlo Hradlinere. 0.50—Plano Playhouse, 5.45—Danco Musici 7.00—The Marie Carpet.

7.48-Listen to Leibert. 8.00 - B.B.C. News. 5.10-Local News. 8.16-The Super-Cola Programme, 9.00-Nortice Musical Merry Go Round. 9.15-Festival of Walters. 1. 9.30-Free For All."

10.10—Local News,
10.18—Rymphonette,
10.48—Light Music,
11.00=Rightime,
11.18--Magic And Moonlight, 11.00-Builder

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16th Pobruary

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HOMEWAITE

BA "SHILLONG"

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19th, March

24th March

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due 19th Oct. from Calcutta, Rangoon "AL "TAIREA" & Straits. sails 21st Oct. for Japan. from Calcults, Rangoon "M.S. "BANGOLA" via Stralts. salls 30th Oct. for Japan,

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due 22nd Oct. from Japan. S.S. "ISMAILA" sails 24th Oct. "for Birsits," Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karm chi & Persian Guif. from . Straits, Bangkok, m.s. "OZARDA" Colombo, Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf. salis 30th Oct. for . Japan. due. 2nd Nov. from Japan, sails 3rd Nov. for Straits, Midras.

Colombo, Bombay, Kara-

## chi & Persian Gulf. 🚾

sails 7th Nov. for Rabaut, Brisbane, SA "NELLORE" .... Brdney. Port Kembla, Melbourne, Adelaide A Fremantle. salls 23rd Nov. for Australian Ports via

a.s. "NANEIN" All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route, and the routes and sailings are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

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## AUSTRALIAN/FAR EASTERN SHIPPING CONFERENCE

With reference, to the netice published on September 29th and 30th. Shippers are Livised, that with effect from September 30th, 1950, the Sterling rates previously quoted in the Southward Tariff dated June 1st, 1350, were converted into Australian Currency at the exchange rate 100 shillings (Sterling) is equiva nt to 125 shillings (Austra-

For purposes of payment of freight in Hongkong, Australian currency will be converted into Hongkong Dollars at the Banks' official selling rate on Australia on the date the ship commences loading.

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# SOUTHWARD FREIGHT RATES

		*****
SINGAPORE, JAVA	the contraction in the contraction of the contracti	to Klassic Manager 1
PORTS and MACASSAR	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"TASMAN"	TEL NOV.	27th Oct. 10th Nov. 1st Dec.
	, Ponang and B. Dell.	
MANILA, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA &		CATTE
SOUTH AMERICA	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"TJIBADAK"	In Port	20th Oct.
"TJISADANE"	30th Oct.	21st Nov.
	a and South America,	cailing
JAPAN .	ARRIVALS	SAILING
"TJIBODAS"	In Port	18th Oct.
"TJISADANE"	16th Nov.	24th Oct. 4th Nov.
"TEGELBERG"		
Agents: HOLLA		IA LINE
	P	
EUROPE via MANILA		<b>(</b>
and MALAYA	ARRIVALS	
and MALAYA	ARRIVALS	SATLINGS 9th Nov. 9th Dec
and MALAYA	ARRIVALS  19th Oct.  19th Nov.	9th Nov.
and MALAYA "RYNKERK" "LANGLEESCOT"	ARRIVALS  19th Oct.  19th Nov.  early Dec.	9th Nov.
and MALAYA "RYNKERK" "LANGLEESCOT" "MARIEKERK" Through Bu/L less Mediterrangen and N	ARRIVALS  19th Oct.  19th Nov.  carly Dec.  und to  tortherp	9th Nov. 9th Dec. early Jan.
and MALAYA "RYNKERK" "LANGLEESCOT" "MARIEKERK" Through Bu/L leng Riedlierranden and N European ports:	ARRIVALS  19th Oct.  19th Nov.  carly Dec.  und to  lortherp	9th Nov.

#### DIRECT MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK VIA LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA SAILINGS TO SAIGON, BANGKOK & DJAKARTA (BATAVIA) "STEEL ROVER" ..... 5th Dec. "STEEL ADMIRAL" ...... 1st Jan. ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A. Sails N. Y. Sails S.F. Due H.R. "STEEL SEAFARER" ..... Salled "STEEL ROVER" ...... 27th Oct. 13th Nov. 4th Dec. "STEEL ADMIRAL" ...... 24th Nov. 9th Dec. 30th Dec. GILMAN & CO., LTD. Tel: 31146 Chinese Freight Agents:-- HIN FAT & CO., LTD. Tels: 28823; 25553 & 23483.

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m.v.	"BALI" "CEYLON"	Nov. Dec.
,	SAILINGS TO EUROPE	e iĝis es
m.v.	"TONGHAI" 31st 29th	Oct. Nov.

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COMMERCE

Dull conditions prevailed on the Stock Exchange yesterday and trading was very small, undertone was fairly steady.

HK Govt Loans 4% Lonn 98n. 214 th Lames (1934 & 1940) 95m. 31444 Lonn (1948) 9535n.

Banks HK & Shanghal Bank 1,390b. (Lon. Reg.) £52/5n. Chartered Bank ES 15/16n. Mercantile Bank A, & B, £22n Bank of East Asia 107a.

insurances Canton Inc. 260b. Histon Ing. 680b. China Underwriters 3.900. RK Fire Ins. 145m.

Shipping Douglasca 150n. HR & Macao Steamboats 11m. Indo Chinas (Pref.) 12n. (Def.) 36n. Shella (Bearer) 65/-n. Union Waterboats 188. Asin' Nav. .70b, .72 14 sa. Docks, Wharves, Godowns, Etc. HK & Kowloon Wharves Asiin. North Point Wharves 5%n. Shanghai Hongkow Wharves 1525 HK Docks 15b. \_ China Providents 12b. Shanghai Dockyards 4a. Wheelocks 25b, 25 Mas.

Mining

Raub Mines 4.70n. HK Mines .0145m. Lands, Hotels and Buildings HK & Shanghal 8.10b, 8.20am HIK Lands 42ss. Shunghai Lauds 1.40b, 1 las. Humphreys 939m. IIK Realties 2.15n. Chinese Estates 119n. Public Utilities HK Tramwaya 14s.

Peak Trams (Old) 18n. (New) Sn. Star Ferries 7835n. China Lights (Old) 12%b, 13%s, 13ss. (New) 9b, 9% an. HK Electrics 2634b. 27sa. Mineau Electrics 11550.

(New) 10% n. (Bonus Sb. 1034n. Sandakan Lighte 8%n. Telephones (Old) 12s. (New) 1054 H. Shanghai Gas 139n.

Industrials Cald, Macg. (Ord.) 22 14 2. Canton Jees 3|un. Cements 13b. HK Ropes 13b. Stores, Etc.

Dalry Forms (Old) 131/4b, 14s, 125/48 (New) 11.90b, 12sm. Watsons 25 1/2 n. I., Crawfords 25b. Sinceres 5a. China Emportum 814n.

Sun Co., Ltd. 1.79n. Kweng Sang Hong 35n. Wing On (HK) 43n. Wm. Powell, Ltd: 8n. Miscellandous

China Entertainments 13%b. HK Constructions (Old) 214n. -,:-----(New) · 1,30m;-Vibro Pilings 11b, 11sa. Marsman Investments 9/-n. Maraman (HK) .750. Shanghai Lonn .70m. Shanghai Explor. 20n. Yangteres 2348

· Cottons

Hwam 315s. Rubber, etc. Companies Alma Estates 13b. Anglo-Dutch 35b. Anglo-Javas .20b. Batu Anama: 17b. Rute Plantations . 70b. Chemor United .40b. Cheng Rubbers 20b. Consolidated Rubbers 1.80b. Dominion Rubbers',60b. Java-Consolidateds .05n. Keta Babree ',05b. Krnewock Javas 20b. Langkets .40b. Padang Rubbers .17b. Repah Rubbers .18b. Rubber Trusts 2.40b. Samagaga Rubbers .65n. Bemambu Rubbers A0b. Shanghal Kedaha 5b. Shanghai-Malays 10n. Shanghai Pahang 166b. Bhanghal Sumatras 1.20b. Bus Manguis .10n. Sungel Duris 28b. Tanuh Meraha 30b, 35es. Tebong Rubbors ,34b.

Zlangbe Rubbers .38b. BUSINESS DONE (\* Direct business) Wheelock 100 at \$2354,500 of China Provident \*200 at \$12. HK Land "188 at \$42. HK & Shanghai Hotel 1,500; at \$8.10. HK Tram 800 at \$18,00, China Light (Old); \$000 at \$18.

China Light' (New) 207 at \$9.15, 1,500 mL 80%. HK Electric 200, at \$27, \*190 at \$26 %; Telephone "150 at \$11. Dairy Farm (Old) 600 at \$1334, 2225

nt \$1334," "500 at \$13%, 100 at Dairy Farms; (Now) : 100; at \$12, 576 Asin Nav. 7,000 at 721/2 cents, Tanah Merah \$,250 at 85 cents.

#### verge of solving the submarino deconcentrated. defence problem:

US dollars slumped on the local market yesterday, continue Notes opened at HK\$0.27 and after climbing to \$0.28 dropped to \$0.23 at the close." TIT opened at HK46.32 and closed at \$6.2814. Highest and lowest rates were \$0.32% and

Industrial "gold also slumped, opening at HK\$280 a tack against \$280 on Gaturday, Closing rate was \$283.41 Highest and lowest rates word \$282.75 and \$279; Storling www down avo conta

10 cents to HEC412.80.

Washington! October 15.

manufacturers

the war reserve which was

Washington, October, 15.

The Office of Foreign Agricul

tural Relations in the Agricultural

Department reported today that

international trade in rice during

1949 showed an increase of about

year. The volume of rice ship-

ments, however, was only ap-

proximately 45 per cent of the

pre-war trade, largely the result

of decreased production and un-

principal sources of supply."

Total exports increased

Asia, Europe and North America

6.400,000,000 pounds of milled

pounds the previous year.—Unit-

rice compared with 6,100,000,000

metals live per cent over the preceding

-Associated Press.

New York, October 15. The price of tin climbed to a new record high of • \$1.12 a pound, and a statistical report showed smelter zinc stocks have dwindled to a 25year low.

These developments were highlights of the metals news this week as producers awaited the full increasing volume through San impact of priority defence orders on a market Francisco to Communist China. already pinched by severe shortages and over--whelming demand:

So far, "do" orders have not reached primary metals supin any significant volume. But they are expecied to gain momentum shortly. Meanwhile, although the established market prices for most of the major metals have been firmly held unchanged, gray market premium prices are still

going up. Domestic copper, for example, domestic and foreign markets. was still officially priced at 24-1/2 The reassurance was given becents a pound. But distress buyers cause of conflicting reports on forced to turn to scrap for con- Government plans for procureversion were reported paying 28 ment of wool. The announcement to 30 cents for the resulting re- said: fined metal. Some gray market "No arrangement is being prices for refined have run even negotiated which would modify in any manner the way in which

And zine, officially priced at wool is procured by the U.S. 17-1/2 cents, East St. Louis, was private trace to meet the demand reported selling for 25 to as high for current military and civiliar as 32 cents in outside deals, use. Accordingly, there is no Some of the activity in this out- reason why manufacturers and side market represented brokers traders should not continue buying zine concentrates in com- obtain wool for their needs in th petition with regular processors, customary manner in both donies at prices higher than the regular tie and foreign markets. buyers can pay and still sell at "Current military use men the establish producer quota- tioned above does not refer to

Tin settled back to \$1.11-1/2 authorized by a recently enacted here by the week-end. When the supplementary appropriations bill Korean war broke out, tin was Plans have not been complete: quoted at about 76 cents. During for procurement of this reserve." World War Two, It was 52 cents. The American zinc Institute this week reported slab zine stocks at smelters fell to 10,267 tons by the end of September, a drop of 4,184 tons during the month and the lowest level since December of 1925 (when stocks were about 9,000 tons.)

The prices non-ferrous Major

prices: Copper, 24.50 cents a pound, Connecticut Valley. Foreign same, New York. Lead, 16 cents a pound, New York, 15.80 cents St. Louis, for- settled conditions in Burma and

Indo-China, formerly the world's eign 16 cents nominal. Gulf Mexico ports. Zinc, 17.50 cents a pound East St. Louis, 18.22 cents New York, foreign 21 cents nominal. Gulf and South America. Exports ex-

Aluminium, 19 cents a pound, ceeded imports in the Western of Mexico ports. ingots, shipping points, pigs 18 hemisphere and Africa. Surplus Antimony 35.28 cents a pound,

cased in New York, 32 cents bulk Laredo, Texas. --Nianganese.--48 · per -- cent--- ore, nearby contracts 79.8 to 81.8 cents a long ton unit (24 lbs.) nominal

cif U.S. ports duty paid. Ferromanganese, 78 to 82 percent manganese, \$172 to \$175 a gross ton shipping point. Nickel, 48 cents a pound, electrolytic cathodes, Port Colbourne,

Ontario, 51.22 cents New York. Platinum, \$100 an ounce, wholesale, \$103 retail New York. Silver, 72.75 cents an ounce, New York, 63.5 pence London,

(76 lbs.) New York. (20 lbs.) nominal, New York. of the year compared to 105,000 Domestic sheelite, \$38.00 [ob in the corresponding period of mine.—Associated Press.

Frankfurt, October 15.

great German cartels which help-1

DEFENCE AGAINST

SUBMARINES

He added that the problem was the No. 1 study of the Navy and

new devices emerging from thu

experimental stage promised to

giyo anti-submarino warfare ad-

vantages formerly held by modern

submarines over surface ships

ANGLO-DANISH

ment, the Treasury announced

London, October 15.

ed Hitler on to war.

The retiring chief of the Unit- added.

in their attempt to break up the to success.

ed States Marshall Plan for Ger- gramme is just getting started."

many said yesterday that the The Allies would not give up the

San Francisco, October 15. Scrap rubber is moving in of Commerce showed that 2,000 tons moved through the port in September. This was 20 times July's volume, and equalled the total for all of last year. A consignment of 300 tons &

rubber scrap was being assembled here fer loading on Monday on the Norwegian freighter Lisholt. It is destined for Taku Bar and Tsingtao.

The State Department has The customs service said such traders they can continue to shipments are not subject to export licence, that common rubber obtain wool for their needs n the customary manner in both scrap can be sent to any place except North Korea,

The only rubber banned from export is plane tyres, whether scrapped, used or new,--Assoclated Press.

#### OBJECTIONS TO COTTON ORDER

Tupelo, October 14. Representative John Rankin of Mississippl said today that he will file impeachment proceedings against the Secretary of Agriculture, Charles Brannan, unless the order limiting the export of cotton is revoked.

Mr. Rankin objected strenuously to Mr. Brannan's action in limiting exports to 2,000,000 bales through next March 31 to relieve the domestic shortage and meet increased military demands.

"This artificial method of driving cotton prices down below the cost of production is simply a vicious outrage," Mr. Rankin charged in a statement. "If they had let this market alone, cotton would probably have gone to 50 cents a pound or more, and should have done so."

Mississippi is one of the principal cotton growing States in the U.S.—United Press.

## HUNGARY

Budapest, October 15. The Deputy Prime Minister, Matyas Rakosi, hos announced some details of major industrial projects in Hungary's current five-year-plan.

Writing in "Szabad Nep," organ of the Communist Party, in 1949, but declined in Africa M. Rakosi said that the projects include two electical power plants in the Matra Mountain region: (about 50 miles North East of Budapest), a Danube Valley bauxite industry which, he said, will be the largest of its kind in Central Europe, and an iron industrial centre on the Danube which will employ 35,000 workers in 1952.—Reuter.

#### TOURIST INFLUX IN BRITAIN PERSIAN ORDER

New York, October 15. More than half a million tourists have visited Britain in 1950 and another 100,000 are expected before December, Sir Alexander H., Maxwell, Chairman Persia with ever. £3,000,000 of the British Travel and Holiday Association, announced here.

was running well ahead of last Quicksilver, \$88 to \$91 a plask year. Sir Alexander said, with for the supply of 100,000 Jons of 135,000 registered on immigration Tungsten ore, \$38 a ton unit records in the first eight months 1 1949.—Reuter.

cartes

The official, Mr. Robert Hanes,

Mr. Hanes said that his re-

signation after one year's ser-

vice as ECA head in Western

Germany was in the hands of the

"The programme of decartelis-

United States High Commissioner

ing and deconcentrating German

ginning on coal soon."

centration procedures for the huge

Cartel-smishing has been bit-

terly attacked by West German

This Germans army that cartels

climinate wasteful competition.

Mr. Hancs suld however, that

ing up of six large firms,

G. Farben combine and the

Mr. John McCloy.

however: "The

GOES TO UK Teheran, October 15. The British steel industry has secured a contract to supply worth of railway track material. Britain got the order against Tin, \$1.11-1/2 a pound, New The influx of American visitors strong French and German competition. The contract provides

rails, sleepers and fastenings, described here as the largest order for such materials placed by any country for many years. The contract will enable the Persian Government to complete the Teheran-Meshed Rallway, and to link Tabriz; the capital of the North West Province of Azerbaljan, with Teheran.-Reuter.

#### INDIAN COAL FOR FOR AUSTRALIA Melbourne, October 18.

The State government of Victoria will import 800,000 tons of coal from India and South Africa in the next 12 months. Western Allies so far had failed effort needed to carry it through The coal will reinforce domestic

coal stocks and will be distribut! ed among public utilities and essential industrics.—United Press.

#### U.S. EMPLOYMENT

Washington, October 15. Employment in U.S. industry, New York, October 15. industry has not been successful trade and other non-form lines The Navy Sceretary, Mr. Fran- so far," he said in an interview. reached an all-time high of cia Mathews, said tonight that i Practically no German industry 45,500,000 jobs in mid-September, the United States was on the actually has been decartelized or the Bureau of Labour Statistics "But now we have ... started in ... The total number of employed

steel and we have hopes of be- persons, including those on farms and in military service is now The Farben law set up decon- more than 61,000,000, More than 2,000,000 employees were udded to non-military paysteel measures include the break- rolls since September last year. Associated Press.

produce more because they sons, Limited, were announced dividends, with the car and yesterday. The statistics ure: the Germans, really preferred the

TP. 800/ (121,300 (19, months) The agreements which will duction of their traditional avaconsolidated 100.700 848.100 (9 months)
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#### AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES The Global Floor

St. Georgo's Bldg.



# TO HONOLULU & SAN FRANCISCO

Gen. Gordon ...... Arr. Oct. 18 Sails Oct. 19 Pros. Wilson ...... Arr Nov. 3 Sails Nov. 4 Pros. Cloveland .... Art. Nov. 27 Balls Nov. 28 TO SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES

via JAPAN Pres. McKintey ..... Arr. Nov. '5 Salls Nov. 6 Nov., 16 Salls Nov. 17 Pros. Taft ...... Arr.

TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA Pres. Tyler ..... Arr Oct. 27 Sails Oct. 28

## Pres. Grant ...... Arr. Nov. 15 Saile Nov. 18

VIA MANILA, BINGAPORE, COLOMBO, COCHIN, BOMBAY, KARACHI, BUEZ, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA, NAPLES, MARSEILLES, GENOA, NEW YORK and BOSTON

Pres. Polk ..... Arr. Oct. 18 Balls Oct. 19 Williamette Victory ... Arr. Oct. 29 Bails Oct. 30



#### ARRIVAL FROM

"BENVORLICH" 2nd N "BENMACDHUI" "BENALDER" "BENAVON" ....... "BENVENUE" "BENLAWERS" "BENMHOR" 172h J "BENATTOW" 23rd J "BENLOYAL" 29th J "BENCRUACHAN"

Loading on or s

MAERSK LINE

NOTICE TO CONSIGNED

The M/V "PETER MAERS

Cargo are hereby notified to

their goods are being land

and expenses into the L

and placed at their n

Kong & Kowloom Wharf

Godown Company's godov

at Kowloon, where delly

may be obtained as soon as

Optional cargo will not

been given 48 hours prior

vessel's arrival, but carried

from port to port to the fl

No claims will be adml

after the Goods have left

Godowns. and all goods

maining undelivered

October 21, 1050, will be 4

damaged Goods are to be

in the Godowns, where

will be examined on Octo 20, 1950, at 10, a.m. by

Surveyors, Messra Goddar

port of call to which the opt

landed here, unless notice

goods are landed.

extends.

28th 0

17th

SAILINGS

"BENVORLICH" "BENALDER" .... "BENVENUE" Rottordam, & Hamburg T"BENWYVIS" ..... \*"BENMHOR" ..... "BENATTOW"

"BENLOMOND" ... Liverpool, " Qissgow. #"BENMACDHUI" Dublin, . Antworp "BENAVON" "BENLAWERS" Rotterdam. "BENCRUACHAN"

\*Accepts Cargo for Genoa. †Accepts Cargo for Havre. ‡ Omits Antworp.

Via Singapore, Colombo, Port Sudan, Aden, & Suez. For Further Particulars, Apply To-

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD Agents Telephone: 34144

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

## M/V "CALCHAS"

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed at Holt's having arrived from New Y Wharf between 10 a.m. and and Ports of call, Consignees noon on October 18 and 19, 1950, and consignees are requested to have their representatives present during the BUTTERFIELD

& SWIRE,

#### DIVIDENDS ON INCREASE Washington, October 15.

Corporation dividends in Augus rose 11 per cent over last year level, says a Commerce Depart. ment report.

The reported cash dividend payments, which the Department estimates to comprise about twothirds of total dividend. The publicly reported dividends

in September totalled \$212,000, The Department said that

the three months ended August, the announced dividends 'at' per cent above comparable 1940, Only old reaning textiles and industrial and Government lead- ED A ED WULLE | leather showed lower dividend ers, including the German Chan- Delalis of the September output payments lian a year age, the caller. Dr. Ronrad Adenauer. the Malayan rubber estates Department said. Most manually Germans arms that cartels managed by A. R. Burkill and facturing groups showed higher and stool industries forording in-

To comply with the Ge Bonded Warehouse Regula consignees must have vanuo Officer in strank when daniaged dutlable



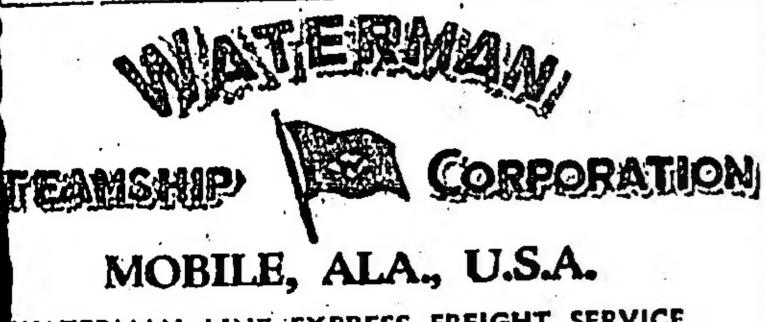
20th Oct. LIX ROUSSEL" SAILINGS

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE LIX ROUSSEL" ... to Marseilles via Manila 22nd Oct. 8th Nov. MARSEILLAISE" Japan ..... 19th Nov. MARSEILLAISE" to Marseillos via Manila

FREIGHT SERVICE VANCON" ...... N. Africa & Europe ... 15th Nov. 

PORT SAID, TUNIS, MARSEILLES, ALGIERS, ORAN, TANGIER, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, DUNKIRK, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES Tel. 20651 (three Lines) en's Building



WATERMAN LINE EXPRESS FREIGHT SERVICE FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST via JAPAN

DIRECT FOR EW YORK, BALTIMORE & PHILADELPHIA

VIA JAPAN AND HONOLULU "JEAN LAFITTE" ...... Sails about 18th Oct. 1950. accepting transhipment Cargo for Gulf Ports For freight and further particulars apply:-

VALLEM & CO., LTD.

AGENTS: Tels. 38041-5. kong & Shanghai Bank Bldg.

## IVARAN LINES

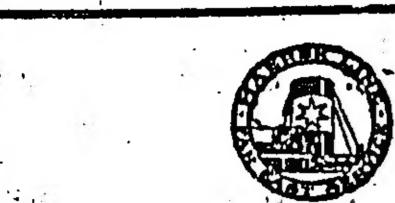
-FAR EAST SERVICE-

FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST PORTS \*REINHOLT" ................ Due about 1st Nov. 1950. 'LISHOLT" ..... Due about 10th Nov. 1950. SAILING FOR JAPAN, LOS ANGELES AND U.S. ATLANTIC COAST

VIA PANAMA CANAL so Accepting Transhipment Cargo for West

Indies and South America ----- For freight and further-particulars apply:------ALLEM & CO., LTD.

Tels. 38041-5. long & Shanghai Bank Bldg.



FAST FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE TO: YORK, BOSTON, BALT MORE & PHILADELPHIA, VIA BAN FRANCISCO, LOB ANGELES AND PANAMA

#### NEXT SAILINGS

HULDA MAERSK" . . . . . . . Oct. 20 TREIN MAERSK" "PETER MAERSK"

TANKS OF ALL SIZES AVAILABLE FOR BULK OIL

#### ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

"ARNOLD MAERSK" "LEXA MAERSK" "SALLY MAERSK" For Freights and Further Particulars please apply to:-

JEBSEN & CO.

Tel. Nos. 26661-8

## AUSTRIA

Vienna, October 15. fordinand Grof, the Ausnder-Secretary of State 400 rioting workmen at the (iterior, said in Salzburg Maries Elena ritrate plant in Auit! that the Government live information of Complutist for in new sterror ported. northy in the country:

gaing ny People's Harty ut, they will not sive up | ed, the report added.

Santingo de Chile, October 15. . Police fired over the heads of Inclogasto, North Chile, the ovenhis newspaper "El imparcial" re-

The rioters, who had been propri Graf said! "The Com- paring to attack some office buildhave lost the first found ince, stoned the police, the paper

Tknow that they are pre- Official circles bore said they the Community House the State Community State St

# AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

#### Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY Cabrilla (Portuguese Consulate) Portuguene 352 tons ex-Manila .. Yau. lda Bakke (Mag Mac) ...... A.5 Tabodas (HIL) Dutch 4679 tone ex-Hintang ..... A.

#### TODAY

Citas (Dodwell) ex-Australia, Hewbang (Jardine) ex-Bandakun, Jenn Lafitto (Wallem) ex-USA. Kutnang (Jardine) ex-Japan. Pricus (B & B) cs-U.K. Tairen (Mac Mac) ex-Straits, Takeang (Jardine) ex-Tientsin, William Luckenbuch (USL) ex-Straits.

TOMORROW Changaha (Il & B) ex-Kobe. Generalt Gordon (APL) ex-Parido

#### Shipping Departures

Pres, Polk (APL) ex-USA.

YESTERDAY Foo Halang (E. Helang) for Yawata. Hiram (Thereten! for Hangkok. Peter Maerok (Jobsen) for Bongkok, Trafaigur (Thareseri) for Munita,

TODAY Herta (Netherlahda Marbour Works) for Mueno. . Erinna" (B & S) for Miri. Flying Arrow (Pattison) for Tsingtao. Flying Dragon (USL) for San Fran-

Hulda Maerak (Jebaen) for USA, Blengking (H & S) for Keelung, Yochow '(B & B) for Tientain. TOMORROW Hal Lee (Thoresen) for Singapore. Jenn Lufitte (Wallern) for USA.

Titania (Dodwell) for USA. Tilbodan (RIL) for Jupan. William Luckbach (USL) for San Francisco,

**Vessels In Port** 

	, 000010 111 1011	
-	Anhul (B & B)	ĺ
	A. Earbart (Moilers) L.	۲
	Axel Balen (Mac Mac)	١
	Belapur (Williamson) T.	
	Cabrilla (P, Consulate) Ya	ļ
•	Caduceus (Wallem)	ŀ
	Chungang (Jardine) I	Ì
	Eanng (Jardine) A.	
	Erinna 'B & 8)'I	Į
	F. B. 149 (Wanee) 88	ı
	Flying Dragon (USL) /	١
	Foo Ming (Ming Sung) B	
	Hal Lee (Thoresen) 11	
	Halvdon (Thoresen) B	
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	Hunan (H & S) C	;
	Rupch (B & S) B	
	idn linkke (Mac Mac)	ı
	Jade Leaf (Majestic) Y	
	Jumeph-S (Oversome Assc.) Y	
	Lady Wolmer (Roland) Y	
	Louise Moller (Mollers) Y	1
	Mailina (China SS) Y	1
	Mausang (Jardine) B	1
	North Star (Descons)	1
	San Ernesto (Roland) Y	1
	Shengking (B & S)	
	Slakiung (B & S)	Ì
	Spochow (B & S)	
	Silverbrair (RIL)	J
	Tulkinshan Y	ì
	Tol Yuan (B & S)	•
	Tjibndak (RIL)	
	Tilbodus (RIL)	į
	Torina (Holly)	Į
	Tranquebar (E A)	4

Vessels Due From **BOUTH AFRICA AND** BOUTH AMERICA

Toverbank (Bank)

Tegelberg (HIL) .....

Tjiendone (RIL)

Unita (Wallem) ..... Yest.

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Kyrka	(Walle	m)		
Jean La	fitte (V	lallem!	)	
D- T	yler (A	PL)	-	
ALEM, V	11 447			
Pres. P	olk (Al	4).	*****	
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Tolone	(Thorse	en i		

Willamette Victory (APL) November Fernfield (Thoreson) Fernland (Thoresen) Fernsen (Thoresen) Island Mail (Everett) ..... 2nd wk. Javanese Prince (Jardine) ..... .. Lexa Maerak, (Jebsen) ...... Liebelt (Wallem) ...... 10 Pioneer Dale (USL) ..... 10 Pioneer Tide (UBL) \*\*\*\*\*\*\* Pres. Grant (APL) Reinholt (Wallem)

Sally Maersk (Jehann) ...... 16 Tudor (Thoresen) ...... 12 December British Prince (Jardine) ...... 11 Ploneer Wave (USL) ....... 17 Pleasantville (Thoresea) Steel Admiral (Gilman) ...... 80 Steel Rover (Gliman) January 10 Glenville (Thoresen)

PACIFIC COASE American Transport (Jardine) Castleville (Bank) . ...... 21

China Transport (Jardine) ..... 23 Contest (USL) Pleasantville (Thoresen) Berampore (E. A) . ...... 15 Dougainville (Bank) H.K. Braumort (Jardine) ...... 13 Oregon' (Dodwell) medan Francisco " Pres, Cleveland (APL) Pres, Tuft (ALL) Pros. Wilson (APL)

Vesteroy (Wallem) Vingnes, (Walloth) AUSTRALIA .... Citos (Dodwell). Aros (Dodwell) Changle (th. & B)

Shengking (B. & B) ex-Keelung ... 31. Takanny (Jarolne) ex Tientain 11 Winganny (Jardine) exilectung SUROPE Agapener (B & B) m-V.M. ...... Behvorlich (Louis) at-U.K. Citte (Man Mak) was U.S. Falls, Report (MR), en-Maraelles ... 19 

Anchises (B & S) ex-U.K. Acress (II & S) ex-U.K. Automedon (B & B) ex-Liverpool Benmachdul (Loxley) ex-U.K. .... Bennider (Loxley) ex-U.K. ..... Breentshire (Jardino) Canton (Mac Mac) Glenariney (Jardine) ex-London ... Koren (E A) Langlescott (RIL) Patrocleus (B & B) ex-U.K. .... Surat (Mac Mac) Troja (Thorrsen)

Benavon (Loxley) ex-U.K. .... Benvenue (Luxley) ex-U.K. ..... Ceylon (Gilman) Chusan (Mac Mac) ex-London .... Glendarn (Jardine) ..... Kina (E A) .....ber Lutyanes (II & S) ex-U.K. ..... Murickerk (RIL) ..... warly Tarn (Thoresen) ..... II Benlawers (Loxley) ex-U.K. .....

Beamber (Loxley) ex-U.K. ..... Hennatow (Loxley) ex-U.K. ..... Benloyal (Loxley) ex-U.K. ..... Beneruchan (Loxley) ex-U.K. .... INDIA

Bangola (Mac Mac) ..... 29 

Ozneda (Mac Mac)

JAPAN October Changaha (B & S) ex-Kobe .... Ismalia (Mac Bine) ...... 22 Rutsang (Jardine) ...... 17

Nevember Rebeverett (Everett) ...... Ist wk. Rinkerk (RIL) Tenchers (RIL) ...... 18 Tilendane (RIL) ...... 10 December

Marickerk (RIL) ..... ency

Langlescott (RIL)

BOUTH EAST PORTS

Brooklyn Heights (Pattison) ex-Marilla Donna Aniceta (B & S) ex-Manila 19 Hewanng (Jurdine) ex-Sandakan ... Kweiyang (B & S) ex-Bangkok .. 20 Noroverett (Everett) ex-Bangkok .. 27 Oznrda (Mac Mac) Pakhol (B & S) ex-Bangkok .... Ploneer Mail (USL) ex-Manila .... 25 Pionecr Sen (USL) ex-Manila .... 21 Sangola (Mac Mac) ex-Straite .. 29 Tuiren (Mac Mac) ex-Straits ..... 17 Tegelberg (RIL) ex-Manila ..... Tilagdane (RIL) ex-Manila ..... Tillfulengka (RIL) ex-Singapore ... Wm. Luckenbuch (USL) ex-Straits 17

Pippeer Dala (USL) ex-Manila.... 10 Pioneer Thie (USL) ex-Manila .. 15 Tasman (RIL) ex-Singapore ..... Van Heulez (RIL) ex-Singapore ..

#### Sailings To AFRICA

October 20 Tilbadak, (RIL). November 15 Briancon (MM). 21 Tegelberg (RIL). Wyr -- (Larasen) ..... KD December Yochow (B & B) ..... A.18 15 Auray (MM).

> **AUSTRALIA** 23 Changaha (B & S) for Sydney,

Nelloro (Mac Mac), 4 Talyuan (B & S) for Sydney. 22 Aros (Dodwell).

22 Nankin (Mac Mac). end Kairistan (Jardine) for Brisbane.

AMERICA ATLANTIC COAST

17 Flying Arrow (Pattison). 17 Hulda Macrak (Jebeen). 15 Jenn Lafitto (Wallem).

18 Titania (Dodwell). 25 C. E. Dant (Dodwell) for 23 Colorado (Dodwell).

28 Brooklyn Heights (Pattison) for 27 Steel Burveyor (Gilman),

28 Pres. Tyler (APL). 28 Kyska (Wallem), 29 Ploneer Sea (USL). 21 Pioneer Mail (SUL). 27 Chil Mall (Everett).

November

3 Javanese Prince (Jardine). 1 Trein Maerak (Jabeen). 2 Oregon (Dodwell) for Vancouver. 2 Reinholt (Wallem). 3 Mandeville (Dodwell). II Lisholt (Wallem). . 11 Pigneer Dale (USL).

12 Bronxville (Thorsica). 2nd wk! Island, Mail (Everett). 14 Andaman (B & 8) for New York. 18 Pros. Grant (APL). 16 Peier Maersk (Jebeen). 17 Pioneer Cove (USL).

PACIFIO COART

[17 Flying Dragon (USL) Francisco. 17 Tranquebar (E A). 18 Wm', Luckenbach (USL). 19 General Gordon (APL). 23 China Transport (Jardine). 29 American Transport (Jardine). 23 Contest (UBL) for Ban Francisco. 80 Prancisville (Bank),

2 Burprise (USL). E Bernmpore (% A). 4 Pros. Wilson (APL). 6 Pros. Mckinley (APL). 10 Vingnes (Wallem)." If Pres. Taft (APL). 27 Vosterod (Wallem). 25 Pres, Cleveland" (APL). (50 Castleville (Bank).

-17 Plying Arrow. (Pattison). Tringtao. 17 Shengking (fi & S) for Keelnog. 17 Yochow (Il & 5) for Tientain. 21 Taksang (Jardine) for Tfentaln. 21 Winghang (Jardine) for Keelung. 24 Shengking (Il & S) for Koclunic. 28 . Brooklyn | Heighla (L'attieun)

TE Wells Roussel (MM) for Marselliss. 23 Cleavoy (Lardine) for U.K. 28 - Denvorlieb (Lienter) Con -U.K. 25 Attents (D. A. B) for Dublin. 25 Attents (D. A). 26 City of Dirksphead (Bank)

2 Shillong (Mac Mac) for London. 6 Benmedhul (Loxley). 7 Anchises (IS & B) for Liverpool. Deubighabire (Jardine) for U.K. H Peleus (H & B) for Genoa, D Blinkerk (BIL): 10 Tourgoing (Thoresen). 12 City of Ottawn (Bank).

18 diriancon (MM). 17 Bennider (Loxley) for U.K. 19 Im Marneilinlae (MM). 20 Talabot (Thurresen). 28 Cauton (Mac Mac). 23 Buidan (Men Mac) for London 20 Mail (Gilman).

"6" Benarda (Loxley). D Chusan (Mac Mas). 5 Langlementt (RIL): Trois (Thoresen), 16 Auray (MM). ... 17 Benvenue (Loxley) for U.K. 20 Henwyls (Loxley) for U.K. 22 Chirchese (Mac Mac) for London and Chylon (Gliman).

Tarn (Thoresen). enrly Mariekork (RIL). 5 Bedlawers (Loxley) for U.K. 14 Benmher (Loxley). 19 Corfu (Mais Mac) for London 21 Bennatow (Loxley). 23 Benlomond (Loxley). " 5 Beneruchan (Loxley) for U.K.

16 Canton (Mac Mac) 24 Chusan (Mac Mac). INDIA

24 Ismulia (Mac Mac) for Bombay. 17 Corfu (Mac Mac) for Bombay. MAGAL

October "IB Tiboday (RIL). 21 Tuiren (Mas Mac). 22 Rinkerk (RIL). 22 Pakhoi (B & S) for Yokohama, 24 Tilandane (RIL). 27 Womanie (Jardine). Yukobama.

27-28 Hol Meng (Thoresen) for 23 Noreverett (Everett). 36 Ozarda (Mac Mac). 31 Sangula (Mac Mac). Nevember 4 Tegelberg (RLL). 6-7 Hermed (Thoresen) for Yokohamu.

Yokohama. let wk. Rebeverett (Everett). 5 La Marocillaise (MM). 10 Changte (B & B). 18-19 Hermelln (Thoresen) 22 Langlescott (RIL).

early Marickerk (RIL). 15 Ploncer Wave (USL) Yokohama.

#### SOUTH EAST PORTS October 20 Kutsang (Jardine) for Singapore.

10 Prosper (B & S) for Slagapore. 17-11 Hai Lee (Thoresen) for Singa-24 Ismalia (Mac Mac) for Straits. 25 Bine Retelecture (Everett) for

24 Shansi (B & S) for Bangkok. 23 Hewsang (Jardine) for Jessellon. 24 Castleville (Bank) for Singapore. 25 Stroi Benfarer (Gliman) for Balgon 27 Corfu (Man Mac) for Straits. 27 Tjijnlennka (RIL) for Straits,

30-31 Hellos (Thoresen) for Bangkok. 2 'Anking (B & S) for Singapore. 2 Shillong (Mac Mac) for Stratts. 5 Ploneer Tide (USL) for Minila. 6-7 Hai Hing (Thoresen) for B'pore. 10 Van Houtes (RIL) for Singapore.

18-19 'Hal Meng (Thoresen) for Bang-21 Tegelberg (RIL) for Manila, 28 Canton (Mas Mas) for Strafts. 23 Soudan (Mac Mac) for Straits.

29-30 Relies (Thoreson) for Bingapore 1 Tanman (RIL) for Singapore. 5 Steel Rover (Gilman) for Salgon 9 Chinan (Mac Mac) for Stratta; 22 Calthage [Mac Mac) for Straits.

Jeruary 1 Bicel Admiral (Gilman) for Salgon. 19 Corfu (Mac Mac) for Straits. 18 : Canton (Mac Mac) for Straits.

BOUTH AMERICA November 21 Tegelberg (RIL).

ROUND THE WORLD October 10 Pres, Polk (APL).

30 Willamette Victory (Al'L).

SHIP MOVEMENTS

The ss. William Luckenbach Voy. 4 is due here today. She will be berthed at the Kowloon Wharf for discharging/loading of

The vessel is expected to sail for San: Francisco via Kobe/ Nagoya tomorrow afternoon.

FOOD AND FUEL The food and fuel index for the week

ended October 16, fauted by the Labour. Office, wuret. Rice and Flour, 7.2 cattles ..... \$4.7700 Vegetables, 1.9 cattles ....... 1.2540 Oil, 0.7 catty ..... 1.3050 Pork, 0.8 catty ......... 1.1940 Total ..... \$13.2490

Fresh fiels average prices postioed at the Hong Kong Blah Wholesalo Market. Remedy Town, yesterday were !-

Pital quality Average a gatty a entry Yellow Croaker .... \$1.42 Mini Grouper ..... 2.30 Chilgo Fish ...... 1.10 Macao Bole (large) . 1 19 Golden Thread . 1.10 Horse Hand (large) 30, 30, Rod; Ben (Broam (large) . 1.10 my from (upail) 10

Montreal, October 14. The University of Montreal toduy reported the discovery of A

#### AIRCRAFT' MOVEMENTS

#### Arrivals

TODAY AIR FRANCE ex-Salgon vià Tourane; 3.10 p.m. CPA ex-Labuma via Manilar 5.30 p.m. PAA ex-New York vin London, Brussels, Istanbul, Belrut, Barn, Karnchi, New Deibi, Calcutta, Hangkok! 12.25 p.m.; ex-Honolulu vin Wake, Guam. Manilat 1.30 p.m. POAS ex-Singapore via Bangkok; HK AlRWAYS ex-Talpeh: 3,30 p.m.

· TOMORROW

CPA ex-Singapore via Bangkokt 8.16 PAL ex-Tokyot 12 noon. IIK AIRWAYS ex-Scattle/Taipch: 12.30 CPAL ex-Vancouver/Tukyor d.20 p.m. HOAC ex-Singapore: 5.10 p.m.

THURSDAY

HOAC ex-Tokyo: 3.55 p.m.

AIR FRANCE ex-Saigon via Hanol. Hniphong: 4.10 p.m. CPA ex-Manila: 1.30 p.m., ex-Singspere via Balgent 5,40 p.m. PAA ex-San Francisco via Los Angeles. Honolulu, Wake, Tokyo, Oklanwa: HK AIRWAYS ex-Taipeh: 3.30 P.m. (provisional).

#### Departures

BRAATHENS rx-Onlo/Bungkokt 4 p.m.

TODAY ' CPA for Singapore vin Bangkok: 7.39 PAA for San Francisco via Manila. Guam, Wake, Honolulu: 5.30 p.m. HOAO for Bangkok, London: 7 s.m.: for Tokyo: 8 a.m.: for Singapore:

HK AIRWAYS for Tulpeh: 8 s.m. TOMORROW

AIR FRANCE for Salgon via Tourane: CPA for Singapore via Balgon: 12 roon: Manilat 3 p.m. PAL for London via Manila: 1 p.m. POAS for Singapore via Bangkek

4 p.m.

HK AIRWAYS for Talpehi 8 n.m. THURSDAY

PAA for New York via Hangkok, Calcutta, New Delhi, Karachi, Bases, Belrut, Istanbul, Munich, London: 3.15 p.m.; Portland via Okinawa. Tokyo, Wake, Honolulu, Scattle: 5,39

HK AIRWAYS for Taipeh/Scattle: CPAL for Tokyo/Vancouver: 3 p.m.

#### POST. OFFICE

MAIL NOTICE

BOAC Inward Air Malls The Postmaster General wishes remind members of the Public that porting of inward BOAC mail ceases at 7 p.m. and any mail remaining unsorted at that time is completed the following morning pefore D a.m. except in the, case of Registered Mail which is completed in time to connect with the afternoon delivery of the day after arrival.

Outward Malla A Christman Parcel and Letter Mail by sea to United Kingdom, per ss. "Corfu

will be closed as follows:---GPO Hong Kong, October 281-Parcels 12 noon, Reg. 4 p.m., Ord, 5 p.m. CPO Kowloon, October 26:-Parcels 11 ---- n.m., -Reg. - 5 p.m., - Ord. 4 p.m. This mail is expected to arrive at London'on or about November 27. The Public are requested to post early, no this will be the last opportunity to post parcels by sea to arrive in the United Kingdom in time for Christmas delivery.

The postuge rate (by sea only) Christmas Cards in open covers, bearing not more than five written words of greeting is five cents per cover not exteeding two out.

CHINA:--Unregistered letters and printed matters for China mainland and Halnan Island can be accepted at senders' risk and will be forwarded as opportunity

Unless otherwise stated, registered articles (by air or sea) and parcel posts close one hour earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m. registered and parcel posts close at 5 p.m. on the previous day. Mails are glosed at Kowloon Central Post Office one hour earlier than the GPO closing times.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 17 Closing Times by Alr Manila, Ronolula and USA (letters second class mail and parcels); Guam (letters and second class mail) Canada (letters pnly), 5 p.m. Salgon, Casablanca and Paris, & p.m. Taipeh, Jupan and Senttle, a p.th. Bangkok, 5 p.m. Closing Times by Sea

Formoon vin Keelung, 2 p.in.

Manile, 2 p.m. WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 18 Closing Times by 'Alt Singapore, Djakarta, Brdney and Auckland, 9.50 a.m. Talpeh, & p.m.

Closing Times by Sea Stralts and Rangoon, 11 a.m. Diskarta, Sourshaya and Macauser, Honolulu, UBA, Canada, Central and Bouth America . via "Ban . Francisco (No parcels for Canada); 2 p.ml ... Bombay and Karachi, 2 p.m.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 19 |

Closing Time by Air Canada and UBA, 12 noon. Okinawa, E p.m. Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Basre. Calco (Nairoble Mombass. Dares Balann, Mauritlus and Johannesburg tia Calrol, Rome and London, & fr.m. Bangkok, Blagapore, Diakaria, Bydney "nud Auckland, 6 b.mi Ralphong, Hanoi. Salgon, Casablanca and Paris, & p.m.

Talpeh, 6 p.m. Closing Timble by Ben Mauritius, Mombran and South Africa via Durban, 2 p.m. Manile, Z p.m.

#### Cleveland, October 15.

Military ogericles are getting urgent requirements theel up and Louis generous.

Louis generous.

Delails him to be given later lings output continued at the interesting of the later l abarp increase in defence orders

FREIGHT AND PASSAGE DEPARTMENTS 18 Pedder Street, Tel. 30311.

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ARRIVALS PROM 17h Oct. #.s. "HEWSANG" .... Sandakan a.s. "TAKSANG" ..... Tientein & Japan 17th Oct. 17th Oct. s.s. "KUTSANG" .... Japan 18th Oct. s.s. "WINGBANG" ..... Keelung

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London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg. Due London 15th December. (Carrier's option to proceed via other ports to Load/discharge Cargo)

SCHEDULED ARRIVALS FROM LONDON Leave London due Hong Kong 24th Oct Salled m.v. "GLENORCHY" ..... m.v. "GLENARTNEY" ...... 8th Nov. 8th Oct.

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29th Oct.

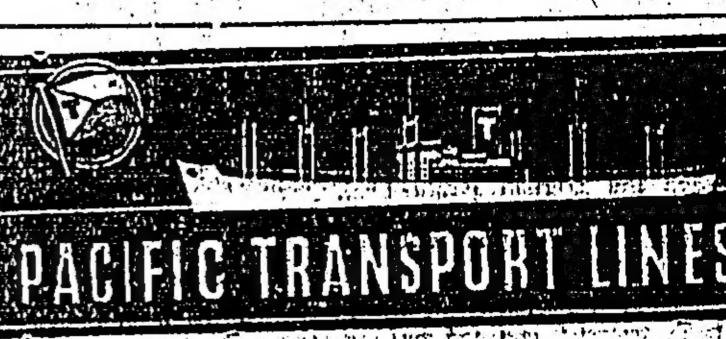
18th Nov.

8th Dec. m.v. "GLENEARN" :.... 4th Nov.

21st Oct.

8.8. "BRITISH" PRINCE" ..... 27th Oct. 15th Nov. 11th Dog EAST COAST, CANADA & U.S.A. VIA SUEZ

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also, Venezuela).

# CHINA 2000 MAIL

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1950.



Independent

timing the

greatest meed

By HAROLD MAYES

Soccer is commercialised, and you can say that

between promotion and relegation?

Tennis Championships:

# TSAI AND MRS. CHOW ENTER FINAL OF MIXED DOUBLES

#### SCHOOL SOCCER

Sunday Senior League. Yan AM, v Yaumati, (Nevv 2, 11 a.n.). B S. v Queen's ,College,

(D. B. S. ground 11 a.m.). Wah Yan P.M. v St. Joseph's, (Navy 1, 10 a.m ). La Salle v Talkoo, (Police three. Ground, 11 a m.).

Junior League Kowicon Ying Wab v Yaumati A.M. (Police, 10 a.m.). DBS, v Yaumati A.M. (D.B.S 10 v.ni.).

Wah Yan A.M. v E. K. A.M. (Army, Boundary 10 a.m.). Hong Kong "A" Section Wah Yan a.m. v E K a.ni.

(Navy 2, 11 a.m.). St Faul's v St. Joseph's, (Navy 2. 10 aant.) Northcote Training School

Hong, Kong "B" Section Wanchai A.M., (Navy 2, 11 a.m.) E. K. P.M. v. King's College, (Caroline Hill 10 a.m.). G V. M. S. v Wanchai P.M. (Catoline Hill 11 a.m.). Queen's College v Wah Yan P.M. (Army, Happy Valley, 10

#### GOLF NOTES

Winner of the Bogey Pool played at Fanling during the week-end was C. J. Ketola (7) who returned a net score of 70 making him all square with Porcy.

The Second Knock-out Mixed Foursomes competition at Deep Water Bay has been completed The winners were Mr. and Mrs. J. Markham who defeated Mr and Mrs. C. J. Ketola in the final by 4 and 3 which gave them their second victory this summer. The competition for next weekend at Fanling will be Stapleford

on the New Course.

In the Colony Mixed Doubles tennis semi-final played at the Ladies Recreation Club yesterday, Edwin Tsai and Mrs. M. Chow defeated K. C. Dao and Mrs. E. Litton after three sets 3-6, 6-1, 6-4.

Play reached a high standard at times especially

Neither Tsai nor his part. Displaying excellent anticipaner Mrs. Chow could find tion at the net Edwin Tsai took their touch in the opening set in his side's favour. and dropped it, six games to

Tsai was continually netting pasy sitters and his smashes were wide of the mark.

Mrs. Chow also appeared unsettled at the start and it was not .ill the beginning of the second set before they got going.

Both players appeared to be in helr element during the second tanza, with Tsai dominating the 'orecourt while Mrs. Chow gave him admirable support on the

K. C. Dao was inclined to take most of the play onto himself and this left wide open spaces in his Tamworth 6-2, 4-8. 6-1. side of the court which Tsai and Mrs. Chow used to the best advantage. They won six games o one thus forcing the playing of he decider. beat D. R. Holmes and Mrs. A

#### Slight edge

In the final set all four players were seen at their best with the eventual winners having slight edge.

forecourt and his smashes and eross-court cuts won many points.

Dao and Mrs. Litton took an early lead of two games to one

# TURNIPS

,Hemingway's book says the English langu--age-is-about-all-we-have-left, and before long "Cripps will

 $\cdot$  probably ration it." Who can doubt that such impressions of decadent Britain have been fostered and fed by our persistent defeats in the fields of international sport?

Outside the Commonwealth, the beathigs at Association football, golf, tennis, boxing have led "Poor old Britain" talk. Inside the Commonwealth, England's slump into third place cricket grading tends create the same impression. Why has everything gone

wrong at once? Bled by war

Park Farm, Lidlington, Beds:

lioned for 11 years. Young people between the ages of, say, good food at a vitel time.

milk stand for anything? "Couldn't one detect the bigger ment-caters when Baksi, Davold them into the correct way and Woodcock stripped? "Isn't it significant that our

footballers at Rio were the only ones who were rationed? Some nations there had never been on rations. "What' did doctors order it

the old days after an illness Beef-ten, or enbbage-juice? "Of course the foreigners are faster and quicker. If you want a horse to do a good day's work do you limit its corn?

When turnips were substituted

for meat. ""Next to skill in sport come! stamina. Nerves and concentration cannot be maintained unless a fellow is well fed.

"In cricket in this country we morning till night. have seventeen County Championship sides; umpteen Minor County sides; two universities playing regularly, with coacher and interst many northern Jeague sides; works teams with conches; colleges and schools with coaches and lecturers; Longue." thousands of smaller clubs; hundreds of village greeners. And yet, in the last nine Tost matches in England, we have won only

but Tsal and Mrs. Chow levelled the score by forceful drives and smashes which caught Dao- and his partner, out of position.

ance, but lacks adequate protein this, over the years, has Yes, there's something in the food allbi-more. I think, than

back to Britain's greatness sport lies down Thoroughness

through study of correct techni-

teach that tale.

sters, aided by the P.G.A. The boy Bradman's hours on end playing and practising with a stump and a golf ball . . . Young We were bled white by the Wilfred Rhodes' long hours We undoubtedly suffered bowling at stumps of chalk in a

than other countries. Do shed . . . Young Alan Morton restrictions complete the qualifying to become the Little Blue Devil of Rangers and Scotfrom H. Brantom, Beecherings land by practising incessantly young players. with any kind of ball he could get

11 and 22 have been short of lads' development, Major Buckley long rallies. taking the Wolverhampton Wan- . Wong Kam-sheung, who is also are not fully acquainted with the "Don't ment, bacon, fats and derers youngsters by motor-bus entered for the Schoolboys' circumstances under which the several times a week to practice- Singles again this year impressed rames, and drilling and drilling with his fine drives both forehand

> 'The lesson of the stars is that, however great your gift fort games, there's no shortout to Choy Tin-wah with Choy emerg-

Misjor Buckley produced so many shu 6.4, 6-0. . K. C. A. Ball easily players between 1935 and 1939 accounted for youthful Peter Na hat the club received £110,000 in 6-0, 6-2, while Dr. George Choa ransfer fees and a practical joker, proved too experienced for Cheung alling for a halt, pinned on the Sang and won 8-2, 6-1. "A German general was asked ous a card with the strange dethe cause of defeat in the vice: "Stop, me and buy one!" . 1914-1918 war, He replied I If you ask Tom Whittaker of Arsenal for the chief impression

of his visits to World Cup-land n Brazil, he will say: "The countless youngeters in essantly practising football he beaches. It goes on from

"Twenty years ago every boy in the provincial towns of Britain seemed to be kicking a ball about. Ve don't see so much of it today, moon. The playing-grounds have disappeared. That is why we are kwong. I work Pul-yuk vs Chung

modern generation, as it grows up, is that so much is done for it that it doesn't expect to have

of do things for itself.

Organisers of recovery schemes. The MCO were 239 for two in its investigation and its toll the More than once from Harley now being launched in our wickets at the close of play here whole truth alid soching but the lateral than opinion the intional pasitines have to brook today in reply to the Western truth comportains the privates.

in the second and third set.

Dno managed to win his service

Chow won her service to clinch

Results

The following are the results of

tennis matches played at the

Colony Mixed Daubies

(Semi-final)

Chow beat K. C. Dae and Mrs.

Club Ladica Gingles (Semi-final)

Mrs. D. Aimstrong beat Mis. A

Handicap Mixed Doubles

Dr. G. Smart and Mrs. Barty

Handicap Men's Doubles (Final)

bent Major Young and H. M.

Today's matches

The following are the matches

Colony Mixed Doubles

(Semi-final)

W.; J. D. Cooper and Mrs.

Andrewes v Mr. and Mrs. K. H.

Club Ladles Doubles (Final)

Mrs. A. Sainsbury and Mrs. A

Barty v Mrs. Tamworth and Mrs.

Handicap Men's Singles (Final)

C. G. M. Newton v N. Cooke.

Inter-Hong Championship

Hughes and G. N. Gosano (Harry

Hardcourt

The Colony Hardcourt Open

Tennis Championships spon-

sored by the Chinese Recreation

Club began yesterday when five

matches in the Open Men's

Bingles were played off on the

The closest match of the after-

noon was between Wong Kam-

sheung, last year's Schoolboys

Club Courts.

be erratic at times.

ing winner by 10-8, 6-3,

Donald Lo of the Hong Kong

The following are the results:

Open Men's Singles

Tin-wah beat David King 10-8

George Lin, Jr. vs. Edwin Tsai

Tsui Yun-pul vs. Au Kam-

Today's games:

H. M. Newton and W.

to be played at LRC today:

- I (Semil-final)

E. Litton 3-6, 6-1, 6-4.

Sainsbury 6-4, 6-3.

Newton 6-8, 6-4, 6-4

Armstrong.

Edwin Tsai and Mrs. Mary

the set and match.

to make it five-four but Mrs. M

Tsai continued to dominate the

undermined concentration and the will-to-win. most of us believe-but the way

It's a long, hard road, passing

The lessons of the masters at

Henry Cotton worked and slaved at golf. Hence Cyril Toliev has my support in his call for widespread coaching of roung-

Singles runner-up and Choy Tin-7.5, 7-5. Victory was his mainly "This country has been ra- hold of . . .

They all say the same.

the top.

#### Coaching paid

University experienced no great By constant coaching, indeed, difficulty in defeating Cheng Tin-

6.3; K.C.A. Ball beat Peter Nr 6-0., 6-2.

Also, the troubles with the

Kwok Pul-yuk vs Chung Wing-Fritz Lin vs. Z. L. Sia.

AUSTRALIA

that maintair down these barriers. Olberwise Australian Colts score of 103.— his to made an connection with the large transfer of the topy under relatives.

# Fashions at Longchamp



A group of mannequing who showed off the latest, models of the Paris houses at Longchamp during the running of the Grand Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe, Europe's richest horse race .-- (AP

The allegations which have

been made concerning this tour

circulated leave a very bad

taste in the mouth. If the

it is the bounden duty of the

HKFA to carry out a thorough

investigation into the circumst-

If it is found that the CNAA6

did agree to the four being under-

taken as a commercial venture.

Ex-Shanghai

Uccasionals

Old Shanghallanders will be

for the Shanghal Cricket Club

and the Shanghai Recreation

(SCC): M. J. Divecha (SRC): A

Graham (SCC); Captain; F. R.

Kermani (SRC): J. G. M. Leriou

(SRC): J. Mills (SCC); P. Ragi

(Arbroath and

CHANGES IN

SCOTTISH TEAM

Wales at Cardiff next Saturday,

England last season -Reuter.

OTHER SPORTS

ON PAGE 3

Willy McNaught, the Raith

both are due to injuries.

London, October 16:

Umpire:

(SRC): T. P. Ruppet (SCC)

L. F. Stokes (SCC): and T.

R. Wilson (SRC).

start at 11 a.m.

tour was undertaken.

ances under which the said

By The Sports Editor

K. B. Baker and R. A. Mend At the last Council Meeting of the Hong Kong Football Association it was decided that the Chinese National Amateur Athletic Federation should render a full account of the circumstances under which a soccer team, under its sponsorship, recently toured Malaya. it was also made clear that this report should be rendered to the HKFA as soon as the team

in question returned to Hong Kong. The question of this tour was brought up as a result of certain allegations which had been made that it had been undertaken as a commercial

Mr J. Skinner, Chairman of the HKFA, emphasised that there allegations were untrue, they should be refuted by the

CNAAF. \_lt\_is\_new\_more\_than\_two\_weeks since the team returned to Hong Kong, but no report has as yet been rendered to the HKFA.

Th's is most surprising, have then it is up to the HKFA to ing regard to the fact that the take strong disciplinary action individual who was in charge against the CNAAF. There can of the tour has already issued, be no half measures. in certain sections of the Chinese Press a full statement setting forth his version of the tour and claiming a personal loss of \$8,000 on the venture. Another Council Meeting of the Hr.FAnis due to take place this afternoon and it is hoped that the KKFA Council will take

up this matter and call upon the Federation representative on the Council to explain why no report has been rendered.

#### New officials At the annual general meeting

kin one of CRC's most promising of the Federation which was held recently, now/officials were elect-Choy managed to beat Wong ed into office.

It is believed that an attempt because of his superior stamina mithit be inade to explain away And, in the later stages of the and steadiness during the fairly the delay in rendering a report to the fact that the new officials tour was undertoken.

Any excuse on these and backhand but was inclined to should be rejected immediately ns minutes were kept of the meet-Ing at which arrangements for Another closely contested match was between David King and the tour were finalised.

Furthermore, Mesers. Mov Hing and Walter Hanming Chen, who are on the Counci of the HKFA and who were, at all material times, members of the CNAAF Committee, were protent at the meeting held at the Cafe de Chino in August when accardements for the tour were discussed and a agreed

The writer, who was also prosent ut that meeting as a member of the Tress, i remembers quite ! Choy Tin-kin beat Wong Kam- clearly that both Mr. Waiter Han- clation announced two changes shoung 7.5 7-5; D. Lo beat Cheng ming then and Mr. Mok Hing in the Scotland team to meet Tin-shu 0-4, 6-0; Dr. George Choo took a prominent port in the disbeat Choung Sang 0-2, 0-1; Choy cussions.

Post-dated cheque It is recalled that Mr. Mok Rovers left-back, replaces Cox Hing even went so for as to of the Rangers, and Bobby Col- five.

suggest that the sum of \$4,000 lins, the Cellic right wing,

which the Federation agreed to comes into the side in place of pay to the individual to whom G. Smith of Hibernian. the tour was entrusted should be paid by post-deted cheque—the Both Collins and McNaught half dime, and the total of goals aute of such cheque to be that on will be playing in their first (would) have been greater had not which the plane convoling the International though McNaught two for Gwitterland and one for team was dun to leave Hong was reserve for Scotland against Mong. Mok Hing and Walter Haiming Chen could, therefore,

#### Handicaps for Ninth Race Meeting Following are the Hong Kong

Jockey Club handicaps for the Ninch Race Meeting on Saturday:

1 .- Enson Hundienn (1st Bection) Clara I. From near the 2-Mile Post: Cassle 151, Colin 150, Dawn 140, Epinned 148. Flight 125. Forever Spring 189. High Straight 131, Madamo Butterfly 159, Prairie Moon 148, Priority 149, Bans Atout 144, Souvenir 149, Trade Wind 147, True Love 147.

2.—Thirsk. Hundicap (1st. Section) Class R. Six Furlongs; Amazing 101, Bonifaco 144. Busy Bee 187. Glamour Butterfly 135, Good Bay 158, Gypey 145, methods they arrange with their Iron Mask 145, Jacket 141, Kwong Loung linesmen-a couple of taps on the 161, Liberty Diamond 152, National Glory 189, Pencock 142, Rifle 148, Saplentia 257, Shaffie 185, Silver Fox 137, Strathnamara and which are still being freely 159.

8.-Goodwood Handlenp (1st Section) Chus 4. One Mile: Dante 143, Desire prestige of this Colony in the 144, Diamond Queen 186, Easy-going 119, realm of sport is not to suffer, Hurricana 144, Jamin 151, Lili Marlene matches since the season be-141. Minx 156. Oukland Urldne Pennsus 142, Rowanglen 145, Sockunpets glaring examples of inaccuracy, 161. Sparklips Eyes 141, The Chief 146. [ In one case a goal was scored 3.

Topper 147, V-J Day 147. Class 5, 114 Miles: Anna 150, Anyway 145. Autumn Leaf 140. Battlefield 147. Herole Lucain 147, Ludy Gloucester 152, Penforce 137, Shun Lee 147, The Stranger 159. Thunderbolt 140.

140, Airfield 130, Amber 140, Care Free 151, Ding How 188, Esmeralda 148, Hol Poliol 145, Jump Bld 150, Mlami Beauty 148. National Guard 142. Sino Marshall 149, Bulphur 142, Toownembs Boy, 161 Tunny 151, Unela Wille 150, : Wanderful Coin .148., Yucul 147. 6.—Epsom Handicap (2nd Section) Class, 7... From , near, the 2-Mile. Post:

6.-Thirek Handicap (2nd Section)

Claus S. Six Furlongs: Abdul Hamid

Acquisition 140, Fing Day 141, Gladiolus 144. Hung Fa 138. Huntmaster 137 Ironaldo, 188, Krazy Kat 135, Murber 141 My Darling 146, Popularity 147, Powerhouse, 131. Roolyn 152, South East Wind 185. Two Bld 149. 7.-Chesten. Handlenp (2nd Beetlon)

Old Shanghallanders will meet Class 5. 134 Miles: Brivisto 135, Flying Hong Kong Cricket Club Oc-Arrow, 139, Honey; Dew 152, Hong Kong cosionals in a cricket match on Blutte 143, Red Fox 154, Shun Fung 155, Sunday at the HKCC ground, Spanish Onion 159, Spred Hird 147, Top Chater Road. The match will Hat 144.

B.—Thirde . Handleap (3rd. Section) Cles S., Six, Furiongs: Aeroplane 135 Al. Frenco 148, Apple Ple 163, Argus 154 represented by the following Ben Lawers 146. Bitter Sweet 151. Bounte players who formerly played Erra 169, Chief Witness 181, Domino 149, Double Coln 155. Goldfield 135, Hol Wong 137, Pacific 148, Changrila, 139, Speng 140, Some Fun 151, Winged 130, 0 .- Epsom Hundleap (8rd . Bection) Class 7. From near the 2-Mile Post: Amigo 135, Arabian Moon 159, Baylight 169. Crown Witness 147, Dig-empote 149, Good Luck 151, Jornocks 147; National Income 150, Penri Bridge 152, Radiotron 142.; Rasher 159, Roue d'or 180, Victorious 130. Wonderful Girl (137. 19 .- Guadwood Handlens (2nd Section)

> Clare 4. One Mile: Ann Hing . 145. Atomic 'Power 141, Ben More 152, Desert Knight, 150', Empress of Pence 143, Palry Feet 188, Happy Valley . 147, Harmony 1 181. Lann 141, Lucky Strike 135, Masterpiece .135, Rebel . 146, Rhannon 159, Bunshine . 159, V.I.P., 140, ;

# The Scottish Football Asso-

Basie, October, 15. Switzerland beat Holland in an international football, match here today by seven goals to

Twonty-five thousand people revelled in the spate of scoring In perfect football weather. Each side scored twice before Holland boon, disallowed from

intringemonts Driedlachdar (2), Antenen (2), Garayo Clavan and Itlivera (2) points Nicolas Ilosaolino (Starico)
while in Booquet of Switzerland — 10 points Ludoic Pachinum reinted and published for the Otto County C

#### there's so much at stake. The goals which should be and the goals which shouldn't be, according to a particular

SOCCER REVIEW:

referce's interpretation of the rules, are all-important but there must be one man it charge and so you cannot rule out the human element. There's one factor, though where the possibility of a referee's making a mistake is most vital and it's something that could be tackled and in fact should be

blind eye to something that is crying out for adjustment. It's a matter of time, and compared to other sports, and even compared to Soccer in other coun-

tackled now unless the game'

rulers want to carry on turning

tries, we're lagging hopelessly. What I'm advocating is that football timekeeping should be taken out of the hands of the referee. I know some of them will squeat like mad that they are capable of counting two spells of 45 minutes accurately but my contention is that they could get on with the job of controlling the game a whole lot botter if they were relieved of that worry:

#### Glaring inaccuracies

In spite of "all the tic-tac shorts two minutes from the end and the like—there are far too many real cases of discrepancy for the present method to be

allowed to continue. stop-watching gan, and there have been some seconds after the players should 4.—Chester Handleap (1st Section) have been in the dressing-room for the interval, although there had been no stoppages for in-

juries. The goal won the game. In another the home team were winning 1-0, and crowd; not slow to realise that they were having difficulty hanging on to the lead, gav the referce the old shri whistle. He responded by closing the game half-a-minute early and he's an official who's wel In the running for taking charge of this season's Cup Final.

That illustrates my point from both angles, and it's high something was done about it. In ice hockey they have two referees, yet neither has the responsibility of holding the watch-I nearly said holding the baby.

#### There's an automatic clock which the crowd can see, and it's stopped every time the whistle

Sure I know Arsenal had a three-quarter-hour clock before the war and had to change because the crowd gave helpful advice to referees; but, because a was suspended 10 minutes t backward step 'was taken then i there's no reason why the game should continue to suffer.

Swiss manufacturers were

A backward step

dont time-keeping while the were thrown and he had footballing nations were in Rio, escorted from the ground and there were buyers from all over the place-axcept here. Must we continue to lag behind? stund.—Reuter. " ( 1887) In 1808, long before my time, Billy Pickford visualised the day when games would begin and end to an electric siren worked by an automatic clock, with the referee

hover-plane. . It might have sounded crazy then, but it's not nearly so cranky as it seems. At least, if you leave out the autogyro, although , even . that might be a help for some referees

controlling the game from

#### CHESS TOURNEY

to keep up with the play!

Venlce, October 15. The Russian choss players, Alexander', Kolov and Vasili Ismyslov, took the first two of Army Football matches places today at the end of the fourth Venice International chess tournament

The points placing for the Patton (3) scored for Switzer- first five were as follows Kotov land with replies from Dr. -12-1/2 points, Smyslov-12

#### again. Have you ever stopped to think ju how much a thousandth part of a goal ca mean to a club in terms of hard cash if the very minute fraction means the differend

Well think of it now, and think of the necessity for everything connected with the game of football being dead right wh

## U.S. colled football results

Dallas, Texas, October. Southern Methodist ... brated today its overwheld 56-0 defeat of an unbe Oklahoma A. and M. team night before a crowd of 53 persons jammed in the Cd

futifely for a quarter against alert Oklahoma Aggle team had upset Arkaneas and T Christian, rattled two touchde in the second period and stunned the huge crowd. W six touchdown last-half part It was the highest margin SMU had run up against a d giate foe since 1936 when i fented Texas A. and T. 61-0 In San Francisco, quarter Ed Brown passed for two to downs, scored one himself and

The SMU Mustangs sput

wizardry as he led University San Francisco to a 33-7, viq over St. Mary's. The unticipated individual between 'USF's Olle Matron St. Mary's John Henry Jol failed to materialise. Both were outstanding on defend neitner was able to get aw

up two more with his of

pny sensational runs : ben throng of 20,007. The Done ran up 21-0 ld the first half and they never seriously threatened

the 79 yard runtack of a by 135-lb. Sam Bonblant third quarter mand "Ity; w big thrill of the game. That was the Gad's' lone ing threat of the day and with the Dons in front by touchdowns. The Gaels nev into USF territory in the fia as the stout Don defensive be

Jone St. Mary's touchdow

up every threat. Quantico Marines 34. Ni 13, St. Norbert 17, St. Am i3; Bun Francisco 33. St. M. 7: St. Vincent 19, St. Francis

Saturday's results: Colorado College 7. Es Mexico #1: Bishop 36. Sam H den 9: Morningside: 60, all Dakoto 6: Southern, S. I Sioux Fails 14: Anterbury Honover 20.—United Press.

#### REFEREE STONE BY CROWD

Madrid. October The Spanish First Div Football League match bet Ceuta and the Atletico of M the end today with the At leading by two goals to nul. The "stoppage" was / due : t public remonstrating, with showing off clocks for Indepen- refered against whom

#### U.S. FOOTBAL

police.

The result of the game

New York, October Football scores Quantico ines 34, Niagara 13; Univers San Francisco, 33, St. Mary Pro-football results: "Cla Browns 34, Chicago Cardin Pittsburgh Steelers 17, Nev Glants, 6; Philadelphia Eag Baltimore Colts 14: Los Rams 30, Detroit, Lions 2 engo Bonra 28, Green Bay L 14.-Associated Press.

The following are their yesterday; and on Sunday; Yesterday; RAPC (8) bear LAA Untterv (3) Bunday: AA Workshop (4) HQRA (2)